Table S1. Description of sample size and exclusion by country and survey year for six Latin American countries. DHS, 1990-2010.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Country/year | Total sample | Exclusion\* | Final sample |
|  | n | n (%) | n |
| Bolivia |  |  |  |
| 1998  | 2.917 | 168 (5.8) | 2.749 |
| 2003 | 2.048 | 98 (4.8) | 1.950 |
| 2008 | 1.711 | 69 (4.0) | 1.642 |
| Colombia |  |  |  |
| 1990 | 862 | 25 (2.9) | 837 |
| 1995 | 1.070 | 29 (2.7) | 1.041 |
| 2000 | 970 | 21 (2.2) | 949 |
| 2005 | 3.046 | 73 (2.4) | 2.973 |
| 2010 | 3.652 | 63 (1.7) | 3.589 |
| Dominican Republic |  |  |  |
| 1996 | 859 | 33 (3.8) | 826 |
| 2002 | 2.638 | 122 (4.6) | 2.516 |
| 2007 | 2.317 | 91 (3.9) | 2.226 |
| 2013 | 799 | 36 (4.7) | 763 |
| Guatemala |  |  |  |
| 1995 | 2.307 | 117 (5.1) | 2.190 |
| 2015 | 2.690 | 66 (2.5) | 2.624 |
| Haiti |  |  |  |
| 1994 | 786 | 58 (7.4) | 728 |
| 2000 | 1.311 | 70 (5.3) | 1.241 |
| 2006 | 1.407 | 95 (6.8) | 1.312 |
| 2012 | 1.594 | 89 (5.6) | 1.505 |
| 2017 | 1.323 | 75 (5.7) | 1.248 |
| Peru |  |  |  |
| 1991 | 2.024 | 103 (5.1) | 1.921 |
| 1996 | 3.289 | 111 (3.4) | 3.178 |
| 2000 | 2.484 | 82 (3.3) | 2.402 |
| 2009 | 5.664 | 114 (2.0) | 5.550 |
| 2012 | 5.493 | 95 (1.7) | 5.398 |

\*We excluded infants whom were died and did not live with mother/respondents.

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| **Table S2.** Characteristics of International Code of marketing of breastmilk substitutes from all **Latin American countries.** |
| Countries | Presence of Code | Year of implementation | Status of Code | Age range | Products  |
| Bolivia | Yes | 2006 | Law | 0-24 months | Infant formula; Follow-up formula; Complementary Feeding; Nipples, Pacifiers and Bottles. |
| Colombia | Yes | 1992 | Law | 0-24 months | Infant formula; Follow-up formula; Complementary Feeding; Nipples, Pacifiers and Bottles. |
| Dominican Republic | Yes | 1996 | Law | 0-24 months | Infant formula; Follow-up formula; Complementary Feeding; Nipples, Pacifiers and Bottles and other related products. |
| Guatemala | Yes | 1983 | Law | Not specified | Infant formula; Follow-up formula; Complementary Feeding; Nipples, Pacifiers and Bottles and other related products |
| Haiti | Não | - | - | - | - |
| Peru | Yes | 1982 | Law | 0-24 months | Infant formula; Follow-up formula; Complementary Feeding; Nipples, Pacifiers and Bottles and other related products. |