Supplemental Table 1. *Standardized estimates β(SE) of control covariates for mediation models*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | Model |
| Control Covariate | Centered at T3 | Centered at T5 |
|  | *β(SE)* | *p* | *β(SE)* | *p* |
| Maternal education | -.15 (.02) | <.001 | -.15 (.03) | <.001 |
| Race  |  |  |  |  |
|  Non-Hispanic Black  compared to all else | .24 (.02) | <.001 | .24 (.02) | <.001 |
|  Hispanic compared to  all else | -.20 (.02) | <.001 | -.20 (.02) | <.001 |

*Note.* Maternal race/ethnicity (baseline interview report) was included to compare those that are Hispanic and non-Hispanic Black to those that are non-Hispanic White or of an “other” (Asian/Pacific Islander, American Indian/Eskimo/Aleut, other-not specified) race/ethnicity.