**Supplementary Table 1 –** Ingredients terms searched

| **Type of indicator** | **Type of ingredient** | **Ingredient terms** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Specific** | Partially hydrogenated oils | * partially hardened oil * partially hydrogenated canola oil * partially hydrogenated coconut oil * partially hydrogenated lard * partially hydrogenated oil * partially hydrogenated palm fat * partially hydrogenated palm kernel oil * partially hydrogenated palm oil * partially hydrogenated soybean oil * partially hydrogenated soybean oil with tbhq * partially hydrogenated vegetable fat from palm * partially hydrogenated vegetable oil * partly hardened coconut oil * partly hardened palm kernel oil * partly hydrogenated coconut oil * partly hydrogenated palm kernel oil * refined partially hydrogenated vegetable oils and fats |
|  | Non-dairy creamers | * beverage whitener * cappuccino base creamer * coffee creamer * non dairy creamer * non dairy vegetable cream powder * nondairy creamer * non-dairy creamer * non-dairy creamer concentrate * non-dairy creamer sachet * non dairy whitener * vegetable cream * vegetable cream powder * vegetable cream powder 1 * vegetable cream powder 2 |
| **Non-specific** | Palm oil | * certified sustainable palm oil * coconut and palm kernel oils * contain palm oil * edible palm oil * expeller pressed organic palm fruit oil * fractionated palm kernel oil * fractionated palm oil * organic palm fat * organic palm fruit oil * organic palm oil * organic sustainable palm oil * organic wild hearts of palm * palm & rapeseed blended oil * palm and colza vegetable oils and fats * palm based vegetable fat * palm fat * palm fractions oil * palm fruit oil * palm grease * palm kernel fat * palm kernel oil * palm kernel olein * palm oil * palm oil base * palm oil carotene * palm oil powder * palm oil seasoning powder * palm oleic oil * palm olein * palm olein oil * palm stearin * palm stearin ester oil * palm stearin oil * palm vegetable oil * palm-based vegetable fat * palmist oil * powdered palm oil * rbd palm oil * refined palm oil * refined palm olein * segregated sustainable palm oil * sustainable palm fruit oil * sustainable palm oil * sustainably sourced palm oil * vegetable palm oil |
|  | Hardened / hydrogenated oil or creamer (level of hydrogenated not specified) | * creamer * creamer powder * creaming powder * dairy creamer * edible hydrogenated palm oil powder * evaporated creamer * hardened coconut oil * hardened vegetable fat * hydrogenated canola oil * hydrogenated coconut oil * hydrogenated cottonseed oil * hydrogenated fat * hydrogenated palm fat * hydrogenated palm kernel fat * hydrogenated palm kernel oil * hydrogenated palm kernel olein * hydrogenated palm oil * hydrogenated rapeseed oil * hydrogenated soybean oil * hydrogenated vegetable fat * hydrogenated vegetable oil * interesterified and hydrogenated soybean oil * palm hardened oil * palm kernel hydrogenated oil * refined fully hydrogenated coconut oil * refined hydrogenated coconut oil * refined hydrogenated palm kernel oil * refined hydrogenated palm oil * sweetened condensed creamer |
|  | Margarine | * breakout margarine * fat spread margarine * margarine * vegetable margarine |
|  | Shortening | * cocoa mass shortening * organic palm shortening * organic shortening * palm oil shortening * palm shortening * pork shortening * powdered shortening * shortening * shortening oil * shortening powder * vegetable oil shortening * vegetable shortening * vegetarian shortening |
|  | Processed oil | * edible processed fat * edible processed oil and fat * edible processed oils * edible refined and processed oils * edible refined processed fat and oil * edible refined processed fats * edible refined processed oil * fat oil processed products * flavour processed oil and fat * oil processed food * processed almond oil * processed edible oil * processed edible oil and fat * processed oil * processed oil and fat * processed oil product * processed rapeseed oil * processed rice bran oil |
|  | Modified oil | * edible refined modified oil * modified oil * modified palm kernel oil * modified palm oil |
|  | \*Vegetable oils/fats | * animal & vegetable fat * animal & vegetable fat & oil * blended vegetable oil * browned in vegetable oil * contains vegetable fats and oils * edible vegetable fat * edible vegetable fat & oil * edible vegetable oil * edible vegetable oil and fat * high oleic vegetable oil * omega 3 or 6 mixed vegetable oil powder * organic vegetable oil * powder vegetable oil * powdered vegetable oil * pure vegetable oil * refined edible vegetable fat * refined vegetable oil * seasoned vegetable oil * vegetable fat * vegetable fat & oil * vegetable oil * vegetable oil & fat * vegetable oil and fats refined * vegetable oil blend * vegetable oil coated * vegetable oil food * vegetable oil of coconut * vegetable oil or fat * vegetable oil powder * vegetable oil product * vegetable oils in varying proportions * virgin vegetable oils * w3/6 mixed vegetable oil powder |

\*Only considered a non-specific *trans*-fat ingredient indicator in the following food categories: biscuits, cakes and pastries, snack foods, salad dressings, and chocolates