

Appendix

Table 1. Target consonants, target word pairs and carrier phrases used in the present study, including phonological and orthographic forms of target words.

Target C	Phonological form	Orthographic form	Carrier phrase (target words underlined)
/p/	/ˈkɒpi/	copy	Could I have a <u>copy</u> please?
	/ˈflɒpi/	floppy	Take a CD or a <u>floppy</u> .
/p/	/ˈræpɪdli/	rapidly	Today the world is changing <u>rapidly</u> .
	/ˈhæpɪli/	happily	A group of <u>happily</u> married couples.
/p/	/ˈwepən/	weapon	This is a very ancient <u>weapon</u> .
	/ˈpepə/	pepper	Salt and <u>pepper</u> , oil and vinegar.
/t/	/ˈsɪti/	city	They both work in the <u>city</u> .
	/ˈkɪti/	kitty	My god, a Hello <u>Kitty</u> room.
/t/	/ˈlætn/	Latin	She studies Greek and <u>Latin</u> poetry.
	/ˈtʃætɪŋ/	chatting	She is <u>chatting</u> on the phone.
/t/	/ˈvɪtəmiːnz/	vitamins	This drink contains <u>vitamins</u> and sugar.
	/ˈlɪtərɪŋ/	littering	No littering, take your <u>litter</u> home.
/k/	/əˈkjuːt/	acute	We both felt an <u>acute</u> pain.
	/əˈkjuːz/	accuse	I don't want to <u>accuse</u> anyone.
/k/	/ˈdɒkjəmənt/	document	Please look at this <u>document</u> here.
	/ˈɒkjəpaɪ/	occupy	How do you <u>occupy</u> your time?
/k/	/ˌnɪkəˈræɡjuə/	Nicaragua	I have friends from Peru and <u>Nicaragua</u> .
	/ˌpɪkəˈdɪli/	Piccadilly	An expensive shop near <u>Piccadilly</u> Circus.

Table 2. Target vowels, target word pairs and carrier phrases used in the present study, including phonological and orthographic forms of target words.

Target V	Phonological form	Orthographic form	Carrier phrases (target words underlined)
/i:/	/tʃaɪ'ni:z/	Chinese	This is a <u>Chinese</u> computer game.
	/treɪ'ni:z/	trainees	He is training four <u>trainees</u> .
/i:/	/si:n/	scene	The balcony <u>scene</u> in Romeo and Juliet.
	/si:n/	seen	Have you <u>seen</u> my glasses?
/i:/	/bi:/	B	The first letter of bravo is <u>B</u> .
	/bi:/	bee	Inside the flower, there is a <u>bee</u> .
/i:/	/si:/	C	The first letter of Charlie is <u>C</u> .
	/si:/	see	Can you <u>see</u> where he is?
/i:/	/ði:z/	these	Look at <u>these</u> books here.
	/tʃi:z/	cheese	I love ham and <u>cheese</u> sandwiches.
/ɔ:/	/mɔ:/	more	He has <u>more</u> money than I have.
	/dɔ:/	door	Who is knocking at the <u>door</u> ?
/u:/	/dʒu:n/	June	We went to Poland in <u>June</u> .
	/mu:n/	moon	The <u>moon</u> is white and round.