Appendix S1

Experimental Stimuli

| IH | Condition | Sentence |
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| AHI (there) | CC | When the Hawaiian tour guide shows you the fishing harbor, you can see ahi on the deck of the boats. |
| | IC | If you look hard you can see ahi on the deck where the rabbits chew |
| | | on the wood. |
| ARENA | CC | The football players played the game in the arena while their fans |
| (sand) | | watched. |
| | IC | The children at the beach played the game in the arena while their parents watched. |
| ARTIFICE | CC | Because they did not want anyone to know the drug was fake, the |
| (craftsperson) | | insurance company used an artifice that would keep the truth hidden. |
| | IC | Because they wanted to make more profits from their hand knit |
| | | scarves, the store used an artifice that would keep working for low |
| | | wages. |
| CALZONES | CC | Because Olivia loved eating pizza, she was excited to try the new |
| (underwear) | IC | calzones at her favorite restaurant. |
| | iC | Olivia wanted to buy some matching undergarments, so she decided to try the new calzones at her favorite shop in the mall. |
| CAN (dog) | CC | Since his family wanted green beans with supper, John decided to go |
| CHI (dog) | CC | buy a can for them at the grocery store. |
| | IC | Since his kids had been begging him for a pet, John decided to go buy |
| | | a can for them from a breeder. |
| CASTOR | CC | Christine wanted to make a perfume with oils, so she looked for the |
| (beaver) | | castor that was listed as an ingredient in her favorite bottle. |
| | IC | Christine found a wooden dam on the river while she was hiking, so |
| | | she looked for the castor that was building it. |
| COLA (line) | CC | When she felt her shoes sticking to the ground, she looked down and realized she was standing in cola on the sidewalk. |
| | IC | Before she got to talk to the author and have her book signed, she was |
| | | standing in cola on the sidewalk. |
| FIN (end) | CC | When the shark swam beneath the water's surface, the lifeguards |
| | 10 | could only see the fin when they looked closely. |
| | IC | The last scene of the movie was scary, so the children could only see |
| CDIDE (fl-) | CC | the fin when they were with their parents. |
| GRIPE (flu) | CC | The man complained to his boss because he had a gripe that other |
| | IC | employees couldn't understand. The sick man was extremely contagious because he had a gripe that |
| | IC | the other employees could catch. |
| HONDA | CC | David knew he could never win a race in his own car, so he borrowed |
| (slingshot) | | a friend's Civic and used his honda to win the race. |
| | IC | David used all sorts of weapons when competing with his brother, but |
| | | he usually used his honda to win the game. |
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| LABRADOR (laborer) | CC | The dog owner gave a bone to the happy labrador who was his best friend. |
|-----------------------|----|---|
| | IC | The farm manager gave a paycheck to the happy labrador who was his best employee. |
| LEER (read) | CC | Frank was always making faces at his brother, and he would leer when he was not watching. |
| | IC | Frank wanted to learn more about the topic, and he would leer when he was not busy. |
| LEGO (layman) | CC | While the child was playing with the colorful blocks, he accidentally knocked over a lego onto the ground. |
| | IC | While the priest was running toward his congregation, he accidentally knocked over a lego onto the ground. |
| MASCARA (disguise) | CC | Bella wanted to highlight her long eyelashes, so she bought the mascara to wear in public. |
| | IC | The fugitive did not want to be recognized, so he bought the mascara to wear in public. |
| MATES (math) | CC | The sailor relaxed instead of cleaning the ship because he knew his mates would help him scrub the deck later. |
| | IC | The engineering student studied hard for the test because he knew his mates would help him get a job. |
| PAN (bread) | CC | Julia did not have any pots, so she heated the soup using the pan for dinner. |
| | IC | The meal was delicious, so Julia sopped up the soup using the pan for dinner. |
| PASTEL (cake) | CC | When Rosie was choosing colors for the nursery, she went to the paint store and looked at the display of pastel samples to find a nice soft tone for the walls. |
| | IC | When Rosie was planning her son's birthday party, she went to the bakery and looked at the display of pastel samples to find the perfect one for him. |
| PIE (foot) | CC | While eating dessert, the diner crushed his pie accidentally with his elbow. |
| | IC | While carrying bricks, the mason crushed his pie accidentally with the load. |
| RAPTOR (kidnapper) | CC | As the angry brontosaurus backed away, the raptor clutched the fish in its claws. |
| | IC | Since he was holding the girl hostage as he backed away, the raptor clutched the child in front of him. |
| RED (net) | CC | The blue marker wasn't working, so Jimmy used a red so that the picture would look bright and cheery. |
| | IC | To catch salmon for dinner, Jimmy used a red so that it would capture several fish at once. |
| REGALIA (bonus) | CC | The castle, now a museum, displayed the king's coat of arms next to his regalia on the walls. |
| | IC | The presentation showed the employee's salary next to his regalia on the graph. |

| SANTA (saint) | CC | For Halloween, Susie wanted to be a reindeer and Billy wanted to be a santa in order to be funny. |
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| (samt) | IC | After years of good deeds and sacrifice, the priest wanted to be a santa in order to be remembered forever. |
| SENSIBLE (sensitive) | CC | Howard thought through his plans logically, so most people regarded him as a sensible person who made good decisions. |
| | IC | Howard always cried when others were unkind to him, so the other kids regarded him as a sensible person who made a fuss. |
| SUD (south) | CC | Timmy saw a bubble float behind him while he was washing dishes, so he turned to face the sud and watched it burst. |
| | IC | As Timmy walked north from the playground toward his house, he turned to face the sud and watched his friends disappear into the distance. |
| TALON (heel) | CC | When Peter's beloved bird flew away from him, he reached and grabbed its talon to pull the creature back to him. |
| (ficci) | IC | When the three eyed elf stepped on the man lying on the floor, he grabbed its talon to pull the creature down. |
| TAN (sound of a drum) | CC | If you are looking for something to make your skin darker, some stores sell substances that create a tan that will last a few days. |
| | IC | When you play the tambourine, you strike it with your hand to create a tan that will resonate in your ears. |
| TEMPLE (calm) | CC | The pagan sacrifice ritual requires a temple that is on the top of a mountain. |
| | IC | Dealing with angry customers requires a temple that is patient and understanding. |
| VISOR (viewfinder) | CC | The golfer kept scratching his head, so he looked in his visor to see if there was a bug in it. |
| | IC | The photographer was taking a picture, so he looked in his visor to see if the shot was lined up. |
| VOLUBLE (fickle) | CC | Because Emily talked whether anyone listened or not, her coworkers considered her a voluble person. |
| · · · · / | IC | Because Emily was incapable of making a decision, her friends considered her a voluble person. |