**Supplementary Material**

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**Supplementary Tables and Figures**

***Table 1.*** *Individuals with presence of trauma.*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ID Pub | Sex | Age | Site | Location | Reference |
| CCG-45 (I) | F | AD | Camí de Can Grau | Radius | Martí i Rosell et al., 1997: 117 |
| Ind. 1, mine 84, level 5 | M | AD | Minas de Gavá | Frontal | Borrell et al., 2015: 83 |
| Ind. 8, mine 28, level IV | M | 25–30 or 45–60 | Ulna | Villalba, 1999: 49 |
| Ind. 10, mine 28, level IV | M | 25–35, 24–28 or 30 | Nasal bones | Villalba, 1999: 49 |
| CCG-19 | M | YA (20–25) | Camí de Can Grau | Tibia | Martí i Rosell et al., 1997: 53 |
| CCG-8 (I) | M | AD | Rib | Martí i Rosell et al., 1997: 68 |
| CCG-25 (I) | M | AD | Ulna | Martí i Rosell et al., 1997: 72 |
| CCG-53 | M | AMA (36–45) | Radius | Martí i Rosell et al., 1997: 94 |
| Rein 5 | Ind. 5 | M | 16–20 | Alto del Reinoso | Rib | Alt et al., 2016: S1\_table |
| Rein 30 | Inv. 381 | M | 30–50 | Parietal | Alt et al., 2016: S1\_Table |
| GE 310-563 | 7611 | M? | 30–35 or 25–35 | Costamar | Iliac crest | Polo Cerdá & García Prósper, 2009: 405 |
| Rein 22 | Inv. 2948-51 | UND | 12–14 | Alto del Reinoso | Rib | Alt et al., 2016: S1\_Table |

ID Pub: individual according to publication; F: female; M/M?: male or probably male; UND: undetermined; AD: adult; YA: young adult; AMA: adult mature age.

***Table 2.*** *Individuals with occupational stress markers.*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ID Pub | Sex | Age | Site | Marker | Possible activity | Reference |
| Individual 2 | F | AD | Minas de Gavá: Ferreres | Development of upper limbs muscles, specially the right one | Mining | Borrell Tena et al*.*, 2015: 84 |
| Facet on the anterior face of the tibia’s distal epiphysis | Squatting position | Casas & Majo, 2009: 218 |
| Strong muscles insertions in the neck | Heavy load transportation over the head | Borrell Tena et al*.*, 2015: 84 |
| Individual 1 | F | AS (>45) | Minas de Gavá: Can Tintorer | Enthesopathy or bone deformation linked to an excess of activity in clavicles | Not mentioned | Villalba Ibáñez, 1999: 84 |
| CCG-5 (III) | F | AMA (36–45) | Camí de Can Grau | Supplementary articulation facets in tibia and astragalus | Not mentioned | Martí i Rosell et al., 1997: 44 |
| 19 (H1663) | F | AD | La Sima | Strong muscles insertions in left femur | Not mentioned | Nicklisch et al*.*, 2005: 332 |
| 22 (H1606) | F | AD | La Sima | Strong muscles insertions in tuberositas deltoidea left humerus | Not mentioned | Nicklisch et al., 2005: 332 |
| 8 (H1137-1) | F? | AD | La Sima | Faceted alteration on the head of the right femur | Not mentioned | Nicklisch et al, 2005: 332 |
| Individual 4 | UND | UND | Minas de Gavá: Can Tintorer | Enthesopathy in the tuberosity of the radius | Not mentioned | Villalba Ibáñez, 1999: 84 |
| Individual 1 | M | AD | Minas de Gavá: Ferreres | Insertions in palm of the right hand | Not mentioned | Borrell Tena et al., 2015: 84 |
| Development of femur minor trocanter | Not mentioned | Borrell Tena et al*.*, 2015: 84 |
| Bigger development of upper limbs | Not mentioned | Borrell Tena et al., 2015: 84 |
| CCG-5 (II) | M | AD | Camí de Can Grau | Strong muscle insertions in the upper limbs. | Not mentioned | Martí i Rosell et al., 1997: 43 |
| 20 (H1649) | M | AD | La Sima | Strong muscle insertions in the left femur | Not mentioned | Nicklisch et al., 2005: 332 |
| ID Pub | Sex | Age | Site | Marker | Possible activity | Reference |
| GE 285-538 | 7608 | M? | AMA (36–45) | Costamar | Line of longitudinal attrition on the distal side of tooth 17 | Activities involving holding ropes or strings in the mouth | Polo Cerdá & García Prósper, 2009: 406 |
| GE 310-563 | 7611 | M? | AME (26-–5) | Costamar | Incisal fractures in the lower incisors | Abrasive diet or activities involving holding ropes or strings in the mouth | Polo Cerdá & García Prósper, 2009: 405 |
| Rein 11 | Ind. 11 | M? | AD | Alto del Reinoso | Exceptional enthesopathies in the lower limbs | Not mentioned | Alt et al., 2016: 10 |

ID Pub: individual according to publication. F/F?: female or probably female; M?M?: male or probably male; UND: adult undetermined sex; NAD: non-adult undetermined sex; AO: adolescent/juvenile; YA: young adult; AME: adult middle age; AMA: adult mature age.

***Table 3.*** *Values of δ13C and δ15N for Iberian Neolithic people.*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Ind Pub | Sex | Age | Site | δ13C‰ | δ15N‰ | C (%) | N (%) | C:N | | Reference |
| Not individualized | ND | ND | Algar do Barrão | -19.1 | 9.9 | 43.47 | 15.78 | 3.21 | Carvalho & Petchey, 2014: 365 | |
| Not individualized | ND | ND | Algar do Barrão | -19.75 | 8.59 | 43.96 | 15.61 | 3.29 | Carvalho & Petchey, 2014: 365 | |
| Not individualized | ND | ND | Algar do Barrão | -19.15 | 9.35 | 43.44 | 15.77 | 3.21 | Carvalho & Petchey, 2014: 365 | |
| Not individualized | ND | ND | Algar do Barrão | -19.51 | 8.39 | 43.21 | 15.77 | 3.20 | Carvalho & Petchey, 2014: 365 | |
| BM-11.2 | NAD | NAD | Bòbila Mad. (Mas Duran) | -19.3 | 10.2 | 41.5 | 14.5 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| BM-11.3 | NAD | I2 (7–12) | Bòbila Mad. (Mas Duran) | -19.8 | 10.2 | 39.9 | 14.5 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| BM-11.4 | M | AD | Bòbila Mad. (Mas Duran) | -19.7 | 8.7 | 45.4 | 16.4 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al*.*, 2015: 165 | |
| BM-G.4A | F | AD | Bòbila Mad. (Mas Duran) | -19.5 | 9.1 | 44.5 | 16.1 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al*.*, 2015: 165 | |
| BM-G.5 | UND | AD | Bòbila Mad. (Mas Duran) | -19.7 | 8.4 | 46.2 | 16.7 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| BM-G.7 | UND | AMA (36–45) | Bòbila Mad. (Mas Duran) | -19.5 | 9.2 | 42.6 | 15.3 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| BM-G.9B | UND | UND | Bòbila Mad. (Mas Duran) | -19.5 | 8.5 | 44.5 | 16.1 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| BM-G.10 | UND | AD | Bòbila Mad. (Mas Duran) | -20.5 | 9.1 | - | - | - | Gibaja Bao et al., 2017 | |
| BM-G.12 | UND | AMA (36–45) | Bòbila Mad. (Mas Duran) | -19.2 | 8.6 | 42.5 | 15.3 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| BM-G.13 | UND | AMA (36–45) | Bòbila Mad. (Mas Duran) | -19.7 | 8.6 | 42.3 | 15.1 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| BM-G.14A | NAD | NAD | Bòbila Mad. (Mas Duran) | -20.3 | 10.1 | 43.1 | 15.6 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| BM-G.17 | M | AD | Bòbila Mad. (Mas Duran) | -19.5 | 8.5 | 43.2 | 15.6 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| BM-G.18 | M | AMA (36–45) | Bòbila Mad. (Mas Duran) | -19.6 | 8.4 | 41.4 | 14.7 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| BM-H.3 | NAD | I1 (0–6) | Bòbila Mad. (Mas Duran) | -20.1 | 9.8 | 44.7 | 14.6 | 3.6 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| BM-H.9 | UND | AD | Bòbila Mad. (Mas Duran) | -19.6 | 8.5 | 43.0 | 15.5 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| BM-H.10 | M? | AD | Bòbila Mad. (Mas Duran) | -19.7 | 8.7 | 44.1 | 16.1 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| BM-H.11 | NAD | NAD | Bòbila Mad. (Mas Duran) | -19.6 | 8.5 | 44.7 | 16.0 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| BM-M.7A | M | AD | Bòbila Mad. (Mas Duran) | -19.5 | 9.1 | 31.7 | 11.4 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| BM-M.7B | NAD | NAD | Bòbila Mad. (Mas Duran) | -19.5 | 9.1 | - | - | - | Gibaja Bao et al., 2017 | |
| BM-M.9 | NAD | I2 (7–12) | Bòbila Mad. (Mas Duran) | -19.3 | 8.6 | 44.0 | 15.9 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| BM-M.15 | NAD | I1 (0–6) | Bòbila Mad. (Mas Duran) | -20.1 | 9.5 | 33.9 | 12.2 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| B-6 | M | AD | Bòbila Mad. (Sector B) | -19.6 | 8.7 | 41.3 | 14.7 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| B-10A | F | AD | Bòbila Mad. (Sector B) | -20.6 | 8.1 | 43.3 | 14.3 | 3.5 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| B-15 | UND | AMA (36–45) | Bòbila Mad. (Sector B) | -19.6 | 8.0 | 37.5 | 13.6 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| MF-10 | F | AD | Bòbila Mad. (Ferrocarriles) | -19.8 | 9.6 | 39.4 | 14.3 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| MF-18A | UND | AMA (36–45) | Bòbila Mad. (Ferrocarriles) | -20.0 | 9.6 | 41.8 | 15.1 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| MF-18B | M | YA (18–25) | Bòbila Mad. (Ferrocarriles) | -20.0 | 10.5 | 45.4 | 15.1 | 3,5 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| MS-1A | NAD | I2 (7–12) | Bòbila Mad. (Madurell Sud) | -19.7 | 9.0 | 38.6 | 13.7 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al*.*, 2015: 165 | |
| Ind Pub | Sex | Age | Site | δ13C‰ | δ15N‰ | C (%) | N (%) | C:N | | Reference |
| MS-5 | F? | AD | Bòbila Mad. (Madurell Sud) | -19.9 | 9.2 | 42.1 | 15.0 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| MS-5 | F? | AD | Bòbila Mad. (Madurell Sud) | -19.8 | 9.5 | 41.7 | 15.1 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| MS-8 | F? | YA (18–25) | Bòbila Mad. (Madurell Sud) | -19.7 | 9.1 | 38.7 | 14.0 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| MS-9 | UND | AD | Bòbila Mad. (Madurell Sud) | -19.8 | 9.1 | 41.7 | 14.6 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| MS-12 | NAD | NAD | Bòbila Mad. (Madurell Sud) | -19.9 | 9.7 | 26.8 | 9.5 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| MS-15 | NAD | NAD | Bòbila Mad. (Madurell Sud) | -20.4 | 8.7 | 42.1 | 15.4 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| MS-16 | F | AD | Bòbila Mad. (Madurell Sud) | -19.2 | 8.9 | 42.0 | 15.3 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| MS-20 | UND | AD | Bòbila Mad. (Madurell Sud) | -19.5 | 8.5 | 44.6 | 16.1 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| MS-61 | NAD | NAD | Bòbila Mad. (Madurell Sud) | -19.4 | 8.4 | 42.9 | 15.6 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| MS-65 | M | AD | Bòbila Mad. (Madurell Sud) | -19.2 | 9.7 | 42.2 | 15.2 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| MS-70 | NAD | NAD | Bòbila Mad. (Madurell Sud) | -19.5 | 9.2 | 41.8 | 14.9 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| MS-78A | M | AD | Bòbila Mad. (Madurell Sud) | -19.4 | 10.4 | 42.1 | 15.0 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al*.*, 2015: 165 | |
| MS-78B | NAD | I1 (0–6) | Bòbila Mad. (Madurell Sud) | -18.9 | 12.4 | 36.9 | 13.1 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| MS-78C | NAD | I1 (0–6) | Bòbila Mad. (Madurell Sud) | -19.9 | 9.2 | 39.7 | 14.4 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| MS-78D | NAD | I1 (0–6) | Bòbila Mad. (Madurell Sud) | -20.1 | 10.0 | 40.6 | 14.7 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| MS-79 | NAD | NAD | Bòbila Mad. (Madurell Sud) | -19.4 | 9.4 | 34.8 | 12.4 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| #01 | M? | AD | Algar do Bom Santo | -19.7 | 8.6 | 44.2 | 15.66 | 3.3 | Petchey, 2014: 149–50 | |
| #01 | M? | AD | Algar do Bom Santo | -18.11 | 9.08 | 44.4 | 15.84 | 3.3 | Petchey, 2014: 149–50 | |
| #01 | M? | AD | Algar do Bom Santo | -19.6 | - | - | - | - | Petchey, 2014: 149–50 | |
| #02 | M | AD | Algar do Bom Santo | -19.45 | 8.53 | 44.0 | 15.59 | 3.3 | Petchey, 2014: 149–50 | |
| #02 | M | AD | Algar do Bom Santo | -19.6 | - | - | - | - | Petchey, 2014: 149–50 | |
| #03 | F? | AD | Algar do Bom Santo | -19.1 | 11.0 | 45.8 | 16.58 | 3.2 | Petchey, 2014: 149–50 | |
| #04 | M | AD | Algar do Bom Santo | -18.9 | 11.5 | 43.8 | 15.68 | 3.3 | Petchey, 2014: 149–50 | |
| #05 | M | AD | Algar do Bom Santo | -19.0 | 10.1 | 42.5 | 15.64 | 3.2 | Petchey, 2014: 149–50 | |
| #06 | M? | AD | Algar do Bom Santo | -19.5 | 9.7 | 42.6 | 16.03 | 3.1 | Petchey, 2014: 149–50 | |
| #07 | M | AD | Algar do Bom Santo | -19.6 | 10.8 | 44.1 | 15.28 | 3.4 | Petchey, 2014: 149–50 | |
| #08 | UND | AD | Algar do Bom Santo | -19.5 | 10.3 | 43.6 | 15.41 | 3.3 | Petchey, 2014: 149–50 | |
| #09 | NAD | AO (13–17) | Algar do Bom Santo | -19.2 | 9.6 | 42.3 | 15.63 | 3.2 | Petchey, 2014: 149–50 | |
| #10 | M | AD | Algar do Bom Santo | -19.0 | 8.5 | 44.4 | 15.71 | 3.3 | Petchey, 2014: 149–50 | |
| #11 | M | AD | Algar do Bom Santo | -18.84 | 9.41 | 43.7 | 15.53 | 3.3 | Petchey, 2014: 149–50 | |
| #12 | F? | AD | Algar do Bom Santo | -19.85 | 10.12 | 44.2 | 15.83 | 3.3 | Petchey, 2014: 149–50 | |
| #13 | F | AD | Algar do Bom Santo | -19.6 | 10.6 | 42.9 | 15.71 | 3.2 | Petchey, 2014: 149–50 | |
| #14 | UND | AD | Algar do Bom Santo | -19.39 | 11.81 | 45.1 | 15.91 | 3.3 | Petchey, 2014: 149–50 | |
| Ind Pub | Sex | Age | Site | δ13C‰ | δ15N‰ | C (%) | N (%) | C:N | | Reference |
| hunter | UND | AD | Algar do Bom Santo | -19.19 | 10.22 | 42.9 | 15.8 | 3.2 | Petchey, 2014: 149–50 | |
| Est. 1 | UND | AD | Castelo Belinho | -18.90 | 9.20 | - | - | 3.5 | Gomes, 2012: 120 | |
| Est. 2 | NAD | NAD | Castelo Belinho | -18.80 | - | - | - | - | Gomes, 2012: 120 | |
| Est. 4 | UND | AD | Castelo Belinho | -19.1 | - | - | - | - | Gomes, 2012: 120 | |
| Est. 4 | UND | AD | Castelo Belinho | -18.6 | 10.7 | - | - | 3.3 | Gomes, 2012: 120 | |
| Est. 38 | UND | AD | Castelo Belinho | -19.20 | 9.60 | - | - | 3.3 | Gomes, 2012: 120 | |
| Est. 43 | M | AD | Castelo Belinho | -18.90 | 10.40 | - | - | 3.3 | Gomes, 2012: 120 | |
| Est. 52 | M? | AD | Castelo Belinho | -19.30 | 10.30 | - | - | 3.3 | Gomes, 2012: 120 | |
| Est. 53 | M | AD | Castelo Belinho | -17.82 | 11.03 | - | - | 3.4 | Gomes, 2012: 120 | |
| Est. 58 | NAD | NAD | Castelo Belinho | -19.40 | 10.10 | - | - | 3.3 | Gomes, 2012: 120 | |
| Est. 59 | NAD | NAD | Castelo Belinho | -18.02 | 10.86 | - | - | 3.4 | Gomes, 2012: 120 | |
| Est. 59 | UND | AD | Castelo Belinho | -18.90 | 9.50 | - | - | 3.3 | Gomes, 2012: 120 | |
| GE 285-538 | M? | AMA (36–45) | Costamar | -19.07 | 7.94 | 44.4 | 15.38 | 3.4 | Salazar García, 2009: 415 | |
| GE 310-563 | M? | AME (26–35) | Costamar | -18.99 | 8.49 | 42.1 | 15.34 | 3.2 | Salazar García, 2009: 415 | |
| GE 000-090 | NAD | AO (13–17) | Costamar | -17.83 | 10.35 | 37.3 | 13.44 | 3.2 | Salazar García, 2009: 415 | |
| GE 000-096 | M? | AD | Costamar | -18.16 | 9.78 | 30.7 | 10.57 | 3,4 | Salazar García, 2009: 415 | |
| CG-1 70 | UND | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -19.3 | 8.8 | 42.5 | 15.3 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| CG-1 111 | UND | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -19.6 | 8.1 | 41.3 | 14.8 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 165 | |
| CG-1 112 | UND | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -20.3 | 8.7 | 46.9 | 17.5 | 3.1 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| CG-1 115 | UND | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -19.6 | 9.2 | 42.2 | 14.9 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| CG-1 116 | UND | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -20.0 | 8.1 | 41.5 | 14.8 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| CG-1 122 | UND | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -19.7 | 8.6 | 43.7 | 15.7 | 3.4 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| CG-1 127 | UND | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -19.7 | 8.9 | 42.0 | 14.3 | 3.4 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| CG-1 130 | M | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -16.8 | 9.5 | 42.9 | 15.5 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| CG-1 137 | M | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -19.6 | 9.0 | 42.0 | 15.2 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| CG-1 162 | F? | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -19.8 | 8.7 | 42.4 | 15.2 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| CG-1 166 | UND | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -19.0 | 9.8 | 43.4 | 15.7 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| CG-1 170 | UND | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -19.6 | 9.2 | 43.2 | 15.4 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| CG-1 175 | F | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -19.5 | 8.8 | 43.3 | 15.3 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| CG-1 180 | F | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -19.8 | 8.6 | 41.6 | 14.8 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| CG-1 184 | UND | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -19.5 | 8.9 | 44.1 | 15.8 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| CG-1 186 | UND | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -20.2 | 9.4 | 45.4 | 15.3 | 3.5 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| CG-1 208 | UND | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -19.5 | 9.3 | 44.0 | 15.7 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| Ind Pub | Sex | Age | Site | δ13C‰ | δ15N‰ | C (%) | N (%) | C:N | | Reference |
| CG-1 221 | M | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -19.6 | 10.2 | 42.0 | 15.0 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| CG-1 223 | UND | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -19.6 | 8.7 | 43.0 | 15.1 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| CG-1 228 | UND | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -19.5 | 8.7 | 44.2 | 15.7 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| CG-1 247 1 | UND | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -19.8 | 8.8 | 38.2 | 12.9 | 3.5 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| CG-1 247 2 | F | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -19.8 | 8.5 | 39.5 | 13.5 | 3.4 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| CG-1 441 | UND | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -19.4 | 8.5 | 43.2 | 15.6 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| CG-1 442 | M | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -19.8 | 8.7 | 42.8 | 15.3 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| CG-1 497 1 | UND | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -19.6 | 9.3 | 43.8 | 15.7 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| CG-1 497 2 | UND | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -20.1 | 9.6 | 41.9 | 15.0 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al*.*, 2015: 166 | |
| CG-1 515 2 | UND | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -20.0 | 9.4 | 43.2 | 15.3 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| CG-1 516 | UND | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -19.9 | 8.6 | 42.8 | 15.3 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| CG-1 580 1 | UND | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -19.9 | 9.8 | 37.3 | 13.1 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| CG-1 665 | F | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -19.7 | 8.8 | 42.4 | 15.1 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| CG-1 668 | UND | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -19.4 | 8.9 | 42.2 | 15.2 | 3.2 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| CG-1 674 | F | AJ (18–25) | Can Gambús-1 | -19.8 | 8.7 | 37.1 | 13.0 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| CG-1 693 | IND | AD | Can Gambús-1 | -18.8 | 10.0 | 40.8 | 14.6 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| UF1 | IND | AD | Can Gambús-2 | -19.1 | 8.9 | 41.1 | 14.6 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| UF2 | IND | AD | Can Gambús-2 | -19.3 | 9.1 | 41.7 | 14.7 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| UF5 | IND | AD | Can Gambús-2 | -19.9 | 7.9 | 43.9 | 15.7 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| UF13 | IND | AD | Can Gambús-2 | -18.8 | 9.8 | 42.7 | 15.2 | 3.3 | Fontanals-Coll et al., 2015: 166 | |
| Rein 1 | Ind. 1 | F? | AD | Alto del Reinoso | -19.7 | 9.7 | 38.1 | 13.82 | 3.2 | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI | |
| Rein 2 | Ind. 2 | M? | AD | Alto del Reinoso | -19.5 | 9.4 | 40.2 | 14.8 | 3.2 | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI | |
| Rein3 | Ind. 3 | M | AD | Alto del Reinoso | -19.4 | 10.2 | 38.3 | 14.1 | 3.2 | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI | |
| Rein 4 | Ind. 4 | F? | AD | Alto del Reinoso | -19.3 | 9.7 | 40.5 | 15.0 | 3.2 | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI | |
| Rein 5 | Ind. 5 | M | NAD | Alto del Reinoso | -19.4 | 9.6 | 40.0 | 14.8 | 3.2 | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI | |
| Rein 6 | Ind. 6 | IND | AD | Alto del Reinoso | -19.5 | 9.8 | 39.8 | 14.7 | 3.2 | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI | |
| Rein 8 | Ind. 8 | IND | AMA (36–45) | Alto del Reinoso | -19.4 | 9.7 | 39.6 | 14.6 | 3.2 | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI | |
| Rein 9 | Ind. 9 | F? | AMA (36–45) | Alto del Reinoso | -19.4 | 9.8 | 40.6 | 15.0 | 3.1 | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI | |
| Rein 10 | Ind. 10 | F? | AMA (36–45) | Alto del Reinoso | -19.6 | 9.6 | 40.5 | 14.9 | 3.2 | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI | |
| Rein 12/2 | Inv. 2937 | NAD | I2 (7-12) | Alto del Reinoso | -19.6 | 10.1 | 40.9 | 15.0 | 3.2 | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI | |
| Rein 13/2 | Inv. 1173-74 | M? | AD | Alto del Reinoso | -19.5 | 10.3 | 37.9 | 14.0 | 3.2 | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI | |
| Rein 14 | Inv. 1171-72 | M? | AD | Alto del Reinoso | -19.6 | 10.2 | 35.4 | 13.1 | 3.2 | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI | |
| Rein 15 | Inv. 1149-50 | IND | AD | Alto del Reinoso | -19.4 | 9.7 | 36.7 | 13.6 | 3.2 | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI | |
| Ind Pub | Sex | Age | Site | δ13C‰ | δ15N‰ | C (%) | N (%) | C:N | | Reference |
| Rein 16 | Inv. 1158-60 | M | AD | Alto del Reinoso | -19.4 | 10.3 | 39.7 | 14.6 | 3.2 | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI | |
| Rein 17 | Inv. 1022-23 | NAD | NAD | Alto del Reinoso | -19.7 | 9.6 | 36.6 | 13.6 | 3.1 | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI | |
| Rein 18 | Inv. 3102-05 | M | NAD | Alto del Reinoso | -19.5 | 10.5 | 37.6 | 14.0 | 3.1 | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI | |
| Rein 19 | Inv. 2867-70 | M? | AD | Alto del Reinoso | -19.6 | 10.1 | 38.5 | 14.2 | 3.2 | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI | |
| Rein 20 | Inv. 2835-38 | NAD | I2 (7–12) | Alto del Reinoso | -19.4 | 10.0 | 39.7 | 14.6 | 3.2 | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI | |
| Rein 21 | Inv. 1295-98 | IND | AD | Alto del Reinoso | -19.7 | 9.5 | 39.3 | 14.5 | 3.2 | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI | |
| Rein 22 | Inv. 2948-51 | NAD | NAD | Alto del Reinoso | -19.5 | 9.7 | 40.0 | 14.8 | 3.1 | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI | |
| Rein 23 | Inv. 1010-11 | NAD | NAD | Alto del Reinoso | -19.8 | 9.6 | 41.4 | 15.4 | 3.1 | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI | |
| Rein 24 | Inv. 2799-801 | NAD | AO (13–17) | Alto del Reinoso | -19.2 | 10.2 | 39.5 | 14.6 | 3.2 | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI | |
| Rein 28 | Inv. 1014-15 | IND | AD | Alto del Reinoso | -20.2 | 9.1 | 40.7 | 15.0 | 3.2 | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI | |
| Rein 28/2 | Inv. 1115-16 | M? | AD | Alto del Reinoso | -19.9 | 9.9 | 40.9 | 15.1 | 3.2 | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI | |
| Rein 29 | Inv. 2499-501 | M? | AD | Alto del Reinoso | -20.0 | 11.0 | 43.8 | 16.4 | 3.1 | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI | |
| Rein 30 | Inv. 381 | M | AMA (36–45) | Alto del Reinoso | -20.2 | 9.4 | 41.0 | 15.1 | 3.2 | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI | |
| Rein 31 | Inv. 1000-02 | IND | AD | Alto del Reinoso | -20.1 | 9.5 | 41.4 | 15.3 | 3.2 | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI | |
| Rein 32 | Inv. 1265-66 | NAD | AO (13–17) | Alto del Reinoso | -20.1 | 10.6 | 37.8 | 14.0 | 3.1 | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI | |
| Rein 33 |Inv. 2362-65 | NAD | NAD | Alto del Reinoso | -19.9 | 9.5 | 39.8 | 14.8 | 11.1 | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI | |

F/F?: female or probably female; M/M?: male or probably male; UND: adult undetermined sex; NAD: non-adult undetermined sex; AO: adolescent/juvenile; YA: young adult; AME: adult middle age; AMA: adult mature age; ND: no data.

***Table 4.*** *Values of Sr and O isotopes for Iberian Neolithic people*.

| Site | Ind Pub | Sex | Age | 87Sr/86Sr | δ18O | Reference |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Algar do Bom Santo | #01 | M? | AD | 0.710265 | -3.10 | Fernández-Domínguez & Arroyo-Pardo, 2014: 155 |
| #02 | M | AD | 0.711009 | -2.36 |
| #03 | F? | AD | 0.711296 | -2.07 |
| #04 | M | AD | 0.712836 | -2.66 |
| #05 | M | AD | 0.710503 | -2.92 |
| #06 | M? | AD | 0.712517 | -2.70 |
| #07 | M | AD | 0.713594 | -2.57 |
| #08 | UND | AD | 0.711508 | -2.95 |
| #09 | NAD | AO (13–17) | 0.710619 | -2.88 |
| #10 | M | AD | 0.711235 | -2.96 |
| #11 | M | AD | 0.711783 | -2.77 |
| #12 | F? | AD | 0.711702 | -1.87 |
| #13 | F | AD | 0.712348 | -2.29 |
| #14 | UND | AD | 0.712266 | -2.04 |
| *Cervus elaphus* | | | 0.709888 |  |
| *Cervus elaphus* | | | 0.709576 |  |
| *Ovis / Capra* | | | 0.712182 |  |
| *Ovis / Capra* | | | 0.713355 |  |
| *Ovis / Capra* | | | 0.710172 |  |
| Alto del Reinoso | Rein 1 | Ind. 1 | F? | AD | 0.70922 ± 3 |  | Alt et al., 2016: 7 & SI |
| 0.70925 ± 3 |  |
| Rein 2 | Ind. 2 | M? | AD | 0.70932 ± 7 |  |
| 0.70920 ± 3 |  |
| 0.70935 ± 4 |  |
| Rein3 | Ind. 3 | M | AD | 0.70957 ± 1 |  |
| 0.70926 ± 2 |  |
| 0.70933 ± 5 |  |
| Rein 4 | Ind. 4 | F? | AD | 0.70913 ± 3 |  |
| 0.70923 ± 4 |  |
| Rein 5 | Ind. 5 | M | NAD | 0.70910 ± 3 |  |
| 0.70891 ± 2 |  |
| Rein 6 | Ind. 6 | UND | AD | 0.70946 ± 3 |  |
| Rein 10 | Ind. 10 | F? | AMA (36–45) | 0.70910 ± 4 |  |
| 0.70904 ± 2 |  |
| Rein 13 | near Inv. 1173-74 near Inv. 1173-74 | NAD | I1 (0-6) | 0.70936 ± 5 |  |
| 0.70922 ± 5 |  |
| Rein 14 | Inv. 1171-72 | M? | AD | 0.70907 ± 5 |  |
| 0.70908 ± 5 |  |
| Rein 15 | Inv. 1149-50 | UND | AD | 0.70912 ± 6 |  |
| 0.70919 ± 1 |  |
| Rein 16 | Inv. 1158-60 | M | AD | 0.70920 ± 5 |  |
| 0.70934 ± 7 |  |
| Rein 17 | Inv. 1022-23 | NAD | NAD | 0.70930 ± 2 |  |
| 0.70926 ± 2 |  |
| Rein 18 | Inv. 3102-05 | M | NAD | 0.70909 ± 4 |  |
| 0.70923 ± 2 |  |
| Rein 19 | Inv. 2867-70 | M? | AD | 0.70945 ± 1 |  |
| 0.70926 ± 4 |  |
| Rein 20 | Inv. 2835-38 | NAD | I2 (7–12) | 0.70912 ± 6 |  |
| Rein 22 | Inv. 2948-51 | NAD | NAD | 0.70924 ± 1 |  |
| 0.70912 ± 1 |  |
| Rein 23 | Inv. 1010-11 | NAD | NAD | 0.70951 ± 1 |  |
| 0.70909 ± 3 |  |
| Rein 24 | Inv. 2799-801 | NAD | AO (13–17) | 0.70916 ± 2 |  |
| Rein 29 | Inv. 2499-501 | M? | AD | 0.70924 ± 2 |  |
| 0.70910 ± 1 |  |
| Rein 30 | Inv. 381 | M | AMA (36–45) | 0.70897 ± 2 |  |
| 0.70923 ± 1 |  |
| *Bos Taurus* | | | 0,70921 | 0,00008000 |
| *Bos Taurus* | | | 0,70924 | 0,00004000 |

F/F?: female or probably female; M/M?: male or probably male; UND: adult undetermined sex; NAD: non-adult undetermined sex; AO: adolescent/juvenile; YA: young adult; AMA: adult mature age; ND: no data.

***Table 5.*** *Values of aDNA for Iberian Neolithic people.*

| Id Pub | Sex | Age | Site | HG/ HT | Reference |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| CAS-21 | M | YA (18–25) | Los Cascajos | H ht1 | Hervella Afonso, 2010: 146 |
| CAS-33 | M | YA (18–25) | H ht2 |
| CAS-48.1 | M | AMA (36–45) | H ht3 |
| CAS-70 | M | YA (18–25) | U ht4 |
| CAS-90 | M | YA (18–25) | H ht3 |
| CAS-148 | M? | AD | U ht5 |
| CAS-179 | M | YA (18–25) | J ht6 |
| CAS-181 | M | AD | K ht7 |
| CAS-182 | F | YA (18–25) | H ht8 |
| CAS-183 | M | AMA (36–45) | U ht9 |
| CAS-191 | M | YA (18–25) | K ht7 |
| CAS-193S | M? | AO (13–17) | H ht2 |
| CAS-194 | M | YA (18–25) | H ht10 |
| CAS-196 | M | AMA (36–45) | H ht3 |
| CAS-202 | M | YA (18-–5) | K ht7 |
| CAS-203 | F | AO (13–17) | J ht11 |
| CAS-204 | NAD | NAD | U5 ht12 |
| CAS-216 | M | YA (18–25) | U ht4 |
| CAS-222 | M | AMA (36–45) | H ht13 |
| CAS-254 | NAD | AO (13–17) | U ht4 |
| CAS-258 | F | YA (18–25) | K ht14 |
| CAS-341 | M | YA (18–25) | H ht10 |
| CAS-497 | M | YA (18–25) | H ht12 |
| PAT-1E1 | UND | YA (18–25) | Paternanbidea | U ht1 | Hervella Afonso et al., 2009: 32 |
| PAT-1E3 | M | AD | H ht2 |
| PAT-1E4 | F | YA (18–25) | H3 ht3 |
| PAT-1E5 | NAD | I2 (7–12) | H ht4 |
| PAT-2E1 or Individual A | F? | AO (13–17) | H ht2 |
| PAT-2E2 or Individual B | F | AO (13–17) | K ht5 |
| PAT-3E2 or Individual B | F? | YA (18–25) | HV ht6 |
| PAT-4E1 or Individual A | M | AMA (36–45) | I ht7 |
| PAT-4E2 or Individual B | F | AME (26–35) | H3 ht3 |
| #01 | M? | AD | Algar do Bom Santo | U5b (69.9%) | Fernández-Domínguez & Arroyo-Pardo, 2014: 137 |
| #02 | M | AD | T2b (100%) |
| #04 | M | AD | J (100%) |
| #06 | M? | AD | HV0 (71.9%) |
| #07 | M | AD | H10e (100%) |
| #09 | NAD | AO (13–17) | K1a2a1 (100%) |
| #10 | M | AD | J (70.9%) |
| #12 | F? | AD | R8a1a3 (75.5%) / H1 (74.5%) |
| #14 | UND | AD | U5a1 (76.6%) |
| Rein 1 | Ind. 1 | F? | AD | Alto del Reinoso | U5b2b3 | Alt et al., 2016: 7, 8 & SI |
| Rein 2 | Ind. 2 | M? | AD | U5b2b3 |
| Rein3 | Ind. 3 | M | AD | U5b3 |
| Rein 4 | Ind. 4 | F? | AD | U5b2b3 |
| Rein 5 | Ind. 5 | M | NAD | T2b |
| Rein 6 | Ind. 6 | UND | AD | V |
| Rein 8 | Ind. 8 | UND | AMA (36–45) | K |
| Rein 9 | Ind. 9 | F? | AMA (36–45) | V |
| Rein 12 | Ind. 12 | M | AD | K |
| Rein 13 | near Inv. 1173-74, near Inv. 1173-74 | NAD | I1 (0-6) | X |
| Rein 14 | Inv. 1171-72 | M? | AD | K1a |
| Rein 15 | Inv. 1149-50 | UND | AD | U5b2b3 |
| Rein 16 | Inv. 1158-60 | M | AD | X |
| Rein 17 | Inv. 1022-23 | NAD | NAD | K1a1 |
| Rein 18 | Inv. 3102-05 | M | NAD | T2b |
| Rein 19 | Inv. 2867-70 | M? | AD | T2b |
| Rein 20 | Inv. 2835-38 | NAD | I2 (7–12) | K1a1 |
| Rein 22 | Inv. 2948-51 | NAD | NAD | U5b |
| Rein 23 | Inv. 1010-11 | NAD | NAD | U4 |
| Rein 24 | Inv. 2799-801 | NAD | AO (13–17) | K1a1 |
| Rein 28 | Inv. 1014-15 | UND | AD | H3 |
| Rein 29 | Inv. 2499-501 | M? | AD | J |
| Rein 30 | Inv. 381 | M | AMA (36–45) | T2a1b |
| Rein 31 | Inv. 1000-02 | UND | AD | U5b |
| Rein 32 | Inv. 1265-66 | NAD | AO (13–17) | K |
| Rein 33 |Inv. 2362-65 | NAD | NAD | X |
| Tar2 | ND | ND | La Tarayuela | T | Szecsenyi-Nagy et al., 2017: SI |
| Tar 3 | ND | ND | K1a |
| Tar4 | ND | ND | H1 |
| Tar5 | ND | ND | H1 |
| Tar6 | ND | ND | H |
| Tar7 | ND | ND | H1 |
| Tar8 | ND | ND | K1a |
| Tar9 | ND | ND | J |
| Tar10 | ND | ND | T2 |
| Tar11 | ND | ND | K1a |
| ND | ND | ND | Cueva de Chaves | K | Gamba et al., 2012: 52 |
| ND | ND | ND | H |
| ND | ND | ND | H |
| ND | ND | ND | La Caserna de Sant Pau del Camp | K | Gamba et al., 2012: 52 |
| ND | ND | ND | H20 |
| ND | ND | ND | N\* |
| Neolithic 1 | ND | ND | Camí de Can Grau | H | Sampietro et al., 2007: 2164 |
| Neolithic 5 | ND | ND | I1 |
| Neolithic 6 | ND | ND | H |
| Neolithic 8 | ND | ND | J1c |
| Neolithic 10 | ND | ND | W1 |
| Neolithic 11 | ND | ND | H |
| Neolithic 12 | ND | ND | H |
| Neolithic 14 | ND | ND | J1c |
| Neolithic 21 | ND | ND | T2 |
| Neolithic 22 | ND | ND | T2 |
| Neolithic 23 | ND | ND | U4 |

HG/HT: haplogroup/haplotype; F/F?: female or probably female; M/M?: male or probably male; UND: adult undetermined sex; NAD: non-adult undetermined sex; AO: adolescent/juvenile; YA: young adult; AMA: adult mature age; ND: no data.

*Table 6. Distribution by burial types. Classification of individuals by burial architecture.*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Structure | F / F? | M / M? | UND | NAD | TOTAL | % |
| ND | 5 | 2 | 30 | 11 | 48 | 9,32 |
| No container | 12 | 27 | 24 | 18 | 81 | 15,73 |
| NSWOSE | 30 | 48 | 62 | 45 | 185 | 35,92 |
| NSWSE | 16 | 25 | 41 | 39 | 121 | 23,50 |
| Small pit | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0,19 |
| Megalithic | 16 | 17 | 16 | 30 | 79 | 15,34 |
|  | 79 | 119 | 174 | 143 | 515 | 100 |

On the left, burial structures from the sixth–fifth millennia bc; on the right, burial structures from the fourth millennium bc*.* NSWSE: negative structure with stone elements; NSWOSE: negative structure without stone elements. F/F?: female or probably female; M/M?: male or probably male; UND: adult undetermined sex; NAD: non-adult undetermined sex.

***Table 7.*** *Results of χ2 test for type of burial and sexed individuals*.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| No of container | F/F? | M/M? | Total | χ2 | Null hypothesis |
| Presence | 12 | 27 | 39 | 1.6881 | Accepted: no differences |
| Absence | 67 | 92 | 159 |
| Total | 79 | 119 | 198 |
|  | | | | | |
| NSWOSE | **F/F?** | **M/M?** | **Total** | **χ2** | **Null hypothesis** |
| Presence | 30 | 48 | 78 | 0.1109 | Accepted: no differences |
| Absence | 49 | 71 | 120 |
| Total | 79 | 119 | 198 |
|  | | | | | |
| NSWSE | **F/F?** | **M/M?** | **Total** | **χ2** | **Null hypothesis** |
| Presence | 16 | 25 | 41 | 0.041539 | Accepted: no differences |
| Absence | 63 | 94 | 157 |
| Total | 79 | 119 | 198 |
|  | | | | | |
| Megalithic | **F/F?** | **M/M?** | **Total** | **χ2** | **Null hypothesis** |
| Presence | 16 | 17 | 33 | 1.2174 | Accepted: no differences |
| Absence | 63 | 102 | 165 |
| Total | 79 | 119 | 198 |

NSWSE: negative structure with stone elements; NSWOSE: negative structure without stone elements; F/F?: female or probably female; M/M?: male or probably male.

***Table 8.*** *Presence of trepanations for Iberian Neolithic people*.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Id Pub | Sex | Age | Site | Location and type | Regeneration | | Reference | |
| 2349 | UND | AD | Bòbila Madurell | Rectangular/oval perforation (19 × 8mm) in the occipital | Yes | Allièse, 2016: 161 | |
| Ind. 10 | M | AD | Gavá Mines: Can Tintorer | Two trepanations in left parietal, compatible with graze? technique | Yes | Villalba, 1999: 49 | |
| CSP-6 | M | AMA (36–45) | La Caserna de Sant Pau del Camp | Left of the lambdoid suture, compatible with drilled technique | Yes | Estebaranz et al., 2008: 77-78 | |
| CSP-19 | F | AD | In the occipital, compatible with drilled technique | Yes | Estebaranz et al., 2008: 78 | |
| CSP-18 | M | YA (18–25) | Three trepanations: two in both parietals (drilled technique) and one in the middle of sagittal suture (graze?) | ND | Estebaranz et al., 2008: 78 | |

F/F?: female or probably female; M/M?: male or probably male; UND: adult undetermined sex; AD: adult; AMA: adult mature age; YA: young adult.

***Table 9.*** *Presence of red pigment (ochre/cinnabar) in Iberian Neolithic people*.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Id Pub | Sex | Age | Site | Location | Reference |
| CG-1 70 | UND | AD | Can Gambús | Nasal bone | Allièse, 2016: 108 |
| CG-1 110 | UND | AD | On a set of tools and at bas of pit | Allièse, 2016: 131 |
| CG-1 112 | UND | AD | At base of pit | Allièse, 2016: 131 |
| CG-1 122 | UND | AD | At base of pit | Allièse, 2016: 131 |
| CG-1 130 | M | AD | Right supraorbital ridge | Allièse, 2016: 108 |
| CG-1 166 | UND | AD | Right supraorbital ridge | Allièse, 2016: 108 |
| CG-1 167 | UND | AD | Supraorbital ridges, zygomatic, left temporal. and right coronoid process | Allièse, 2016: 108 |
| CG-1 179 | M | AD | On two punches | Allièse, 2016: 131 |
| CG-1 180 | F | AD | On a stone of the infill | Allièse, 2016: 131 |
| CG-1 184 | UND | AD | On zygomatic bone and M1 lower left | Allièse, 2016: 108 |
| Est. 4 | UND | AD | Castelo Belinho | Sediment | Gomes, 2012: 119 |
|  | M | AS (>45) | Cueva de Chaves | Skull, phalanx and long bones | Utrilla Miranda et al., 2008: 4 |
| GE 310-563 | 7611 | M? | AME (26–35) | Costamar | On body | Flors Ureña, 2010: 182 |
| Ind. nº 5 (13504) | F | YA (18–25) | Polideportivo de Martos | On individual | Lizcano Prestel, 1999: 133. |
| Not individualized | | | Algar do Bom Santo | Not mentioned | Granja et al., 2014: 80 |
| Not individualized | | | Dolmen de Alberite | ‘Surface of the burial plan in the gallery’ | Gómez Sánchez, 1996: 242 |

F/F?: female or probably female; M/M?: male or probably male; UND: undetermined; NAD: non- adult undetermined sex. Age categories NAD: non-adult; AO: adolescent/juvenile; AD: adult; AME: adult middle age; AMA: adult mature age.

***Table 10.*** *Distribution of female, male, and undetermined sex anthropomorphs in Levantine rock art*.

| Rockshelter/cave | Region | F | M | UND | TOTAL | % F | % M | UND |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Abrigo de los Trepadores | Teruel | 1 | 30 | 3 | 34 | 2.94 | 88.24 | 8.82 | 100.00 |
| Cañada de Marco | Teruel | 6 | 4 | 19 | 29 | 20.69 | 13.79 | 65.52 | 100.00 |
| Abrigo de la Higuera | Teruel | 1 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 20.00 | 60.00 | 20.00 | 100.00 |
| Val del Charco del Agua Amarga | Teruel | 4 | 32 | 22 | 58 | 6.90 | 55.17 | 37.93 | 100.00 |
| Los Chaparros | Teruel | 1 | 35 | 31 | 67 | 1.49 | 52.24 | 46.27 | 100.00 |
| Abrigo de los Callejones Cerrados | Teruel | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 50.00 | 25.00 | 25.00 | 100.00 |
| Barranco Pajarero | Teruel | 2 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 28.57 | 14.29 | 57.14 | 100.00 |
| La Vacada | Teruel | 2 | 7 | 7 | 16 | 12.50 | 43.75 | 43.75 | 100.00 |
| Abrigo del Arquero | Teruel | 2 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 0.00 | 100.00 |
| Paridera de Tormón | Teruel | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 100.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 100.00 |
| Roca Benedí | Zaragoza | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 0.00 | 100.00 |
| Muriecho | Huesca | 2 | 0 | 37 | 39 | 5.13 | 0.00 | 94.87 | 100.00 |
| Roca dels Moros | Lérida | 9 | 4 | 4 | 17 | 52.94 | 23.53 | 23.53 | 100.00 |
| Abric d'Ermites | Tarragona | 1 | 80 | 6 | 87 | 1.15 | 91.95 | 6.90 | 100.00 |
| Centelles | Castellón | 8 | 21 | 20 | 49 | 16.33 | 42.86 | 40.82 | 100.00 |
| Tolls del Puntal | Castellón | 1 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 20.00 | 0.00 | 80.00 | 100.00 |
| Cova Alta del Llidoner | Castellón | 1 | 7 | 1 | 9 | 11.11 | 77.78 | 11.11 | 100.00 |
| Covetes del Puntal | Castellón | 1 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 14.29 | 28.57 | 57.14 | 100.00 |
| Cova Remigia | Castellón | 1 | 50 | 1 | 52 | 1.92 | 96.15 | 1.92 | 100.00 |
| Cingle de la Gasulla | Castellón | 2 | 42 | 5 | 49 | 4.08 | 85.71 | 10.20 | 100.00 |
| Racó Gasparo | Castellón | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 25.00 | 50.00 | 25.00 | 100.00 |
| Saltadora | Castellón | 3 | 21 | 22 | 46 | 6.52 | 45.65 | 47.83 | 100.00 |
| Cova del Polvorín | Castellón | 3 | 52 | 0 | 55 | 5.45 | 94.55 | 0.00 | 100.00 |
| Cingle de Palanques | Castellón | 1 | 22 | 0 | 23 | 4.35 | 95.65 | 0.00 | 100.00 |
| Cova dels Cavalls | Castellón | 1 | 29 | 14 | 44 | 2.27 | 65.91 | 31.82 | 100.00 |
| Coves del Civil | Castellón | 6 | 73 | 44 | 123 | 4.88 | 59.35 | 35.77 | 100.00 |
| Gineses | Valencia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 100.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 100.00 |
| Lucio o Gavidia | Valencia | 23 | 3 | 16 | 42 | 54.76 | 7.14 | 38.10 | 100.00 |
| Charco de la Madera | Valencia | 1 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 20.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 100.00 |
| Abrigo de la Pareja | Valencia | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 0.00 | 100.00 |
| Cinto de las Letras | Valencia | 4 | 14 | 7 | 25 | 16.00 | 56.00 | 28.00 | 100.00 |
| Abrigo de las Monteses | Valencia | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 50.00 | 25.00 | 25.00 | 100.00 |
| Barranco Garrofero | Valencia | 1 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 25.00 | 75.00 | 0.00 | 100.00 |
| Cova del Randero | Valencia | 3 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 60.00 | 0.00 | 40.00 | 100.00 |
| Voro | Valencia | 1 | 22 | 0 | 23 | 4.35 | 95.65 | 0.00 | 100.00 |
| Cuevas Largas | Valencia | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 25.00 | 50.00 | 25.00 | 100.00 |
| Cuevecicas del Estiércol | Valencia | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 100.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 100.00 |
| Abrigo de Pinós | Alicante | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 100.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 100.00 |
| Barranco de Famora | Alicante | 2 | 5 | 7 | 14 | 14.29 | 35.71 | 50.00 | 100.00 |
| Racó del Sorellets | Alicante | 2 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 28.57 | 28.57 | 42.86 | 100.00 |
| Torrudanes | Alicante | 2 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 28.57 | 57.14 | 14.29 | 100.00 |
| Benirrama | Alicante | 1 | 3 | 7 | 11 | 9.09 | 27.27 | 63.64 | 100.00 |
| Barranc de l'Infern | Alicante | 1 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 20.00 | 80.00 | 0.00 | 100.00 |
| Cova del Mansano | Alicante | 2 | 11 | 6 | 19 | 10.53 | 57.89 | 31.58 | 100.00 |
| Los Grajos | Murcia | 16 | 15 | 0 | 31 | 51.61 | 48.39 | 0.00 | 100.00 |
| Abrigo del Molino | Murcia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 100.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 100.00 |
| Cañaica del Calar | Murcia | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 66.67 | 33.33 | 0.00 | 100.00 |
| Fuensanta | Murcia | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 16.67 | 33.33 | 50.00 | 100.00 |
| Fuente del Sabuco | Murcia | 7 | 31 | 12 | 50 | 14.00 | 62.00 | 24.00 | 100.00 |
| La Risca | Murcia | 6 | 9 | 11 | 26 | 23.08 | 34.62 | 42.31 | 100.00 |
| Molino de Capel | Murcia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 100.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 100.00 |
| Rincón de las Cuevas | Murcia | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 16.67 | 33.33 | 50.00 | 100.00 |
| El Milano | Murcia | 1 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 14.29 | 28.57 | 57.14 | 100.00 |
| Hoz de Vicente | Cuenca | 1 | 6 | 5 | 12 | 8.33 | 50.00 | 41.67 | 100.00 |
| Los Arenales | Cuenca | 2 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 28.57 | 14.29 | 57.14 | 100.00 |
| Marmalo | Cuenca | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 100.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 100.00 |
| Peña del Escrito | Cuenca | 1 | 0 | 24 | 25 | 4.00 | 0.00 | 96.00 | 100.00 |
| Cabezo del Moro | Albacete | 1 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 16.67 | 50.00 | 33.33 | 100.00 |
| Olula | Albacete | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 66.67 | 0.00 | 33.33 | 100.00 |
| Cueva de la Vieja | Albacete | 2 | 20 | 1 | 23 | 8.70 | 86.96 | 4.35 | 100.00 |
| Abrigo de la Tienda | Albacete | 2 | 10 | 9 | 21 | 9.52 | 47.62 | 42.86 | 100.00 |
| Abrigo Grande de Minateda | Albacete | 6 | 41 | 12 | 59 | 10.17 | 69.49 | 20.34 | 100.00 |
| Barranco Segovia | Albacete | 1 | 12 | 3 | 16 | 6.25 | 75.00 | 18.75 | 100.00 |
| Cortijo de Sorbas | Albacete | 1 | 15 | 2 | 18 | 5.56 | 83.33 | 11.11 | 100.00 |
| Abrigo del Concejal | Albacete | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 40.00 | 20.00 | 40.00 | 100.00 |
| Barranco Bonito | Albacete | 1 | 5 | 8 | 14 | 7.14 | 35.71 | 57.14 | 100.00 |
| Hornacina de la Pareja | Albacete | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 66.67 | 33.33 | 0.00 | 100.00 |
| Solana de las Covachas | Albacete | 4 | 32 | 15 | 51 | 7.84 | 62.75 | 29.41 | 100.00 |
| Torcal de las Bojadillas | Albacete | 4 | 490 | 47 | 541 | 0.74 | 90.57 | 8.69 | 100.00 |
| Arroyo de Hellín | Jaén | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 0.00 | 100.00 |
| Cañada de la Cruz | Jaén | 1 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 16.67 | 66.67 | 16.67 | 100.00 |
| Cuevas del Engarbo | Jaén | 2 | 7 | 5 | 14 | 14.29 | 50.00 | 35.71 | 100.00 |
|  | | 188 | 1309 | 478 | 1975 |  |  | |  |
| 9.52 | 66.28 | 24.20 | 100.00 |

In grey: group prevailing at each site. Source: based on Lillo Bernabeu, 2014: 266–72.

**Figures 1 and 2: Primary and secondary burials**

*Figure 1. Classification of individuals by type of deposit, sixth–fifth millennia bc*

*Figure 2. Classification of individuals by type of deposit, fourth millennium bc.*