**Supplementary Table 1 –** Ingredients terms searched

| **Type of indicator** | **Type of ingredient** | **Ingredient terms** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Specific** | Partially hydrogenated oils | * partially hardened oil
* partially hydrogenated canola oil
* partially hydrogenated coconut oil
* partially hydrogenated lard
* partially hydrogenated oil
* partially hydrogenated palm fat
* partially hydrogenated palm kernel oil
* partially hydrogenated palm oil
* partially hydrogenated soybean oil
* partially hydrogenated soybean oil with tbhq
* partially hydrogenated vegetable fat from palm
* partially hydrogenated vegetable oil
* partly hardened coconut oil
* partly hardened palm kernel oil
* partly hydrogenated coconut oil
* partly hydrogenated palm kernel oil
* refined partially hydrogenated vegetable oils and fats
 |
|  | Non-dairy creamers | * beverage whitener
* cappuccino base creamer
* coffee creamer
* non dairy creamer
* non dairy vegetable cream powder
* nondairy creamer
* non-dairy creamer
* non-dairy creamer concentrate
* non-dairy creamer sachet
* non dairy whitener
* vegetable cream
* vegetable cream powder
* vegetable cream powder 1
* vegetable cream powder 2
 |
| **Non-specific** | Palm oil | * certified sustainable palm oil
* coconut and palm kernel oils
* contain palm oil
* edible palm oil
* expeller pressed organic palm fruit oil
* fractionated palm kernel oil
* fractionated palm oil
* organic palm fat
* organic palm fruit oil
* organic palm oil
* organic sustainable palm oil
* organic wild hearts of palm
* palm & rapeseed blended oil
* palm and colza vegetable oils and fats
* palm based vegetable fat
* palm fat
* palm fractions oil
* palm fruit oil
* palm grease
* palm kernel fat
* palm kernel oil
* palm kernel olein
* palm oil
* palm oil base
* palm oil carotene
* palm oil powder
* palm oil seasoning powder
* palm oleic oil
* palm olein
* palm olein oil
* palm stearin
* palm stearin ester oil
* palm stearin oil
* palm vegetable oil
* palm-based vegetable fat
* palmist oil
* powdered palm oil
* rbd palm oil
* refined palm oil
* refined palm olein
* segregated sustainable palm oil
* sustainable palm fruit oil
* sustainable palm oil
* sustainably sourced palm oil
* vegetable palm oil
 |
|  | Hardened / hydrogenated oil or creamer (level of hydrogenated not specified)  | * creamer
* creamer powder
* creaming powder
* dairy creamer
* edible hydrogenated palm oil powder
* evaporated creamer
* hardened coconut oil
* hardened vegetable fat
* hydrogenated canola oil
* hydrogenated coconut oil
* hydrogenated cottonseed oil
* hydrogenated fat
* hydrogenated palm fat
* hydrogenated palm kernel fat
* hydrogenated palm kernel oil
* hydrogenated palm kernel olein
* hydrogenated palm oil
* hydrogenated rapeseed oil
* hydrogenated soybean oil
* hydrogenated vegetable fat
* hydrogenated vegetable oil
* interesterified and hydrogenated soybean oil
* palm hardened oil
* palm kernel hydrogenated oil
* refined fully hydrogenated coconut oil
* refined hydrogenated coconut oil
* refined hydrogenated palm kernel oil
* refined hydrogenated palm oil
* sweetened condensed creamer
 |
|  | Margarine | * breakout margarine
* fat spread margarine
* margarine
* vegetable margarine
 |
|  | Shortening | * cocoa mass shortening
* organic palm shortening
* organic shortening
* palm oil shortening
* palm shortening
* pork shortening
* powdered shortening
* shortening
* shortening oil
* shortening powder
* vegetable oil shortening
* vegetable shortening
* vegetarian shortening
 |
|  | Processed oil | * edible processed fat
* edible processed oil and fat
* edible processed oils
* edible refined and processed oils
* edible refined processed fat and oil
* edible refined processed fats
* edible refined processed oil
* fat oil processed products
* flavour processed oil and fat
* oil processed food
* processed almond oil
* processed edible oil
* processed edible oil and fat
* processed oil
* processed oil and fat
* processed oil product
* processed rapeseed oil
* processed rice bran oil
 |
|  | Modified oil | * edible refined modified oil
* modified oil
* modified palm kernel oil
* modified palm oil
 |
|  | \*Vegetable oils/fats | * animal & vegetable fat
* animal & vegetable fat & oil
* blended vegetable oil
* browned in vegetable oil
* contains vegetable fats and oils
* edible vegetable fat
* edible vegetable fat & oil
* edible vegetable oil
* edible vegetable oil and fat
* high oleic vegetable oil
* omega 3 or 6 mixed vegetable oil powder
* organic vegetable oil
* powder vegetable oil
* powdered vegetable oil
* pure vegetable oil
* refined edible vegetable fat
* refined vegetable oil
* seasoned vegetable oil
* vegetable fat
* vegetable fat & oil
* vegetable oil
* vegetable oil & fat
* vegetable oil and fats refined
* vegetable oil blend
* vegetable oil coated
* vegetable oil food
* vegetable oil of coconut
* vegetable oil or fat
* vegetable oil powder
* vegetable oil product
* vegetable oils in varying proportions
* virgin vegetable oils
* w3/6 mixed vegetable oil powder
 |

\*Only considered a non-specific *trans*-fat ingredient indicator in the following food categories: biscuits, cakes and pastries, snack foods, salad dressings, and chocolates