**Table S1. Baseline characteristics by attrition, *Familias en Accion* conditional cash transfer programme, 2002**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Characteristics** | **Remain in the follow-up** | **Lost to follow-up** | **p- value** |
|
| **Child characteristics** |  |  |  |
| Female (%)  | 49.4 | 48.6 | 0.57 |
| Age, years (mean [SD]) | 4.4 (1.3) | 5.1 (1.5) | **<.0001** |
| Mother’s age, years (mean [SD]) | 31.8 (7.2) | 31.9 (7.6) | 0.62 |
| Mother’s education  |  |  |  |
| *Lowest or not education (%)* | 80.9 | 81.0 | 0.97 |
|  |  |  |  |
| **Municipality characteristics** |  |  |  |
| Population (< 5,000 (n [%])) | 31.8 | 31.3 | 0.48 |
| Population (5,000–14,000 (n [%])) | 37.7 | 35.1 |  |
| Population ( > 14,000 (n [%])) | 30.5 | 33.6 |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Atlantic region (n [%]) | 41.0 | 36.0 | **0.02** |
| Eastern region (n [%]) | 18.8 | 24.9 |  |
| Central region (n [%]) | 27.2 | 25.6 |  |
| Pacific region (n [%]) | 13.1 | 13.6 |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Healthcare centres by level of care |  |  |  |
| Outpatient care | 34 (94.4) | 15 (23.4) | 0.83 |
| Inpatient care | 2 (5.6) | 49 (76.6 |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| **Conditionalities** |  |  |  |
| Healthcare services use (%)a | 22.6 | 17.5 | **0.001** |
| Registered in growth and development programme (%)b | 42.1 | 32.9 | **< 0.001** |
| Mother’s workshop attendance c |  |  |  |
| *Diarrhoea workshop (%)* | 23.5 | 19.2 | **0.003** |
| *Prenatal care workshop (%)* | 16.8 | 13.3 | **0.02** |
| *Acute respiratory infection (%)* | 18.3 | 15.6 | 0.07 |
| *Nutrition (%)* | 23.6 | 19.8 | **0.01** |
|  |  |  |  |
| **Behaviours not directly related to conditionalities** |  |  |
| Diversity score |  |  |  |
| *Low diversity* | 32.9 | 33.9 | 0.17 |
| *Average diversity* | 32.6 | 34.6 |  |
| *High diversity* | 34.5 | 31.6 |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Mother’s empowerment |  |  |  |
| *If a child is getting sick who decides to go to the doctor* Mother or both decide *(%)* | 86.2 | 83.8 | 0.05 |
| *Who decides how much is spent on food* Mother or both decide *(%)* | 58.9 | 56.5 | 0.15 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Maternal employment (%) | 25.9 | 27.4 | 0.30 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Mother’s working hours (mean [SD]) | 10.0 (18.4) | 10.1 (19.6) | 0.14 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Mother’s knowledge, attitudes and practices |  |  |  |
| *Increase fluids replacement during diarrhoea episode (%)* | 72.6 | 66.3 | **< 0.001** |
| *Received same quantity of food during diarrhoea episode (%)* | 34.2 | 35.8 | 0.36 |