**Supplemental Table 1**. Coefficient and associated 95% CI of the interaction between maternal education and family support^

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Characteristics | β | S.E. | p | Exp(β) | 95% CI |
| β lower | β higher |
| Maternal education |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-5 y of schooling | ref |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6-8 y of schooling | 0.268 | 0.194 | 0.167 | 1.308 | -0.112 | 0.649 |
| 9-11 y of schooling | 0.305 | 0.235 | 0.193 | 1.357 | -0.154 | 0.765 |
| >=12 y of schooling | 0.016 | 0.276 | 0.954 | 1.016 | -0.526 | 0.557 |
| Received family support during pregnancy |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| no support | ref |  |  |  |  |  |
| yes, some | 0.502 | 0.172 | 0.004 | 1.652 | 0.165 | 0.840 |
| yes, full | 0.320 | 0.215 | 0.006 | 1.978 | 0.408 | 0.832 |
| Maternal education\*family support |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-5y of schooling, received no support | ref |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-5y of schooling, received some support | 0.502 | 0.172 | 0.004 | 1.652 | 0.165 | 0.840 |
| 0-5y of schooling, received full support | 0.320 | 0.215 | 0.006 | 1.978 | 0.408 | 0.832 |
| 6-8y of schooling, received no support | 0.268 | 0.194 | 0.167 | 1.308 | -0.112 | 0.649 |
| 6-8y of schooling, received some support | -0.305 | 0.211 | 0.149 | 0.737 | -0.718 | 0.109 |
| 6-8y of schooling, received full support | 0.405 | 0.250 | 0.105 | 1.500 | -0.085 | 0.895 |
| 9-11 y of schooling, received no support | 0.305 | 0.235 | 0.193 | 1.357 | -0.154 | 0.765 |
| 9-11 y of schooling, received some support | -0.284 | 0.249 | 0.255 | 0.753 | -0.773 | 0.205 |
| 9-11 y of schooling, received full support | 0.086 | 0.281 | 0.760 | 1.090 | -0.317 | 0.637 |
| >=12 y of schooling, received no support | 0.016 | 0.276 | 0.954 | 1.016 | -0.526 | 0.557 |
| >=12 y of schooling, received some support | -0.050 | 0.287 | 0.861 | 0.951 | -0.614 | 0.513 |
| >=12 y of schooling, received full support | 0.525 | 0.313 | 0.054 | 1.691 | -0.089 | 0.754 |

^adjusted by type of residence, year of survey, pregnancy order, child’s age and women’s age wealth index, women’s exposure to mass media, frequency of ANC visit, perceived problem to access health service, women’s knowledge of pregnancy-related risk