Supplemental Table 1. Country-specific DHS survey year, underweight and obesity prevalence, and sample sizes

| **Country** | **DHS survey year** | **N** | **Underweight, %** | **Obesity, %** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Armenia | 2000 | 4195 | 2.15 | 19.33 |
|  | 2005 | 4305 | 2.42 | 22.51 |
| Bangladesh | 2004 | 7581 | 31.58 | 2.24 |
|  | 2007 | 7505 | 27.00 | 2.89 |
|  | 2011 | 12,329 | 20.97 | 3.84 |
| Benin | 2001 | 3483 | 9.19 | 8.64 |
|  | 2011-12 | 9912 | 4.22 | 8.24 |
| Cambodia | 2000 | 4595 | 19.30 | 0.96 |
|  | 2005 | 5094 | 17.90 | 1.73 |
|  | 2010 | 5813 | 14.54 | 2.05 |
| Cameroon | 2004 | 2696 | 4.86 | 12.02 |
|  | 2011 | 4299 | 5.86 | 15.79 |
| Democratic Republic of Congo | 2007 | 2614 | 14.46 | 3.52 |
|  | 2013-14 | 5095 | 13.05 | 4.12 |
| Ethiopia | 2000 | 8424 | 29.84 | 1.34 |
|  | 2005 | 3706 | 25.09 | 1.92 |
|  | 2011 | 8948 | 27.17 | 2.50 |
| Ghana | 2003 | 3258 | 8.41 | 10.19 |
|  | 2008 | 2866 | 6.84 | 12.00 |
| Haiti | 2000 | 5528 | 9.73 | 8.61 |
|  | 2005-06 | 2896 | 11.98 | 8.70 |
|  | 2012 | 5232 | 9.06 | 10.47 |
| Kenya | 2003 | 4422 | 10.06 | 10.20 |
|  | 2008-09 | 4844 | 10.90 | 10.92 |
| Lesotho | 2004 | 1893 | 3.70 | 22.56 |
|  | 2009 | 2242 | 4.15 | 23.15 |
| Liberia | 2007 | 4055 | 7.62 | 8.31 |
|  | 2013 | 2767 | 5.60 | 9.76 |
| Madagascar | 2003-04 | 4824 | 15.82 | 2.78 |
|  | 2008-09 | 4910 | 24.75 | 1.75 |
| Malawi | 2000 | 6892 | 6.88 | 3.25 |
|  | 2004 | 5942 | 7.96 | 3.43 |
|  | 2010 | 4347 | 6.72 | 4.65 |
| Mali | 2001 | 6875 | 9.80 | 5.35 |
|  | 2006 | 7934 | 9.97 | 7.25 |
|  | 2012-13 | 3102 | 8.90 | 7.77 |
| Mozambique | 2003 | 6680 | 7.26 | 5.96 |
|  | 2011 | 7776 | 6.24 | 7.84 |
| Nepal | 2001 | 6101 | 26.03 | 1.36 |
|  | 2006 | 6412 | 23.11 | 1.37 |
|  | 2011 | 3729 | 14.91 | 3.49 |
| Niger | 2006 | 2554 | 13.51 | 7.13 |
|  | 2012 | 3009 | 10.24 | 6.88 |
| Nigeria | 2003 | 3964 | 11.33 | 8.32 |
|  | 2008 | 18,701 | 10.50 | 7.44 |
|  | 2013 | 21,940 | 7.52 | 10.73 |
| Senegal | 2005 | 2396 | 11.60 | 9.89 |
|  | 2010-11 | 3140 | 15.73 | 7.71 |
| Sierra Leone | 2008 | 2266 | 9.71 | 11.61 |
|  | 2013 | 4602 | 7.30 | 6.89 |
| Tanzania | 2004-05 | 5726 | 10.02 | 6.51 |
|  | 2010 | 5761 | 10.47 | 9.37 |
| Uganda | 2000-01 | 3508 | 8.87 | 5.42 |
|  | 2006 | 1562 | 12.42 | 5.19 |
|  | 2011 | 1476 | 12.67 | 6.37 |
| Zambia | 2001-02 | 3978 | 14.45 | 3.82 |
|  | 2007 | 3908 | 8.01 | 6.96 |
| DHS, Demographic and Health Survey |