**APPENDIX A: SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL**

**Figure 1.** Causal diagram for fecal prevalence meta-analysis and meta-regression models constructed *a priori.*

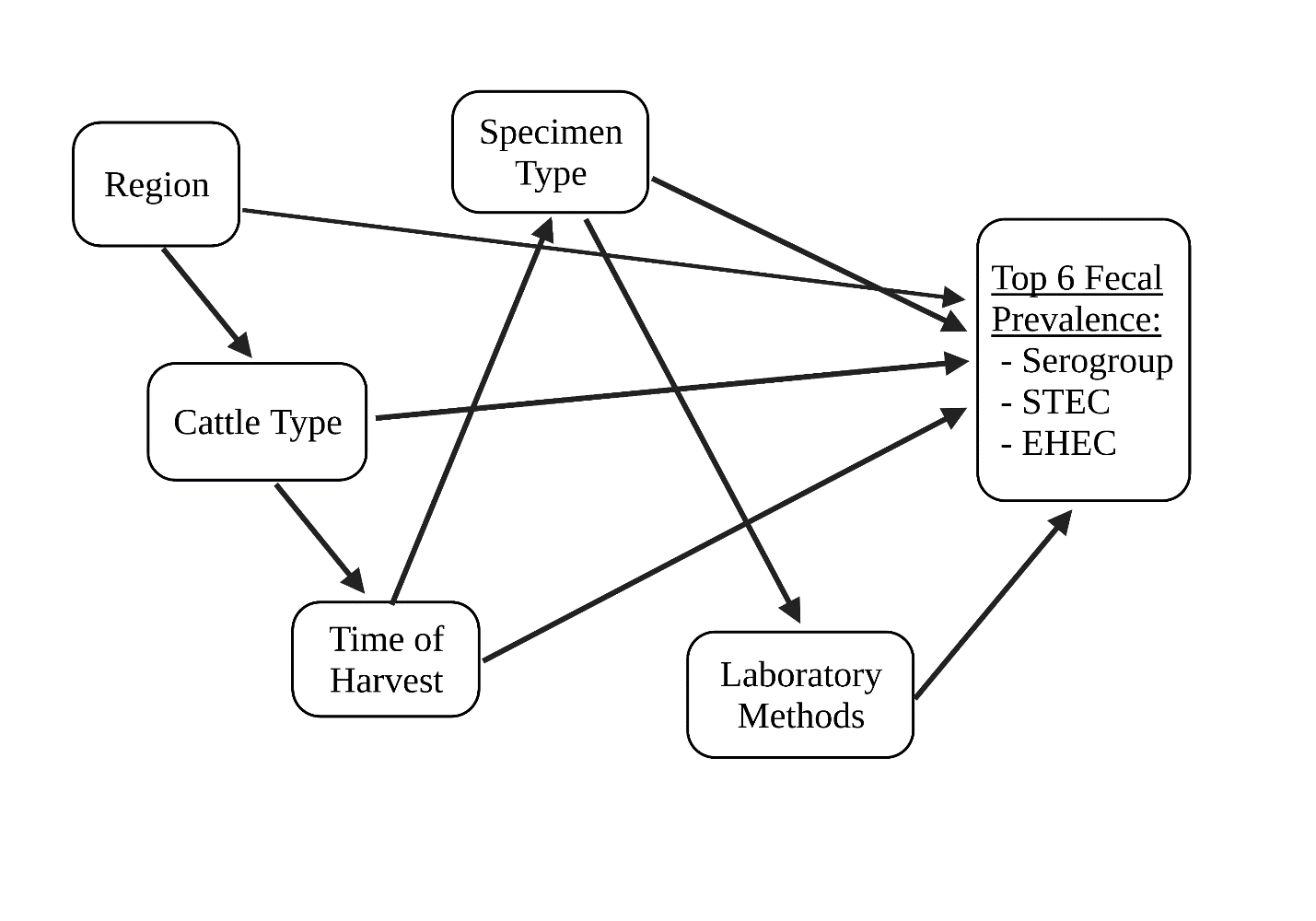


Diagram created with BioRender.com