**Supplementary file 2.** **Interview topic guide**

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| ***To understand how services may have changed over time:***   * Could you please describe the long-term care (LTC) services you have received? * Which services you currently use? * Could you please describe the daily living after you got home after being discharged from the hospital? * What has changed (in daily living) after the stroke onset?   (If the stroke survivor is incapable of answering this question, I feel like to ask he/she to describe one-day life before and after the stroke respectively.)   * What difficulties you have encountered? * How is the adaptation? * Does any incident happen after returned home?   ***To understand types of assistance or sources he/she might need in daily living:***   * Could you please talk about the assistance you required in the daily living?   ***To understand post-stroke family caregiving at home:***   * How has your family discussed the post-stroke care? * Could you tell me reasons why you serve as family caregiver? * How did you think about the caregiving work? * What difficulties you have encountered? * What do you do within that circumstance? * How did you talk about your care demands to your family?   ***If the stroke survivor experienced resettlement, such as previously institutionalisation, being cared for by another family member,******post-disaster resettlement, etc.:***   * Could you please talk about reasons why you changed the residence? * Could you please describe how life was going there? * How do you perceive the differences between those places? * Could you please talk how your social life has changed after stroke?   ***If the stroke survivor used to institutionalisation:***   * Could you please explain the circumstance/ or the reasons why you choose the institution as your residence? * What makes you return home? Or what makes you resettle at here?   ***To understand the residential care services:***   * How has your life changed after the involvements of the residential care services? * How has your daily life been assisted? * How is now and the period after you went back from hospital after the stroke different?   ***If Rehabilitation is accessible to the dyads:***   * How do you perceive your rehabilitation? * What has changed after accepted the rehabilitation? * Could you please describe the content of your rehabilitation?   Positive feedback🡪Why do you think it is important to accept rehabilitation?  In what ways, the rehabilitation influences your life?  Negative feedback🡪Why do you think that way?  Could you please describe your perceptions about good rehabilitation?  What a good outcome of the rehabilitation should have looked like?  ***To understand perception of attending the LTC stations in the community:***   * Would you describe your experiences of attending the LTC station? * How has life changed after you attending the LTC station?   ***The perceptions of the general LTC services:***   * Where do you know the information of the LTC services? * Would you share what LTC services mean to you? * How has your daily life been assisted? * Could you please describe your perceptions about good care? * How you express your issues when you encounter it? * How the LTC services could be improved   ***If religion or belief has been mentioned, I would like to probe as follows:***   * Could you please explain how religions/ beliefs influence on people in their daily living? * How have religions/ beliefs impacted on people’s attitudes/ ways of thinking after they got sick? |