**Supplemental Table 1** Estimates for the included covariates

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Gestational hypertension1** | | **Mild - moderate and unspecified preeclampsia2** | | **Severe preeclampsia, HELLP syndrome and eclampsia3** | | **All cases** | |
|  | Crude OR (95%CI) | Adj. OR  (95%CI)† | Crude OR (95%CI) | Adj. OR  (95%CI) † | Crude OR (95%CI) | Adj. OR  (95%CI)† | Crude OR (95%CI) | Adj. OR  (95%CI) † |
| Maternal age (continuous) | 1.14(1.10,1.18) | 0.96(0.81,1.15) | 1.06(1.04,1.09) | 0.86(0.76,0.97) | 1.01(0.98,1.05) | 0.95(0.78,1.16) | 1.07(1.05,1.09) | 0.90(0.85,0.99) |
| Unexposed | Reference | Reference | Reference | Reference | Reference | Reference | Reference | Reference |
| Exposed | 0.97(0.81,1.16) | 0.96(0.81,1.15) | 0.85(0.75,0.96) | 0.86(0.76,0.97) | 0.94(0.77,1.14) | 0.95(0.78,1.16) | 0.89(0.82,0.98) | 0.90(0.85,0.99) |
| Singleton | Reference | Reference | Reference | Reference | Reference | Reference | Reference | Reference |
| Multiple | 0.96(0.48,1.94) | 0.90(0.40,2.04) | 2.72(2.00,3.71) | 2.83(2.00,4.02) | 3.73(2.45,5.77) | 3.62(2.20,5.98) | 2.59(2.03,3.31) | 2.61(1.97,3.45) |
| Maternal smoking status: Never Smoked | Reference | Reference | Reference | Reference | Reference | Reference | Reference | Reference |
| Maternal smoking status: Former Smoker | 1.19(0.88,1.62) | 1.41(1.00,2.00) | 0.98(0.78,1.23) | 1.02(0.79,1.33) | 0.75(0.49,1.14) | 0.72(0.44,1.17) | 0.98(0.83,1.17) | 1.05(0.86,1.28) |
| Maternal smoking status: Current Smoker | 0.59(0.46,0.75) | 0.83(0.62,1.01) | 0.54(0.45,0.64) | 0.63(0.51,0.77) | 0.54(0.41,0.72) | 0.59(0.43,0.82) | 0.54(0.48,0.62) | 0.66(0.57,0.76) |

1ICD10: O13.9

2ICD10: O14.0 & O14.9

3ICD10: O14.1, O14.2 & O15.0

†Adjusted for age at delivery, maternal smoking status, and singleton or multiple birth