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| **Supplemental Table 1.**  **Questions from the FSM used to Identify Household Food Insecurity and Very Low Food Security** | |
| *Question* |  |
| 1. “We worried whether our food would run out before we got money to buy more.” Was that **often, sometimes**, or never true for you in the last 12 months? | A |
| 2. “The food that we bought just didn’t last and we didn’t have money to get more.” Was that **often, sometimes**, or never true for you in the last 12 months? | A |
| 3. “We couldn’t afford to eat balanced meals.” Was that **often, sometimes**, or never true for you in the last 12 months? | A |
| 4. In the last 12 months, did you or other adults in the household ever cut the size of your meals or skip meals because there wasn’t enough money for food? (**Yes**/No) | A |
| 5. (If yes to question 4) How often did this happen—**almost every month, some months but not every month**, or in only 1 or 2 months? | A |
| 6. In the last 12 months, did you ever eat less than you felt you should because there wasn’t enough money for food? (**Yes**/No) | A |
| 7. In the last 12 months, were you ever hungry, but didn’t eat, because there wasn’t enough money for food? (**Yes**/No) | A |
| 8. In the last 12 months, did you lose weight because there wasn’t enough money for food? (**Yes**/No) | A |
| 9. In the last 12 months did you or other adults in your household ever not eat for a whole day because there wasn’t enough money for food? (**Yes**/No) | A |
| 10. (If yes to question 9) How often did this happen—**almost every month, some months but not every month**, or in only 1 or 2 months? | A |
| 11. “We relied on only a few kinds of low-cost food to feed our children because we were running out of money to buy food.” Was that **often, sometimes**, or never true for you in the last 12 months? | C |
| 12. “We couldn’t feed our children a balanced meal, because we couldn’t afford that.” Was that **often, sometimes**, or never true for you in the last 12 months? | C |
| 13. “The children were not eating enough because we just couldn’t afford enough food.” Was that **often, sometimes**, or never true for you in the last 12 months? | C |
| 14. In the last 12 months, did you **ever** cut the size of any of the children’s meals because there wasn’t enough money for food? (**Yes**/No) | C |
| 15. In the last 12 months, were the children ever hungry but you just couldn’t afford more food? (**Yes**/No) | C |
| 16. In the last 12 months, did any of the children ever skip a meal because there wasn’t enough money for food? (**Yes**/No) | C |
| 17. (If yes to question 16) How often did this happen—**almost every month, some months but not every month**, or in only 1 or 2 months? | C |
| 18. In the last 12 months did any of the children ever not eat for a whole day because there wasn’t enough money for food? (**Yes**/No) | C |
| A = Questions asked of households with no children.  C = Questions asked of households with adults and children ages 0-17.  Affirmative responses are shown in **bold**.  Adapted from Coleman-Jensen, Gregory, and Singh, 2014. | |