

Table S1. *Language background of individual second language learners*

Learner	Age	Gender	Written Proficiency (40 pts)	Oral Proficiency (100 pts)	Age of Acquisition	Length of Acquisition (mts)	Length of Stay in Korea (mts)	Additional Language
E1	25	F	14	92	24	6	0.5	French, Spanish
E2	20	F	25	83	18	12	3	Spanish
E3	20	F	29	87	18	24	1	Farsi, Spanish
E5	25	M	28	82	22	21	21	German, Spanish
E6	21	F	15	64	19	18	2.5	Japanese
E7	29	F	17	89	21	4	60	Spanish
E8	21	F	16	80	19	12	1	Japanese
E9	21	F	22	73	19	24	1	Mandarin
E10	21	F	31	78	18	36	6	Mandarin

Learner	Age	Gender	Written Proficiency (40 pts)	Oral Proficiency (100 pts)	Age of Acquisition	Length of Acquisition (mts)	Length of Stay in Korea (mts)	Additional Language
E11	21	F	16	58	19	12	5	Spanish
E13	25	F	28	81	20	36	20	Mandarin
E15	21	F	29	84	19	12	24	Japanese
E16	21	F	23	92	19	16	2.5	Mandarin
E17	23	F	29	67	21	8	42	Mandarin
E18	20	F	22	82	17	24	4	Spanish
E19	33	M	15	85	33	4	5	French
E20	20	F	17	55	18	12	4	French
E22	21	F	21	76	18	4	4	Mandarin
E24	23	F	19	87	20	40	4	Japanese
E25	33	M	25	65	27	24	84	None
E26	27	M	18	86	27	8	48	None
E27	21	F	13	69	20	3	3	None

Learner	Age	Gender	Written Proficiency (40 pts)	Oral Proficiency (100 pts)	Age of Acquisition	Length of Acquisition (mts)	Length of Stay in Korea (mts)	Additional Language
E28	21	F	23	78	19	24	6	Spanish
E29	31	M	14	60	28	36	36	Spanish
E30	29	M	18	76	26	6	50	None
E31	31	M	21	64	28	2	36	None
E32	31	M	21	68	28	36	48	German
E33	24	M	28	67	21	30	30	None
E34	24	F	31	71	20	12	15	Mandarin
E35	24	F	21	78	23	12	14	Spanish
E36	25	F	32	89	23	18	18	Spanish
E38	26	F	29	79	20	12	9	Mandarin

Table S2. *Language background of individual heritage language learners*

Learner	Age	Gender	Written Proficiency (40 pts)	Oral Proficiency (100 pts)	Age of Exposure to Korean	Length of Instruction in Korean (yrs)	Length of Stay in Korea (mts)	Additional Language
H1	20	M	20	82	birth	6	24	None
H2	22	F	22	86	birth	4	0.5	Spanish
H3	20	M	35	83	birth	7	1	Spanish
H4	20	F	38	99	birth	8	0	None
H5	20	F	27	87	birth	3	36	None
H6	21	F	33	94	birth	5	2	Spanish
H7	20	M	28	70	birth	0.5	36	Spanish
H8	21	F	27	88	birth	1	2	Japanese
H9	20	F	37	100	birth	0	48	None
H10	21	F	27	89	birth	10	0.75	French
H11	19	F	27	93	birth	4	0.5	Spanish
H12	19	F	32	99	birth	0	2	Spanish

Learner	Age	Gender	Written Proficiency (40 pts)	Oral Proficiency (100 pts)	Age of Exposure to Korean	Length of Instruction in Korean (yrs)	Length of Stay in Korea (mts)	Additional Language
H13	21	F	33	98	birth	6	1	Spanish
H14	18	F	23	79	birth	3	12	Spanish
H15	19	F	26	95	birth	7	1	Spanish
H17	28	F	37	99	birth	3	9	None
H18	35	F	18	77	birth	5	12	Spanish
H19	26	F	27	78	birth	5	0	Spanish
H21	24	F	26	73	birth	3	1	French
H103	23	M	26	83	birth	1	0.5	None
H104	22	F	26	99	birth	3	3	Spanish
H105	19	F	39	100	birth	0	3	Japanese
H106	20	F	36	96	birth	4	0.75	None
H107	20	F	40	100	birth	6	0.5	Spanish
H108	20	F	34	100	birth	2	2	Japanese

Learner	Age	Gender	Written Proficiency (40 pts)	Oral Proficiency (100 pts)	Age of Exposure to Korean	Length of Instruction in Korean (yrs)	Length of Stay in Korea (mts)	Additional Language
H109	23	M	38	86	birth	1	1.5	Japanese
H110	25	F	19	74	birth	2	1	Japanese
H111	20	M	24	79	birth	0	4	Spanish
H112	19	F	33	73	birth	0	5	None
H114	25	F	34	100	birth	0.5	8	Spanish
H115	23	M	31	91	birth	8	9	None
H116	20	M	33	80	birth	2	5	Japanese
H117	22	M	16	53	birth	7	2.5	None
H118	23	M	23	75	birth	0.5	1	None
H119	31	M	22	75	birth	1	8	Spanish
H120	40	M	21	90	birth	2	48	French