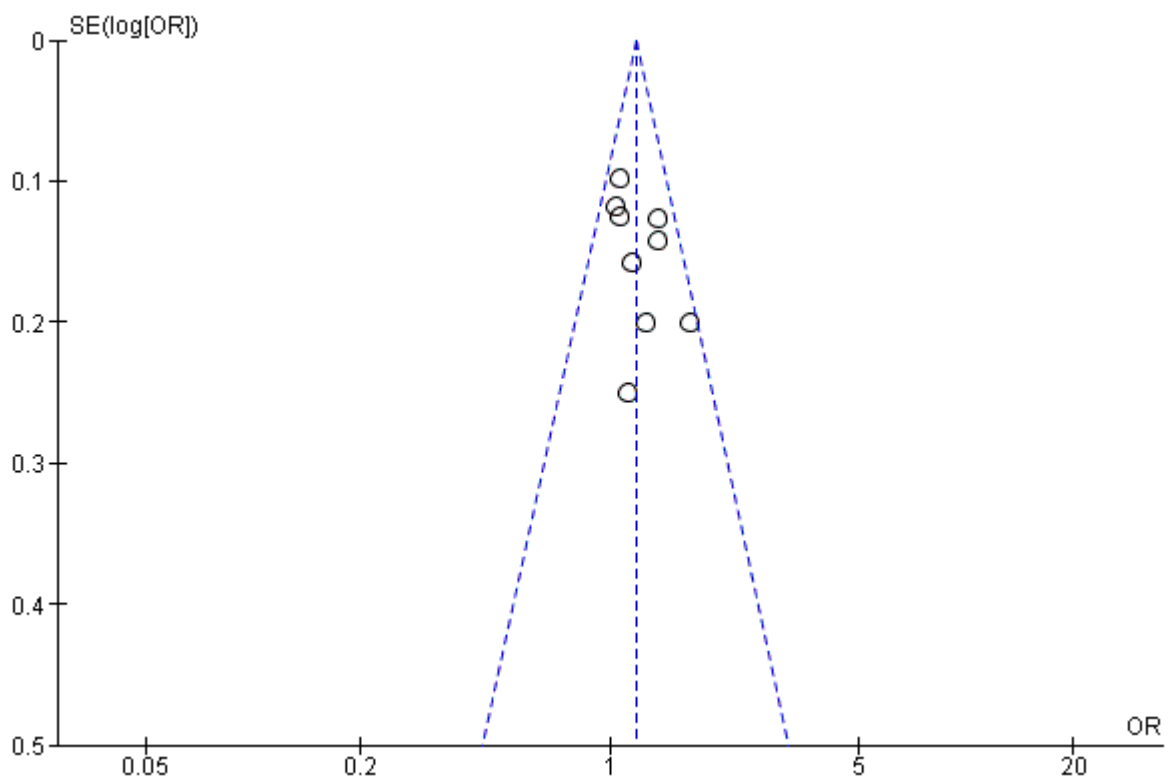
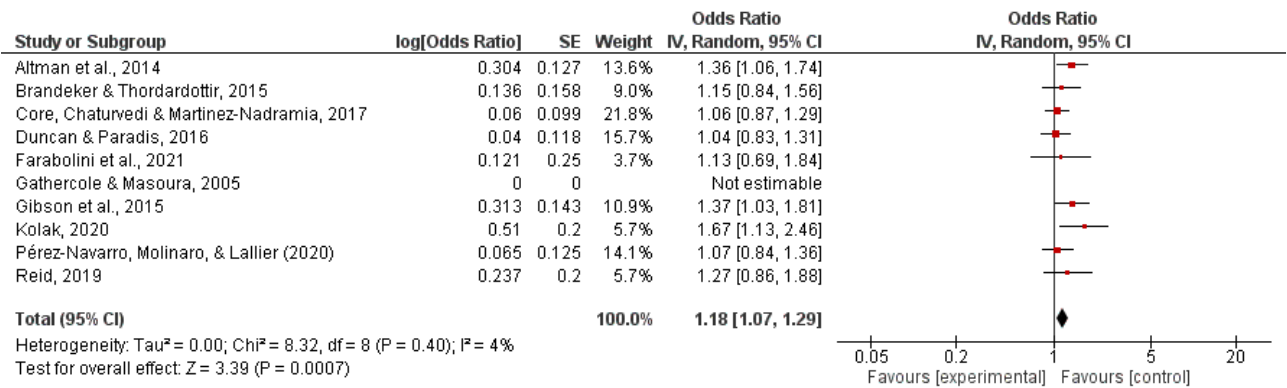
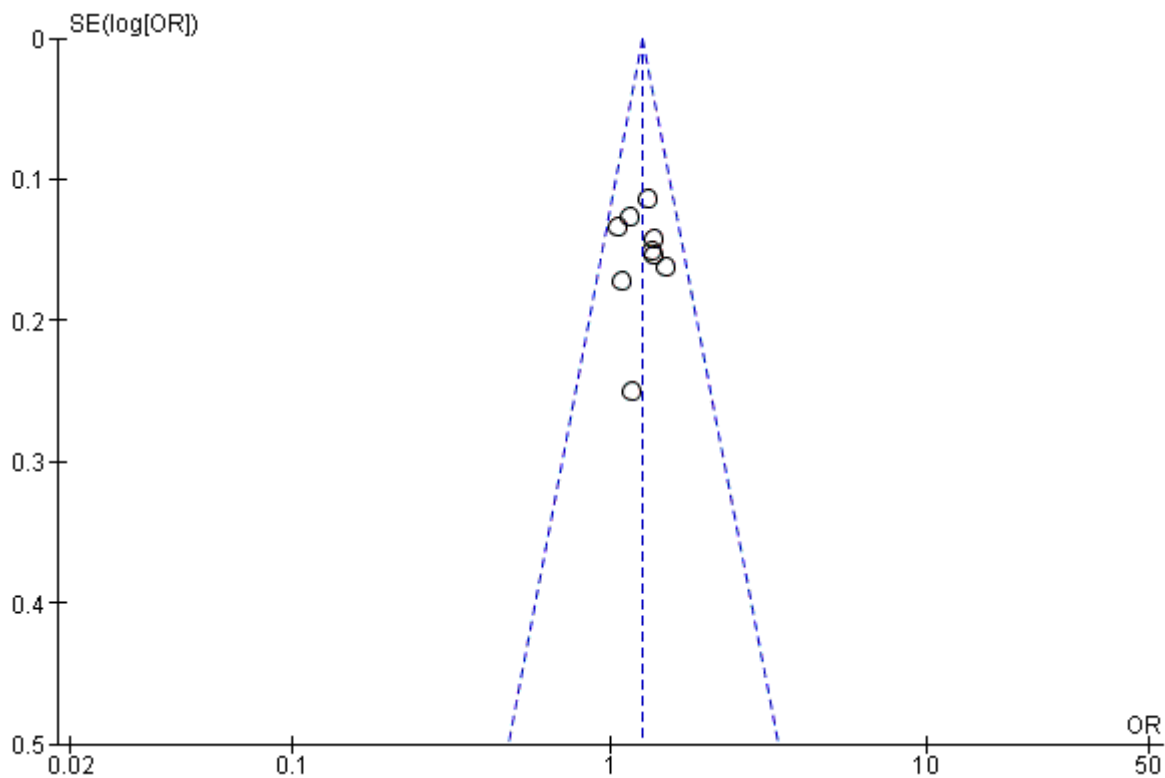
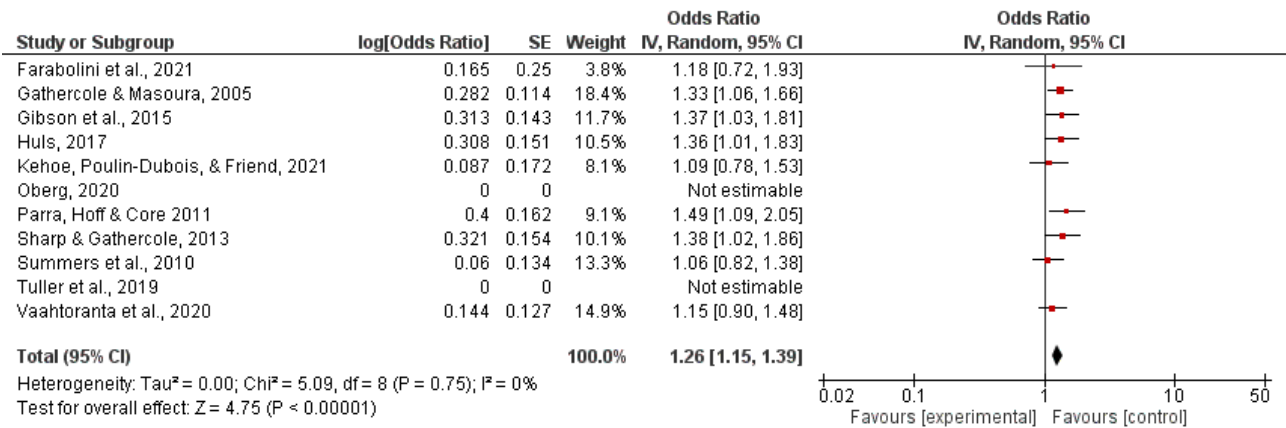


Appendix S5. Forrest and funnel plots from subgroup analyses.

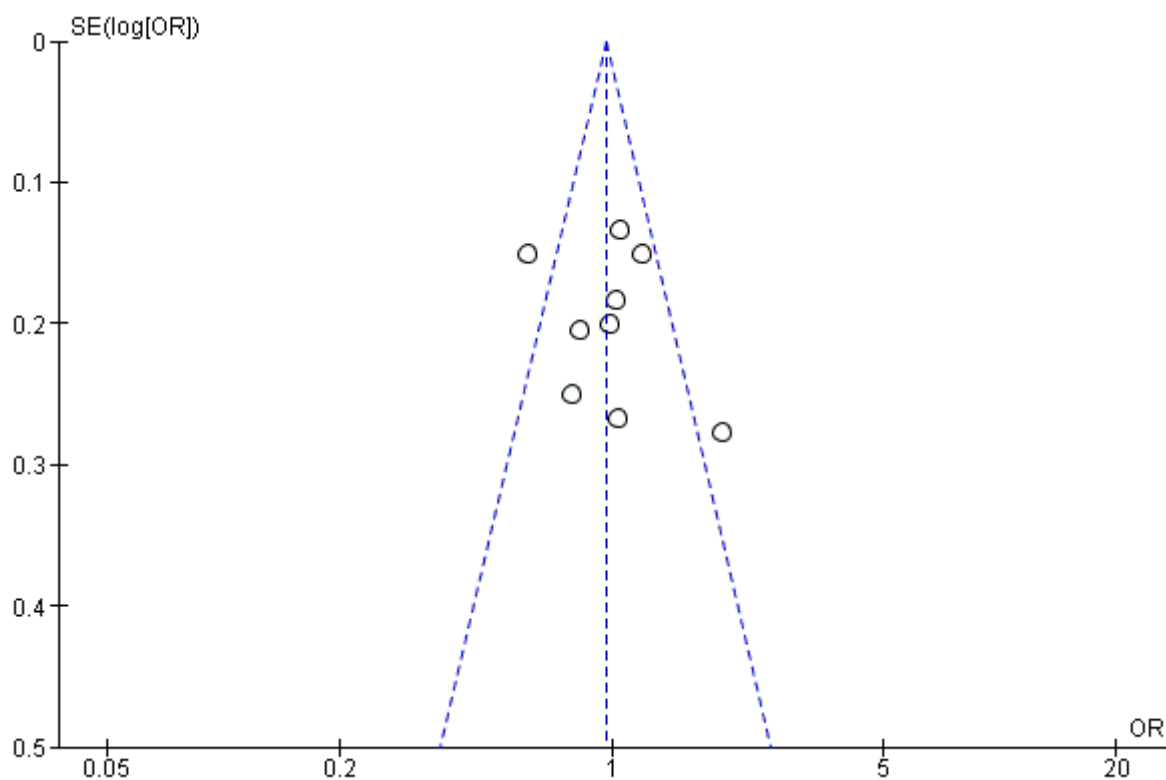
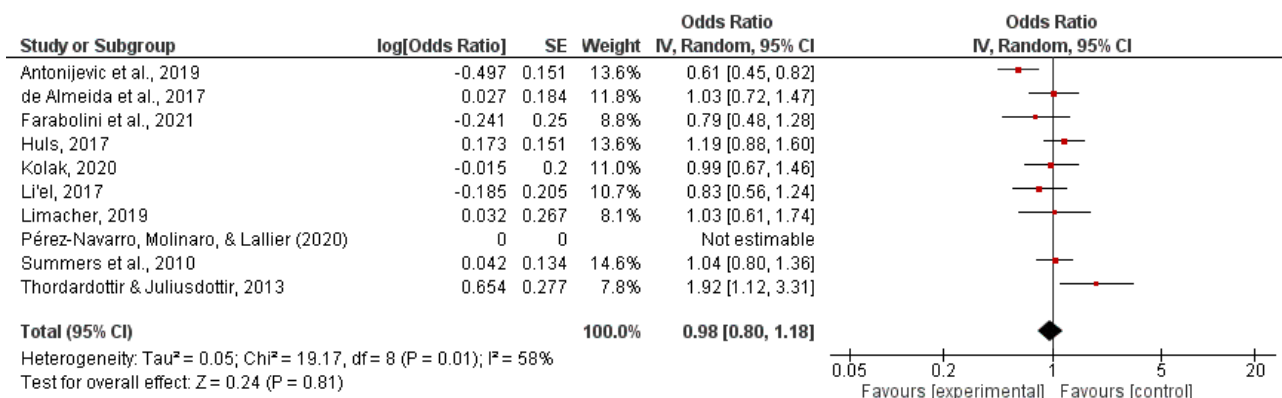
Appendix S5a. Forest and funnel plots of the association between NWR performance and cumulative exposure



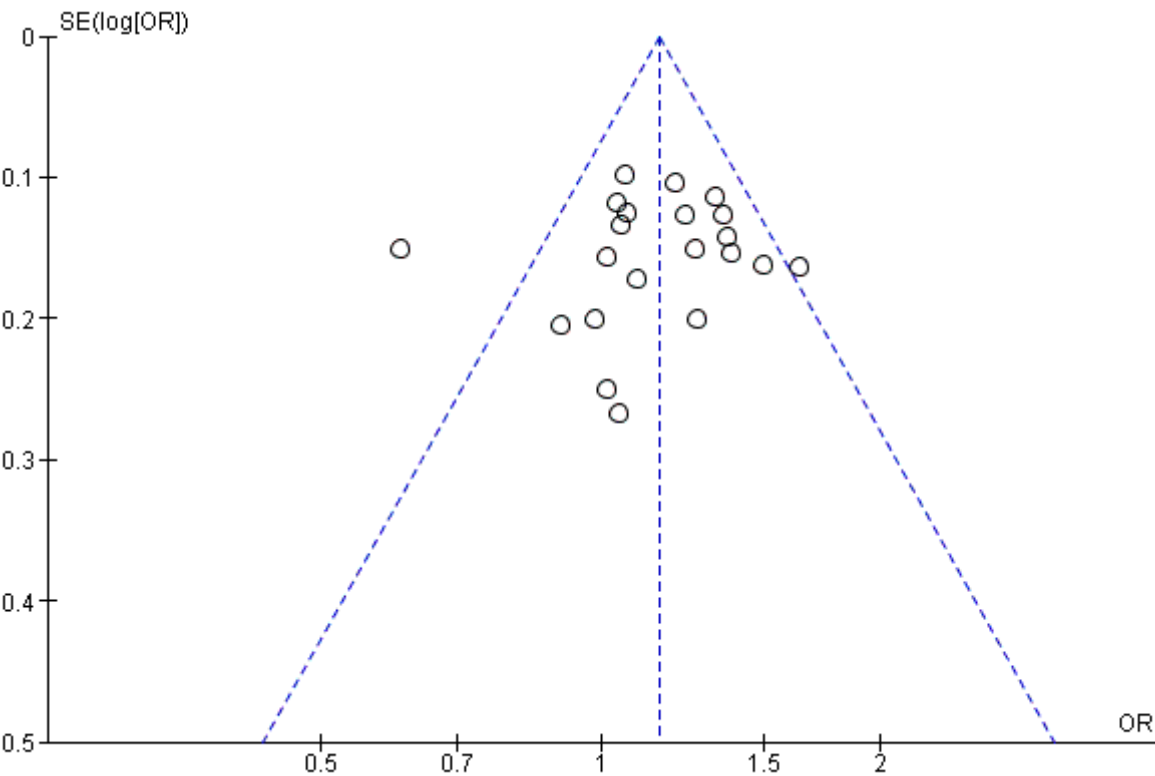
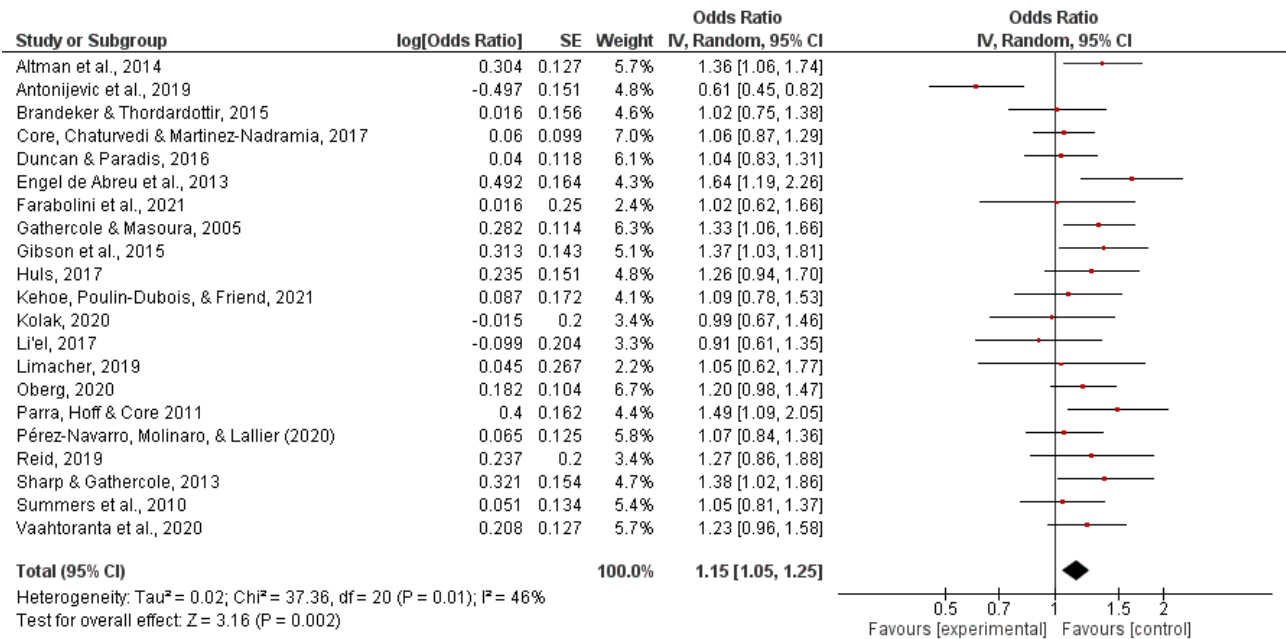
Appendix S5b. *Forest and funnel plots of the association between NWR performance and current exposure*



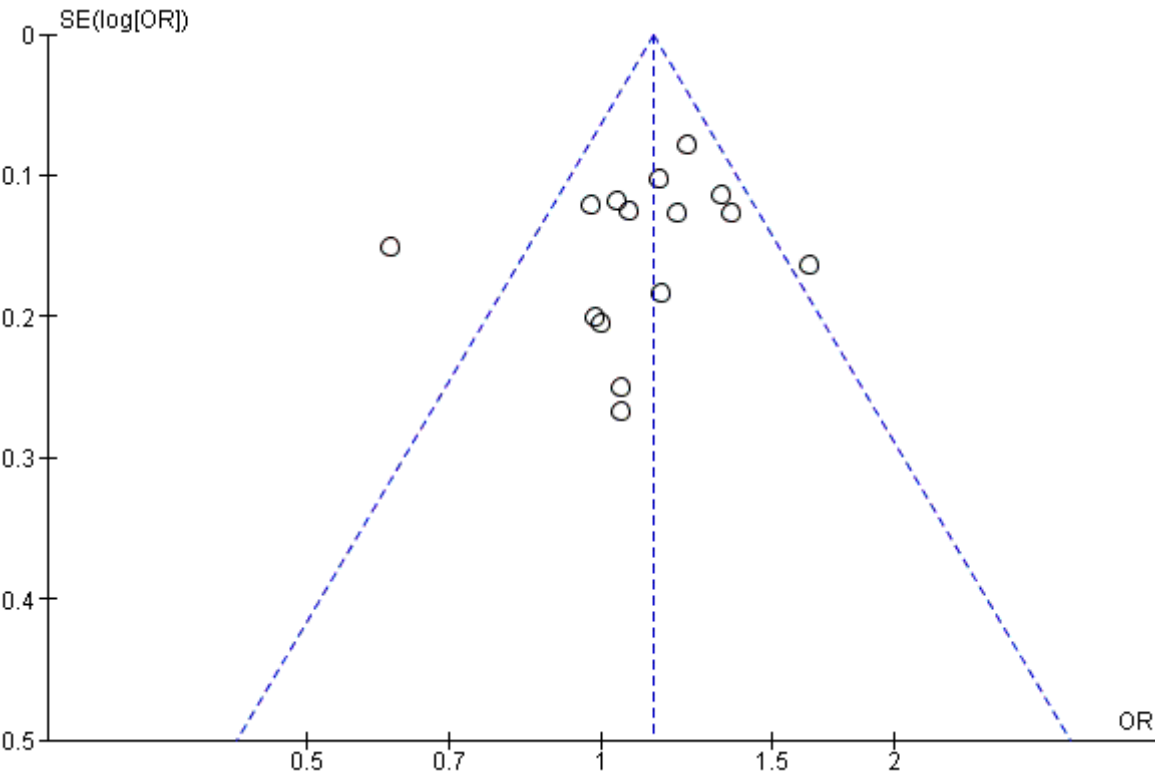
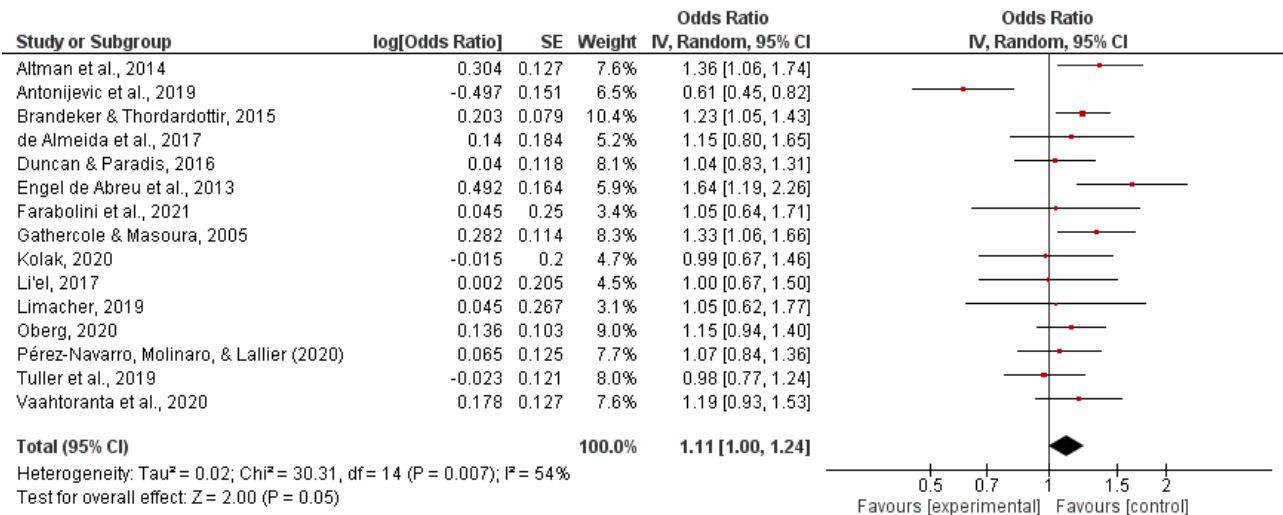
Appendix S5c. *Forest and funnel plots of the association between NWR performance and age of first exposure*



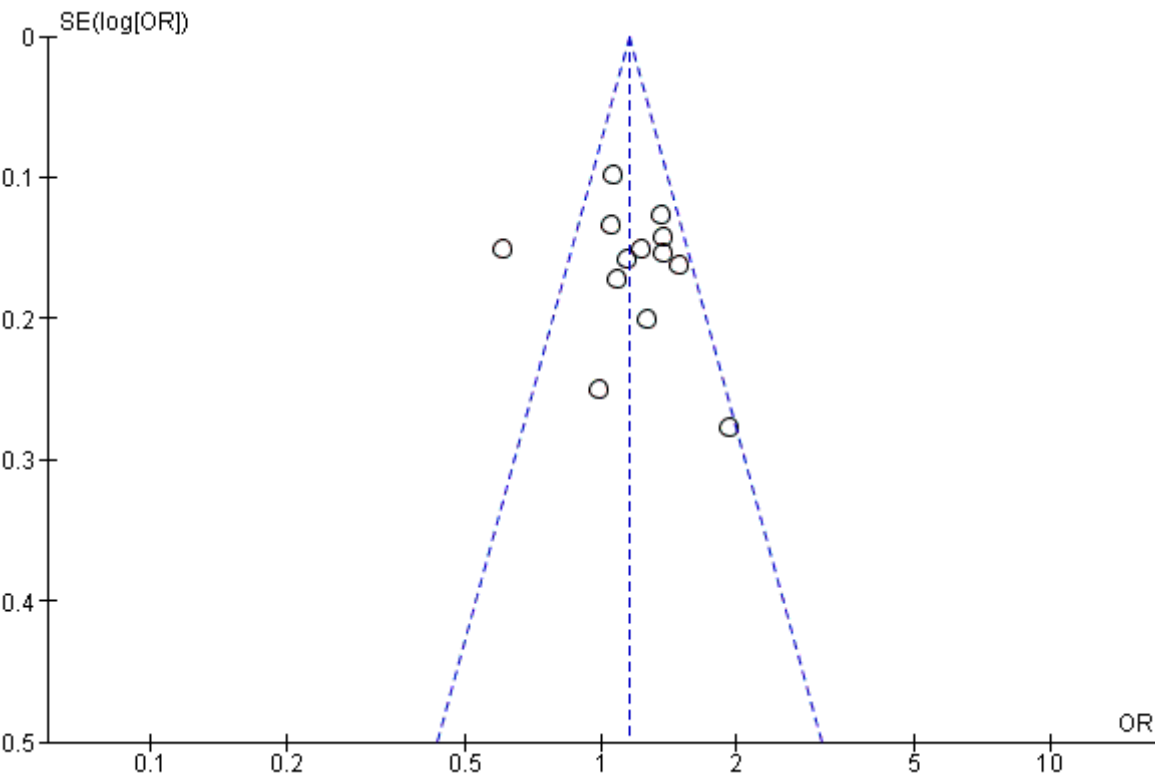
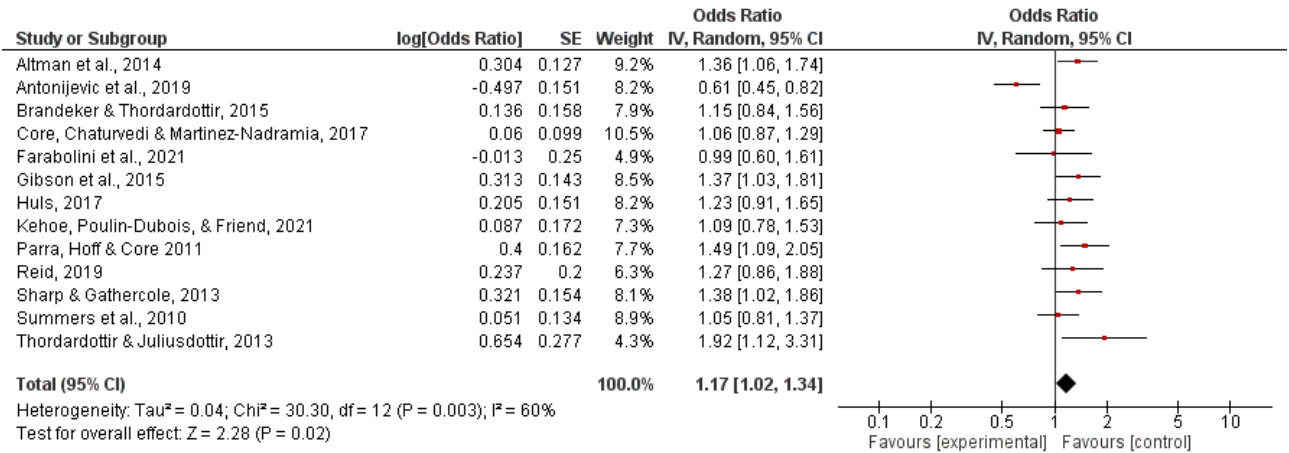
Appendix S5d. *Forest and funnel plots of the association between language-like NWR performance and language exposure*



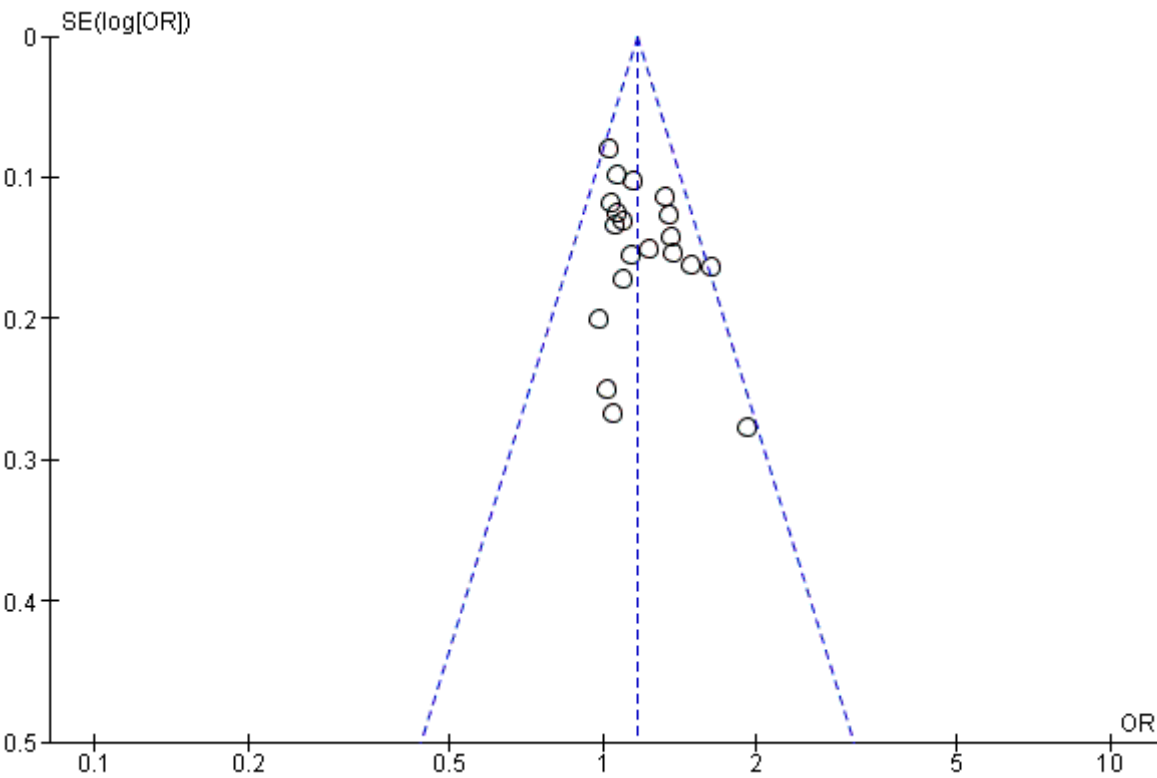
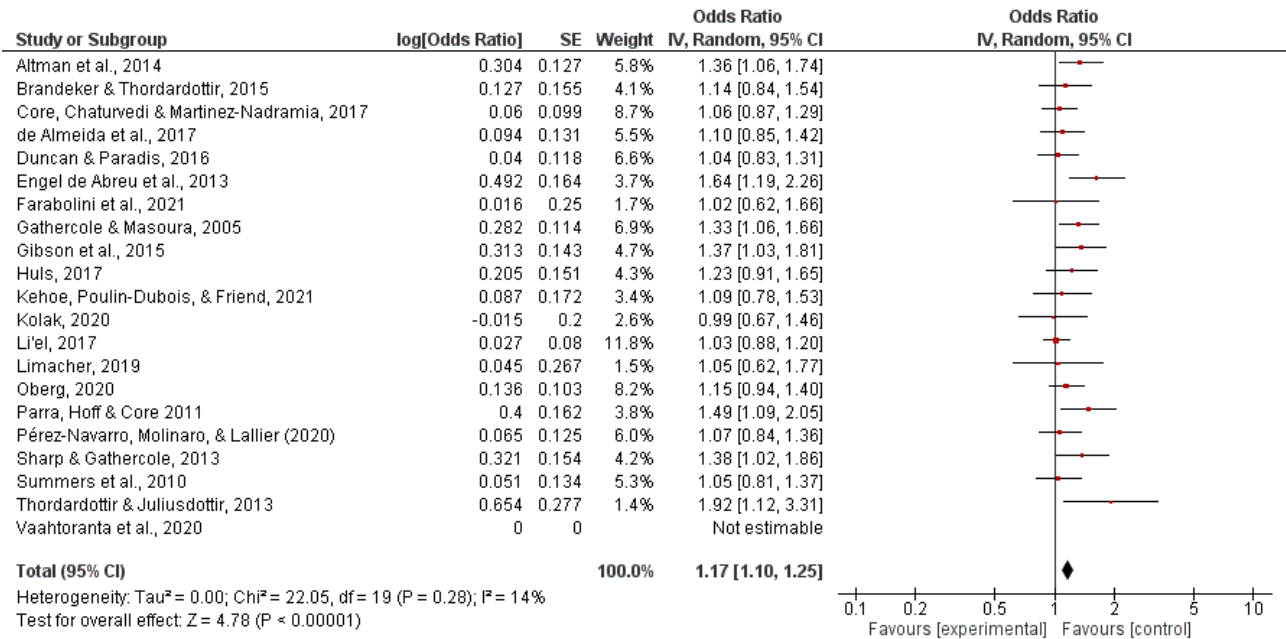
Appendix S5e. Forest and funnel plots of the association between NWR performance and language exposure using whole-word scoring



Appendix S5f. *Forest and funnel plots of the association between NWR performance and language exposure using phoneme scoring*



Appendix S5g. Forest and funnel plots of the association between NWR performance and language exposure in samples with typical language development



Appendix S5h. Forest and funnel plots of the association between NWR performance and language exposure in schoolers

