**Supplementary file 2.** **Interview topic guide**

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| ***To understand how services may have changed over time:**** Could you please describe the long-term care (LTC) services you have received?
* Which services you currently use?
* Could you please describe the daily living after you got home after being discharged from the hospital?
* What has changed (in daily living) after the stroke onset?

(If the stroke survivor is incapable of answering this question, I feel like to ask he/she to describe one-day life before and after the stroke respectively.)* What difficulties you have encountered?
* How is the adaptation?
* Does any incident happen after returned home?

***To understand types of assistance or sources he/she might need in daily living:**** Could you please talk about the assistance you required in the daily living?

***To understand post-stroke family caregiving at home:**** How has your family discussed the post-stroke care?
* Could you tell me reasons why you serve as family caregiver?
* How did you think about the caregiving work?
* What difficulties you have encountered?
* What do you do within that circumstance?
* How did you talk about your care demands to your family?

***If the stroke survivor experienced resettlement, such as previously institutionalisation, being cared for by another family member,******post-disaster resettlement, etc.:*** * Could you please talk about reasons why you changed the residence?
* Could you please describe how life was going there?
* How do you perceive the differences between those places?
* Could you please talk how your social life has changed after stroke?

***If the stroke survivor used to institutionalisation:**** Could you please explain the circumstance/ or the reasons why you choose the institution as your residence?
* What makes you return home? Or what makes you resettle at here?

***To understand the residential care services:**** How has your life changed after the involvements of the residential care services?
* How has your daily life been assisted?
* How is now and the period after you went back from hospital after the stroke different?

***If Rehabilitation is accessible to the dyads:*** * How do you perceive your rehabilitation?
* What has changed after accepted the rehabilitation?
* Could you please describe the content of your rehabilitation?

Positive feedback🡪Why do you think it is important to accept rehabilitation? In what ways, the rehabilitation influences your life? Negative feedback🡪Why do you think that way?Could you please describe your perceptions about good rehabilitation?What a good outcome of the rehabilitation should have looked like? ***To understand perception of attending the LTC stations in the community:*** * Would you describe your experiences of attending the LTC station?
* How has life changed after you attending the LTC station?

***The perceptions of the general LTC services:**** Where do you know the information of the LTC services?
* Would you share what LTC services mean to you?
* How has your daily life been assisted?
* Could you please describe your perceptions about good care?
* How you express your issues when you encounter it?
* How the LTC services could be improved

***If religion or belief has been mentioned, I would like to probe as follows:**** Could you please explain how religions/ beliefs influence on people in their daily living?
* How have religions/ beliefs impacted on people’s attitudes/ ways of thinking after they got sick?
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