**Late-Medieval Dress Accessories in Rural Communities in Central-Eastern Europe**

**Jakub Sawicki and Kateřina Levá**

**Supplementary Material**

***Table 1.*** *Summary of selected sites.*

|  |
| --- |
| **Settlements** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Name** | **Region** | **Type** | **No. of houses** | **Cent.** | **How it was destroyed** | **Dress accessories finds** | **Other finds** | **% of all finds** | **Bronze buckles** | **Iron buckles** | **Unknown buckles** | **Other accessories** | **Buckles from houses** | **Other from houses** | **Buckles from strongholds** | **Other from strongholds** |
| Bystřec | Jedovnice, district of Blansko | village | ca. 22 | 13.-15. | burned | 1 bell, 22 buckles, 3 buckle pins | 409 metal finds | 6.36 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 4 | 22 | 4 | X | X |
| Konůvky | Heršpice, district of Vyškov | village with stronghold | 28? | 13.-15. | burned | 1 bell, 1 book clasp?, 38 buckles, 10 mounts, 2 strap ends, 1 buckle pin, 1 temple ring | 652 metal finds, 2 small bone circlets + some bigger, 1 glass circlet | 8.28 | 6 | 2 | 30 | 18 | 16 | 4 | 12 | 8 |
| Mstěnice | Hrotovice, district of Třebíč | village with stronghold and manor | 17 | 13.-15. | burned; fortress cleared before burning? | 1 bell, 24 buckles, 4 mounts, 1 ring | 388 metal finds | 7.73 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 6 | 15 (11 from manor, 4 from other houses) | 1 | 9 | 7 |
| Pfaffenschlag | Slavonice, district of Jindřichův Hradec | village | 11 | 13.-15. | burned (hussits period?) | 8 buckles, 1 ring | 102 metal finds | 8.82 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 1 | X | X |
| Svídna | Drnek, district of Kladno | village + small manor | 13 | 13.-15./16. | lack of water - deserted | 3 buckles | 22 metal finds | 13.64 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | X | X |
| **Cemeteries** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Name** | **Region** | **Type** | **Graves** | **Cent.** | **Graves with goods** | **Graves with coins** | **Graves (coins + goods)** | **Male** | **Female** | **Sub-adult** | **Unidentified** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ducové "Kostolec" | Moravany nad Váhom, district of Trnava | cemetery | 220-280 | 14-15 | 85 | 17 | 8 | 25% | 25,4% | 37,8% | 11,8% |  |  |  |  |  |
| Krásne | District of Partizánske | cemetery | 1609 | 11-15 | 376 | 93 | 57 | 3,8% | 8,3% | 21,26% | 66,6% |  |  |  |  |  |

***Table. S2.*** *Summary of finds from Bystřec, Pfaffenschlag, Svídna, Konůvky, and Mstěnice.*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Village** | **Item type** | **Inventory number** | **Material** | **Location** | **Description** | **Quantity** | **References** |
| Bystřec | bell |  | copper/ bronze | homestead XII |  | 1 | Belcredi, 2006: 101, 374 |
| Bystřec | buckle |  | iron | homestead I |  | 1 | Belcredi, 2006: 376 |
| Bystřec | buckle |  | iron | homestead III |  | 1 | Belcredi, 2006: 376 |
| Bystřec | buckle |  | iron | homestead III |  | 3 | Belcredi, 2006: 376 |
| Bystřec | buckle |  | iron | homestead III |  | 1 | Belcredi, 2006: 376 |
| Bystřec | buckle |  | iron | homestead III |  | 2 | Belcredi, 2006: 376 |
| Bystřec | buckle |  | iron | homestead V |  | 1 | Belcredi, 2006: 376 |
| Bystřec | buckle |  | iron | homestead V |  | 1 | Belcredi, 2006: 376 |
| Bystřec | buckle |  | iron | homestead V |  | 1 | Belcredi, 2006: 376 |
| Bystřec | buckle |  | iron | homestead IX |  | 1 | Belcredi, 2006: 376 |
| Bystřec | buckle |  | iron | homestead X |  | 1 | Belcredi, 2006: 376 |
| Bystřec | buckle |  | bronze | homestead X |  | 1 | Belcredi, 2006: 364, TAB. XLII/4 |
| Bystřec | buckle |  | iron | homestead X |  | 3 | Belcredi, 2006: 376 |
| Bystřec | buckle |  | iron | homestead XVII |  | 1 | Belcredi, 2006: 376 |
| Bystřec | buckle |  | iron | homestead XVII |  | 3 | Belcredi, 2006: 376 |
| Bystřec | buckle |  | iron | homestead XX |  | 1 | Belcredi, 2006: 376 |
| Bystřec | pin |  | iron | homestead I |  | 1 | Belcredi, 2006: 376 |
| Bystřec | pin |  | iron | homestead I |  | 1 | Belcredi, 2006: 376 |
| Bystřec | pin |  | iron | homestead V |  | 1 | Belcredi, 2006: 376 |
| Pfaffenschlag | buckle | 42796 | iron | homestead I/60 | double buckle: part oval - part rectangular, with preserved pin; 74 x 52 mm | 1 | Nekuda, 1975: 44, 146, obr. 139:3 |
| Pfaffenschlag | buckle | 1155 | iron | homestead I/60 | double loop rectangular buckle with preserved pin; 30 x 30 mm | 1 | Nekuda, 1975: 44 |
| Pfaffenschlag | buckle | 42656 | bronze | homestead I/60 | fr. of rectangular buckle with a pin; 22 x 36 mm | 1 | Nekuda, 1975: 44, 146, obr. 139:4 |
| Pfaffenschlag | buckle | 36641 | iron | homestead II/62-63 (yard) or homestead III/63 | oval buckle with preserved pin; d. ca. 27mm | 1 | Nekuda, 1975: 48 |
| Pfaffenschlag | buckle | 45612 | iron | homestead V/64 | Double rectangular buckle, without pin | 1 | Nekuda, 1975: 146, obr. 139:1 |
| Pfaffenschlag | buckle | 36670 | bronze | homestead VII/65 | rectangular buckle with preserved pin; 66 x 22 mm | 1 | Nekuda, 1975: 65, 146, obr. 139:2 |
| Pfaffenschlag | buckle | 45640 | iron | homestead VIII/65 | part of an oval buckle | 1 | Nekuda, 1975: 146, obr. 139:6 |
| Pfaffenschlag | buckle | 36693 | iron | homestead IX/66 (room C) | fr. of a rectangular buckle; 70 x 42 x 3 mm. | 1 | Nekuda, 1975: 71, 146, obr. 139:5 |
| Pfaffenschlag | ring | 35071 | bronze | house II | simple band; d. 19mm | 1 | Nekuda, 1975: 48 |
| Svídna | buckle |  | iron | village - homestead 3 | large double, rectangular buckle | 1 | Smetánka, 1988: 125, 129, obr. 28:8 |
| Svídna | buckle |  | iron | village - homestead 3 | buckle | 1 | Smetánka, 1988: 129, obr. 28:7 |
| Svídna | buckle |  | iron | village | simple rectangular buckle | 1 | Smetánka, 1988: 129, obr. 28:7 |
| Mstěnice | mount |  | bronze | stronghold | fragment of mount, preserved only small part with a rivet hole | 1 | Nekuda, 1985 |
| Mstěnice | buckle |  | iron | stronghold | double rectangular buckle | 1 | Nekuda, 1985: 163, obr. 216:f |
| Mstěnice | buckle |  | iron | stronghold | lyre-shaped buckle with large lip at the front | 1 | Nekuda, 1985: 163, obr. 216:l |
| Mstěnice | buckle |  | iron | stronghold | rectangular buckle with front roller | 1 | Nekuda, 1985: 163, obr. 216:o |
| Mstěnice | buckle |  | iron | stronghold | rectangular buckle | 1 | Nekuda, 1985: 163, obr. 217:a |
| Mstěnice | buckle |  | iron | stronghold | double loop oval buckle | 1 | Nekuda, 1985: 163, obr. 217:b |
| Mstěnice | buckle |  | iron | stronghold | oval buckle with preserved pin | 1 | Nekuda, 1985: 163, obr. 217:c |
| Mstěnice | buckle |  | iron | stronghold | oval buckle | 1 | Nekuda, 1985: 163, obr. 217:e |
| Mstěnice | buckle |  | iron | stronghold | lyre shaped buckle with small lip | 1 | Nekuda, 1985: 163, obr. 217:f |
| Mstěnice | bell |  | bronze | stronghold | spherical bell made from 2 domes | 1 | Nekuda, 1985: 164, 163, obr. 216:n |
| Mstěnice | mount |  | bronze | stronghold | fragment of rectangular belt mount, originally 4 rivet holes, decorated with stmaped floral motifes | 1 | Nekuda, 1985: 164-165, obr. 218 |
| Mstěnice | mount | 35349 | bronze | stronghold | fragment of oval belt mount | 1 | Nekuda, 1985: 165, obr. 219:b |
| Mstěnice | mount | 35071 | bronze | stronghold | oval belt hole reinforcement, with 2 rivet holes, d. 20 mm apod, hole d. 5 mm | 1 | Nekuda, 1985: 166, 165, obr. 220:f |
| Mstěnice | ring |  | gold | stronghold | simple ring with small minasculic letter k on the inner side of the band, dated to the end of 14th cent.; d. 19 mm. | 1 | Nekuda, 1985: 166, obr. 221 |
| Mstěnice | buckle |  | iron | stronghold | rectangular buckle with pin | 1 | Nekuda, 1985: 30, 29, obr. 34:h |
| Mstěnice | buckle | 97010 | iron | village - homestead XVII | rectangular buckle frame | 1 | Nekuda & Nekuda, 1997: 89, 93, obr. 147:4 |
| Mstěnice | buckle | 97011 | iron | village - homestead XVI | D-shaped buckle with pin | 1 | Nekuda & Nekuda, 1997: 89, 93, obr. 147:5 |
| Mstěnice | buckle | 67128 | iron | village - homestead IV | D-shaped buckle | 1 | Nekuda & Nekuda, 1997: 89, 93, obr. 147:7 |
| Mstěnice | mount | 97030 | bronze | village - homestead XIV | rectangular mount with 4 rivet holes decorated with (stamped) geometric motif, proably a variation of gothic letters. | 1 | Nekuda & Nekuda, 1997: 89, 94, obr. 148 |
| Mstěnice | buckle | 63393 | iron | village - homestead II | double buckle: half rectangualr, half oval | 1 | Nekuda & Nekuda, 1997: 92, obr. 146:a |
| Mstěnice | buckle |  | iron | village (manor) | rectangular buckle | 1 | Nekuda, 1985: 163, obr. 216:a |
| Mstěnice | buckle |  | iron | village (manor) | annular buckle | 1 | Nekuda, 1985: 163, obr. 216:c |
| Mstěnice | buckle | 15153 | iron | village (manor) | loop hanger attached to rectangular buckle | 1 | Nekuda, 1985: 163, obr. 216:d |
| Mstěnice | buckle |  | iron | village (manor) | annular buckle | 1 | Nekuda, 1985: 163, obr. 216:e |
| Mstěnice | buckle |  | iron | village (manor) | double loop oval buckle | 1 | Nekuda, 1985: 163, obr. 216:h |
| Mstěnice | buckle |  | iron | village (manor) | rectangular buckle (badly preserved) | 1 | Nekuda, 1985: 163, obr. 216:i |
| Mstěnice | buckle |  | iron | village (manor) | oval (D-shaped) buckle with preserved pin | 1 | Nekuda, 1985: 163, obr. 216:j |
| Mstěnice | buckle | 14912 | iron | village (manor) | double buckle: half rectangular, half oval with large front and preserved pin | 1 | Nekuda, 1985: 163, obr. 216:k |
| Mstěnice | buckle | 15636 | iron | village (manor) | rectangular buckle with a plate | 1 | Nekuda, 1985: 163, obr. 216:m |
| Mstěnice | buckle |  | iron | village (manor) | oval (D-shaped) buckle with preserved pin | 1 | Nekuda, 1985: 163, obr. 216:p |
| Mstěnice | buckle |  | iron | village (manor) | lyre shaped buckle | 1 | Nekuda, 1985: 163, obr. 217:d |
| Konůvky | bell | 71661 | bronze | village - house 3 | upper dome of a primarily spherical bell, with preserved wire loop; d. 13 mm, h. 26 mm. | 1 | Měchurová, 1997: 128, 220, tab. LXIII:10 |
| Konůvky | book clasp? | 72353 | bronze | village - house 4 | probably book clasp - fr. of 2 plates joined with a hinge; 9 x 22 and 9 x13 mm | 1 | Měchurová, 1989: 478, tab. I:4, 483, tab.VI:4 |
| Konůvky | buckle | 72342 |  | cemetery |  | 1 |  |
| Konůvky | buckle | 72361 | bronze | stronghold - yard | small oval buckle; 15x16 mm. | 1 | Měchurová, 1997: 131; Měchurová, 1989: 485, 479, tab. II:6; 483, tab. VI:5 |
| Konůvky | buckle | 72365 | bronze | stronghold - sector II | small rectangular buckle, 15 x 15 mm. | 1 | Měchurová, 1997: 131; Měchurová, 1989: 485, 478, tab. I:1; 483, tab. VI:6 |
| Konůvky | buckle | 72425 |  | stronghold |  | 1 |  |
| Konůvky | buckle | 72363 | iron | stronghold – sector II | simple oval iron buckle?, 20 x 19 mm | 1 | Měchurová, 1989: 478, tab. I:3, 483, tab.VI:8 |
| Konůvky | buckle |  |  | stronghold |  | 4 |  |
| Konůvky | buckle |  |  | stronghold |  | 1 |  |
| Konůvky | buckle |  |  | stronghold |  | 2 |  |
| Konůvky | buckle | 72362 | bronze | stronghold - sector III | double rectangular buckle with semi-twisted fronts, 23x23 mm. | 1 | Měchurová, 1997: 131, 220, tab. LXIII:9 |
| Konůvky | buckle | 72778 | bronze | village - house 27 | double rectangular buckle with notch for a pin; 15x20 mm. | 1 | Měchurová, 1997: 131; Měchurová, 1989: 485, 478, tab. I:2; 483, tab. VI:10 |
| Konůvky | buckle | 72885 |  | village |  | 1 |  |
| Konůvky | buckle | 75565 | bronze | village | rectangular buckle with buckle plate,, 60 x 30 x 56 mm | 1 | Měchurová, 1989: 480, tab. V:2 |
| Konůvky | buckle | 75564 | bronze | village | rectangular buckle with buckle plate, 50 x 24 x 50 mm | 1 | Měchurová, 1989: 480, tab. V:1 |
| Konůvky | buckle | 72849 |  | village |  | 1 |  |
| Konůvky | buckle | 72375 |  | village |  | 1 |  |
| Konůvky | buckle | 75883 |  | village |  | 1 |  |
| Konůvky | buckle | 75749 |  | village |  | 1 |  |
| Konůvky | buckle | 72072 |  | village |  | 1 |  |
| Konůvky | buckle |  |  | village - house 1 |  | 4 |  |
| Konůvky | buckle | 75575 | iron | village - house 2 | small iron buckle, 24 x 19 mm; similar to mass produced bronze buckles | 1 | Měchurová, 1989: 481, tab. IV:9 |
| Konůvky | buckle |  |  | village - house 3 |  | 1 |  |
| Konůvky | buckle |  |  | village - house 4 |  | 1 |  |
| Konůvky | buckle |  |  | village - house 5 |  | 5 |  |
| Konůvky | buckle |  |  | village - house 7 |  | 1 |  |
| Konůvky | buckle |  |  | village - house 21 |  | 1 |  |
| Konůvky | buckle |  |  | village - house 26 |  | 2 |  |
| Konůvky | buckle pin | 72371 | bronze | stronghold | stronghold, buckle pin, l. - 48 mm | 1 | Měchurová, 1989: 479, tab. II:5, 483, tab.VI:7 |
| Konůvky | mount | 72388 | bronze | church | fr. rectangular mount with geometric motif, 37 x 9 mm | 1 | Měchurová, 1989: 478, tab. I:5, 484, tab.VII:11 |
| Konůvky | mount | 72367 | bronze | stronghold - sector II | oval mount with central rivet hole; d. 22 mm | 1 | Měchurová, 1997: 129; Měchurová, 1989: 485, 479, tab. II:10; 484, tab. VII:1 |
| Konůvky | mount | 75802 | bronze | stronghold - north basement | oval mount with heraldick lilly ornament, d. 15 mm | 1 | Měchurová, 1989: 480, tab. III:1, 481, tab.IV:3 |
| Konůvky | mount | 72357 | bronze | stronghold | rectangular mount with 4 rivet holes, decorated with engraved letter "R", 30 x 30 mm | 1 | Měchurová, 1989: 480, tab. III:3, 484, tab.VII:14 |
| Konůvky | mount | 72370 | bronze | stronghold | rectangular mount with 2 rivet holes covered by sheet metal caps, 9 x 30 mm | 1 | Měchurová, 1989: 479, tab. II:3, 484, tab.VII:8 |
| Konůvky | mount | 72369 | bronze | stronghold | rectangular mount with geometric motif, 35 x 12 mm | 1 | Měchurová, 1989: 479, tab. II:2, 484, tab.VII:10 |
| Konůvky | mount | 72354 | bronze | village - house 4 | rectangular mount originally with 4 rivet holes and engraved letter?; 37 x 33 mm | 1 | Měchurová, 1989: 480, tab. III:5, 484, tab.VII:13 |
| Konůvky | mount | 72368 | bronze | village - house 30 | rectangular mount with 2 rivet holes; 32 x 10,5 mm | 1 | Měchurová, 1989: 479, tab. II:1, 484, tab.VII:9 |
| Konůvky | mount | 72389 | bronze | village | long, rectangular mount with 2 rivet holes, 30 x 5 mm | 1 | Měchurová, 1989: 483, tab. VI:1 |
| Konůvky | mount (hole reinforcment) | 72366 | bronze | stronghold | oval mount with central hole and 2 rivet holes; possibly a belt pin-hole reinforcment; d. 25 mm, h. 5 mm. | 1 | Měchurová, 1997: 129, 220, tab. LXIII:1 |
| Konůvky | strap end | 72360 | bronze | stronghold II | possible simple strap end form sheet metal, 45 x 17 mm | 1 | Měchurová, 1989: 481, tab. IV:5 |
| Konůvky | strap end | 72352 | bronze | village - house 4 | strap end with triple ending decorated with engraved lines and gothic letter "K", 75 x 10-25 mm | 1 | Měchurová, 1989: 478, tab. I:10, 483, tab.VI:13 |
| Konůvky | temple ring | 72392 | bronze | village - house 6 | s-shaped temple ring from wire; 40 x 10-20 mm. | 1 | Měchurová, 1997: 130, 220, tab. LXIII:5 |

**References**

Belcredi, L. 2006. *Bystřec: o založení, životě a zániku středověké vsi ; archeologický výzkum zaniklé středověké vsi na Drahanské vrchovině 1975–2005*. Brno: Muzejní a Vlastivědná Společnost.

Měchurová, Z. 1989. Nálezy bronzových předmětů ze zaniklé středověké osady Konůvky (okr. Vyškov), *Archaeologia historica*, 14: 473–88.

Měchurová Z. 1997. *Konůvky – zaniklá středověká ves ve Ždánickém lese*. Brno: Archeologický ústav Akademie České republiky.

Nekuda, V. 1975. *Pfaffenschlag: Zaniklá středověká ves u Slavonic: Příspěvek k dějinám středověké vesnice* (Studia Musei Moraviae). Brno: Blok.

Nekuda, V. 1985: *Mstěnice 1. Zaniklá středověká ves u Hrotovic. Hrádek, tvrz, dvůr,* *předsunutá opevnění*. Brno: Muzejní a vlastivědná společnost.

Nekuda, V. & Nekuda, R. 1997. *Mstěnice 2. Zaniklá středověká ves u Hrotovic. Dům a dvůr ve středověké vesnici* (Prameny k Dějinám a kultuře Moravy, C5). Brno: Muzejní a vlastivědná společnost.

Smetánka, Z. 1988. *Život středověké vesnice. Zaniklá Svídna* (Památníky naší minulosti, 13). Praha: Academia.