Supplemental Fig. 1: Flow chart of study participants

**2582 subjects randomized in original Vitamin A and Zinc Prevention of Pneumonia (VAZPOP) trial (all cohorts)**

**645 blood samples drawn at baseline (BL) for final VAZPOP cohort**

**396 BL PTH**

**43 samples – unable to run assay (protein precipitation)**

**10 samples lacked weight and height data**

**526 BL 25(OH)D assessed **

**516 statistically analyzed**

**569 deemed sufficient serum (>100 µL) and shipped to US**