**Supplemental Figure S1.** Flow chart for selection of study participants.

PBF = Bolsa Família Program

\*As registered in the Consultation, Selection and Information Extraction database (CECAD)

Number of eligible children (<2 years) in the health monitoring map of the PBF\* in all six municipalities (#3,037)

Calculated sample size (#1,132)

Number of people assisted by PBF\* in the six municipalities (#93,909)

Number of children evaluated (#1,962)

Number of children (6 to 24 months) included the analysis (#1,604)

349 children excluded: 335 missing data 14 siblings