|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Included participants** | | **Not included participants** | | |  |
| **Variable** | **n** | **Mean (SD) or %** | | **n** | **Mean (SD) or %** | **P=value** |
| Age (mo) | 377 | 17.9 (8.1) | | 139 | 17.8 (7.8) | 0.9905 |
| Sex | 377 |  | | 139 |  |  |
| Female | 182 | 71.4 | | 73 | 28.6 | 0.3925 |
| Male | 195 | 74.7 | | 66 | 25.3 |  |
| 25(OH)D\* (nmol/L) | 377 | 58.2 (18.0) | | 139 | 57.0 (16.7) | 0.5101 |
| WAZ† | 377 | -1.4 (1.0) | | 139 | -1.4 (1.1) | 0.7886 |
| HAZ‡ | 377 | -2.3 (1.2) | | 139 | -2.4 (1.1) | 0.7679 |
| Weight (kg) | 377 | 9.2 (1.8) | | 139 | 9.1 (1.9) | 0.6515 |
| Height (cm) | 377 | 74.9 (7.7) | | 139 | 74.5 (7.5) | 0.6565 |
| iPTH§ (pmol/L) | 290 | 2.0 (1.5) | | 106 | 1.8 (1.2) | 0.2254 |

**Supplemental Table 2:** Comparison of subjects included in the multivariate analysis with those who are not included due to missing socioeconomic status data

Footnote:

\*: 25(OH)D: 25-hydroxyvitamin D; To convert units of 25(OH)D from nmol/L to ng/mL divide by 2.496.

†: WAZ: Weight-for-age z score.

‡: HAZ: Height-for-age z score.

§: iPTH: intact Parathyroid hormone.