Online Supplementary Material

**Supplemental Table 2. List of questions answered by participants**

Are you the head of your household? Y / N

Do you speak Bislama? Y / N

Do you speak English? Y / N

Do you speak French? Y / N

Do you have children? Y/N

Do your parents live with you? Y / N

Do your in-laws live with you? Y / N

Does anyone else live with you? Y / N

Are you employed? Y / N

Do you work in another village? Y / N

Do you work in tourism (selling things to tourists, giving tours, etc.)? Y / N

Did/do you attend school? Y / N

Do you travel to Efate? Y/N

Do you travel to other islands? Y / N

Do you travel to other countries? Y / N

Do you own a house? Y / N

Do you own a microwave? Y / N

Do you own a refrigerator? Y / N

Do you own a radio? Y / N

Do you own a television? Y / N

Online Supplementary Material

Do you own a DVD player/stereo/VCR? Y / N

Do you own a cassette player/CD/MP3? Y / N

Do you own an air conditioner? Y / N

Do you own a car/truck/boat? Y / N

Do you own land? Y / N

Do you own animals? Y / N

Do you buy food in a store? Y / N

Do you buy rice in a store? Y / N

Do you buy noodles in a store? Y / N

Do you buy biscuits in a store? Y / N

Do you buy bread in a store? Y / N

Do you buy gato (doughnuts) in a store? Y / N

Do you buy tinned fish in a store? Y / N

Do you buy fresh meat in a store? Y / N

Do you buy salt in a store? Y / N

Do you buy butter in a store? Y / N

Do you buy oil in a store? Y / N

Do you buy sugar in a store? Y / N

Do you buy peanut butter in a store? Y / N

Do you walk to buy food? Y / N

Do you eat at restaurants? Y / N

Online Supplementary Material

Do you have a garden? Y / N

Do you sell food from your garden? Y / N

Do you sell copra? Y / N

Do you eat meat (fresh/tinned fish, fresh/tinned beef, fresh/tinned pork, fresh/tinned chicken)? Y / N

Do you chew betel nut? Y / N

Do you drink beer/wine/liquor? Y / N

Do you drink kava? Y/N

Do you smoke? Y / N

Do you smoke local tobacco? Y / N

Do you use grass/weed/marijuana? Y / N

Do you own a computer/laptop? Y / N

If no, do you want a computer/laptop? Y / N

Do you use the internet at home? Y / N

Do you use the internet at work? Y / N

Do you use the internet at school? Y / N

Do you use the internet at internet café? Y / N

Do you do use the internet to watch videos? Y / N

Do you do use the internet to listen to music? Y / N

Do you do use the internet to check email? Y / N

Do you do use the internet to chat and messaging? Y / N

Do you do use the internet to read news? Y / N

Online Supplementary Material

Do you do use the internet to find information? Y / N

Do you do use the internet to find new friends? Y/ N

Do you own a cell phone? Y / N

If no, do you want a cell phone? Y / N

Do you make calls with your cell phone? Y / N

Do you text friends with your cell phone? Y / N

Do you use the internet with your cell phone? Y / N

Do you play games with your cell phone? Y / N

Do you take photos/videos with your cell phone? Y / N

Do you read newspapers/books/magazines? Y / N

Do you play sports? Y / N