

Supplementary materials

Intervju

Datum: _____

Kod: _____

Surfplatta: #_____

Testledare: _____

Personliga uppgifter

För- och efternamn: _____ Kön: _____

Födelsedatum (ÅÅÅÅMMDD): _____ Civilstånd: _____

Språknivå på svenska: modersmål / flytande / bra / inte så bra
Om inte svenska, vad är ditt modersmål? _____

Utbildningsnivå, hur många år av studier har du? _____ år t.ex. 6/9 år för folkskola/grundskola; 10/12 år för +realskola/gymnasium; 1 år extra för varje år i högskola eller universitetet.

Yrke (om pensionär, tidigare yrke): _____

Adress: _____

Email: _____

Telefon: _____

Hälsotillstånd

Känner du dig frisk idag? JA / NEJ Om nej, varför inte? _____

Under den senaste 6 månader, har du upplevt nedsättning i:

- synförmåga? JA / NEJ
- hörförmåga? JA / NEJ

Har du haft svårt att sova/somna på senaste? JA / NEJ

Hur många timmarsov du i natt? _____

Jämfört med tidigare, upplever du:

- större svårigheter att koncentrera dig? JA / NEJ
- större svårigheter att finna ord eller komma ihåg personers namn? JA / NEJ
- större svårigheter att minnas saker, exempelvis var du lagt nycklarna, glasögonen etc.? JA / NEJ
- större svårigheter att utföra beräkningar? JA / NEJ
- någon/några förändringar i din personlighet eller i ditt beteende på senaste tiden (t.ex. mer ångest, mer handlingsförlamad)? JA / NEJ



Hälsodeklaration

1. Har du **högt blodtryck** eller hypertoni? JA / NEJ
2. Har du eller har du haft någon **hjärt- och/eller kärlsjukdom**, till exempel stroke (hjärnblödning, blodprop i hjärnan), kärlkramphjärtinfarkt, rubbningar av hjärtats rytm, nedsatt klafffunktion, annan hjärt- eller kärlsjukdom? JA / NEJ
3. Har du **diabetes**? JA / NEJ
4. Har du eller har du haft en **hjärntumör**? JA / NEJ
5. Genomgår du för närvarande en **cancerbehandling**? JA / NEJ
6. Har du eller har du haft någon **neurologisk sjukdom**, till exempel Parkinsons sjukdom, multipel skleros, epilepsi eller migrän? JA / NEJ
7. Har du eller har du haft någon **psykisk sjukdom** eller störning, till exempel schizofreni, annan psykos, bipolär (manodepressiv), depressiv sjukdom eller utmattnings syndrom? JA / NEJ
8. Har du ett **neuropsykiatriskt tillstånd** som ADHD, ADD, Aspergers syndrom, autism eller Tourettes syndrom? JA / NEJ
9. Har du diagnostiserade **inlärningssvårigheter** som dyslexi eller dyskalkyli? JA / NEJ
10. Är du **färgblind**? JA / NEJ
11. Har du eller har du haft en **hormonsjukdom**, t.ex. sköldkörtelhormonsrubbning? JA / NEJ
12. Har du någonsin fått en **hjärnskakning**? JA / NEJ
13. Har du någonsin varit **rökare**? JA / NEJ
14. Har du någonsin varit **substansmissbrukare**? JA / NEJ
15. Finns det en **historik av demens** i familjen? (t.ex. föräldrar, mor- och farföräldrar)

16. Använder du någon **medicin** regelbundet, eller har du **övriga upplysningar** som du vill informera Mindmore om?

Om någon fråga har besvarats med **JA**, så kommer din testledare att ställa ytterligare några frågor till dig.

Tack!

Figure S1. Two-page clinical interview used to screen participants on in- and exclusion criteria.

Supplementary Methods: The Howell and Crawford method

In the manuscript we presented the common and relatively simple method to calculate the standardised normative value employing the z-distribution (Van der Elst et al., 2006). An alternative method is the Crawford and Howell method which instead employs a t-distribution and an alternative to the residuals SD value to estimate population variance (Crawford & Howell, 1998). While the Crawford and Howell method should be preferred for small to moderate sample sizes, both methods are accurate for samples exceeding 100 individuals (Crawford & Garthwaite, 2006). Nevertheless, one could prefer the Crawford and Howell method over the z-distribution method presented in the manuscript.

We therefore present here the additional details required (Table S1). Together with the details presented in manuscript Tables 2, 3 and 4, one can employ the Crawford and Howell method though the PC programs “Regdiscl.exe” and “Regdisclv_V2.exe” provided by Crawford on his website: <https://homepages.abdn.ac.uk/j.crawford/pages/dept/psychom.htm>.

Table S1. Predictors correlation matrix, including means and standard deviations

| | age | age^2 | edu | 1/edu | sex | age * edu |
|-----------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| age | 50.763 (18.776) | | | | | |
| age^2 | 0.984 | 2928.874 (1898.522) | | | | |
| edu | 0.062 | 0.008 | 15.144 (2.926) | | | |
| 1/edu | -0.043 | 0.016 | -0.962 | 0.069 (0.014) | | |
| sex | -0.203 | -0.207 | 0.077 | -0.066 | 0.425 (0.495) | |
| age * edu | 0.863 | 0.833 | 0.525 | -0.495 | -0.136 | 772.149 (321.517) |

Note. The table diagonal depicts the mean (SD) for each predictor. edu = years of education.

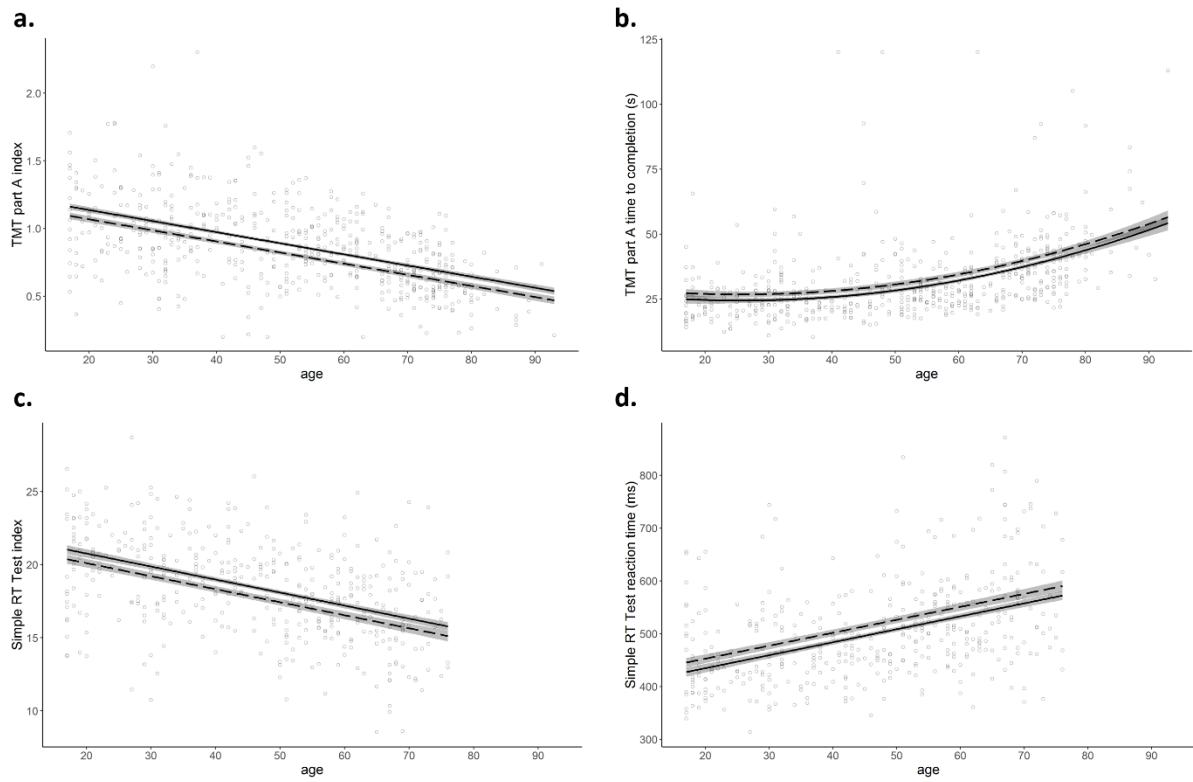


Figure S2. Normative models for test results in the domain attention and processing speed

a. TMT part A index; b. TMT part A time to completion (s); c. Simple RT Test index; d. Simple RT Test reaction time (ms). Line solidity indicates years of education: dashed=12 years; solid=16 years; shaded area=confidence interval.

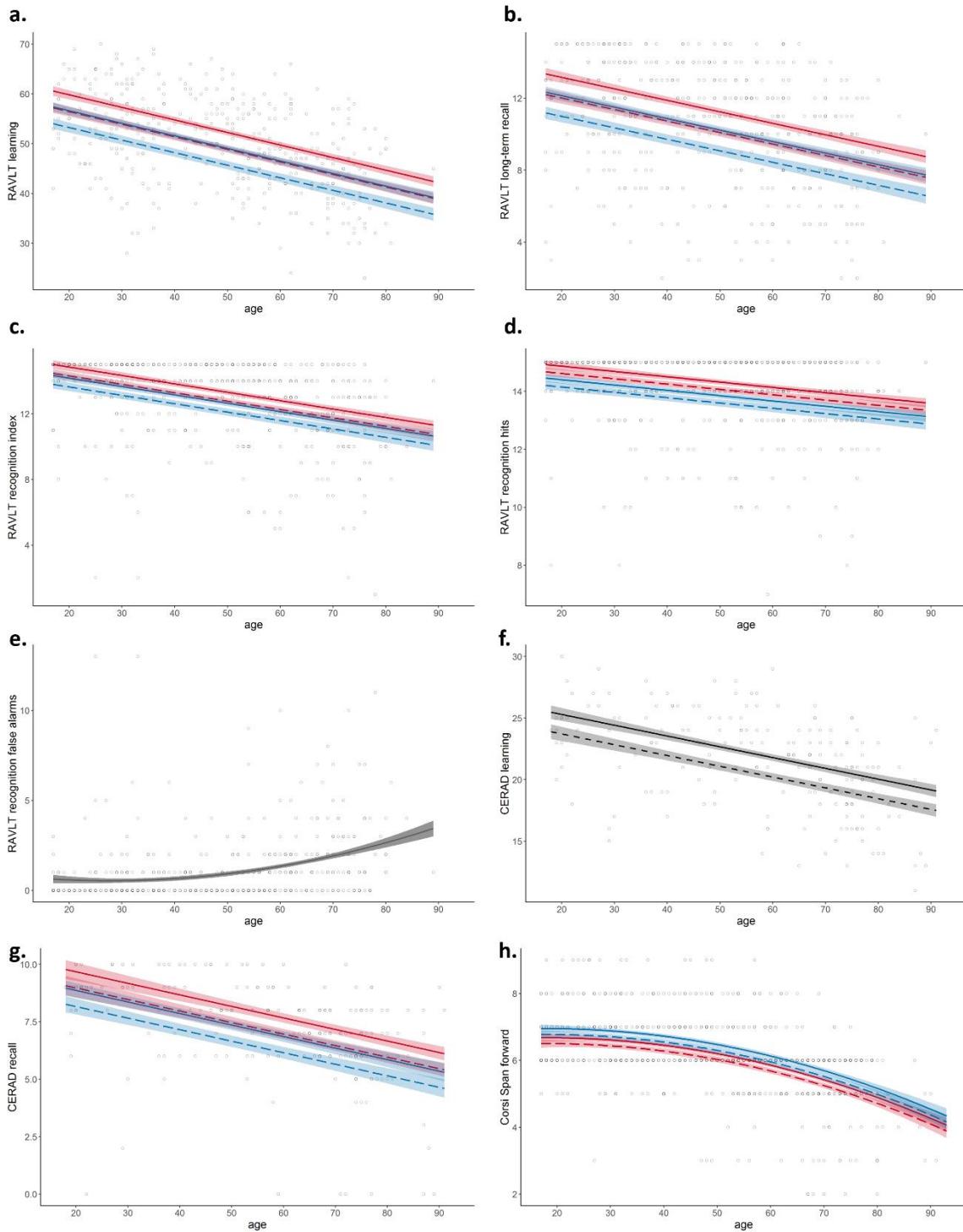


Figure S3. Normative models for test results in the domain memory

a. RAVLT learning; b. RAVLT long-term recall; c. RAVLT recognition index; d. RAVLT recognition hits; e. RAVLT recognition false alarms; f. CERAD Learning; g. CERAD recall; h. Corsi Span forward. Line colour indicates sex: red=women; blue=men; black=both women

and men; line solidity indicates years of education: dashed=12 years; solid (when paired with dashed)=16 years; shaded area=confidence interval.

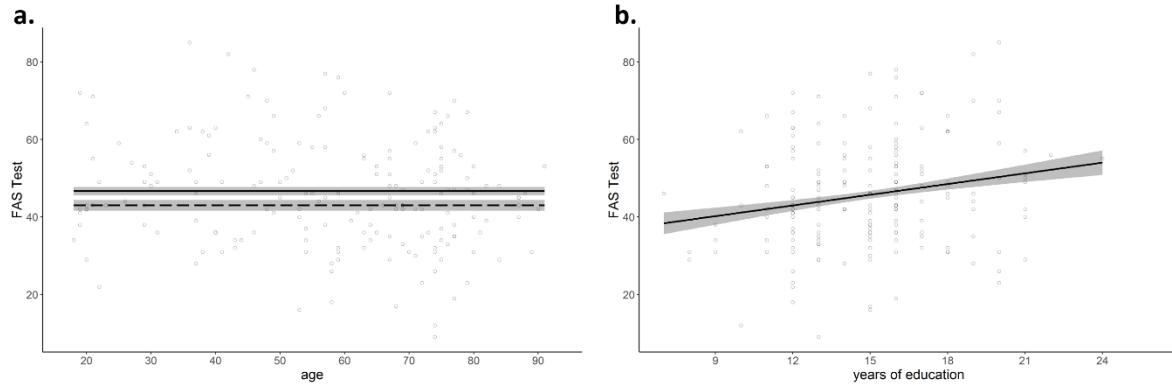


Figure S4. Normative models for FAS Test in the domain language

a. age on the x-axis; b. education on the x-axis. Line solidity indicates years of education: dashed=12 years; solid (when paired with dashed)=16 years; shaded area=confidence interval.

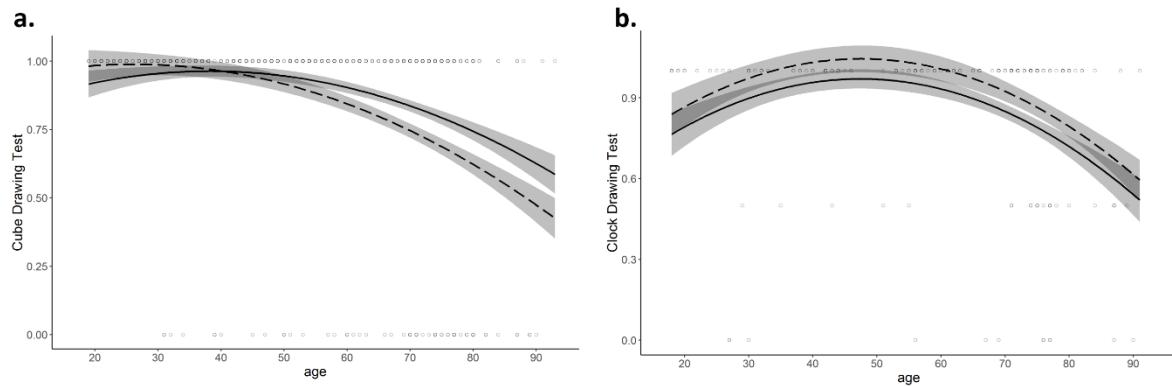


Figure S5. Normative models for test results in the domain visuospatial functions

a. Cube Drawing Test; b. Clock Drawing Test. Line solidity indicates years of education: dashed=12 years; solid=16 years; shaded area=confidence interval.

Van den Hurk–Mindmore normative data (Supplementary materials)

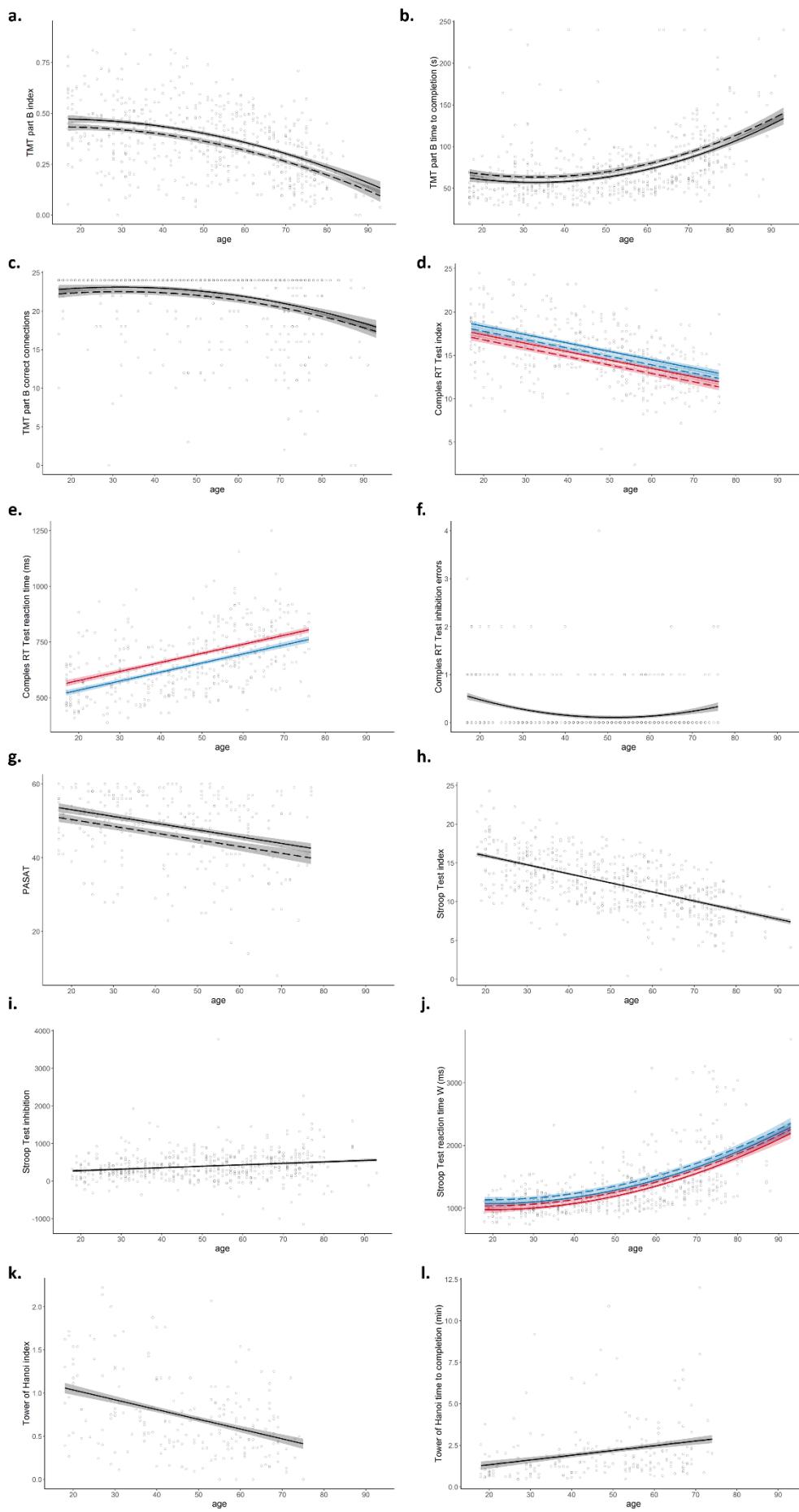


Figure S6. Normative models for test results in the domain executive functions

a. TMT part B index; b. TMT part B time to completion (s); c. TMT part B correct connections; d. Complex RT Test index; e. Complex RT Test reaction time (milliseconds); f. Complex RT inhibition errors; g. PASAT; h. Stroop Test index; i. Stroop Test inhibition; j. Stroop Test reaction time W (milliseconds); k. Tower of Hanoi index; l. Tower of Hanoi time to completion (min). Line colour indicates sex: red=women; blue=men; black=both women and men; line solidity indicates years of education: dashed=12 years; solid (when paired with dashed)=16 years; shaded area=confidence interval.

Van den Hurk–Mindmore normative data (Supplementary materials)

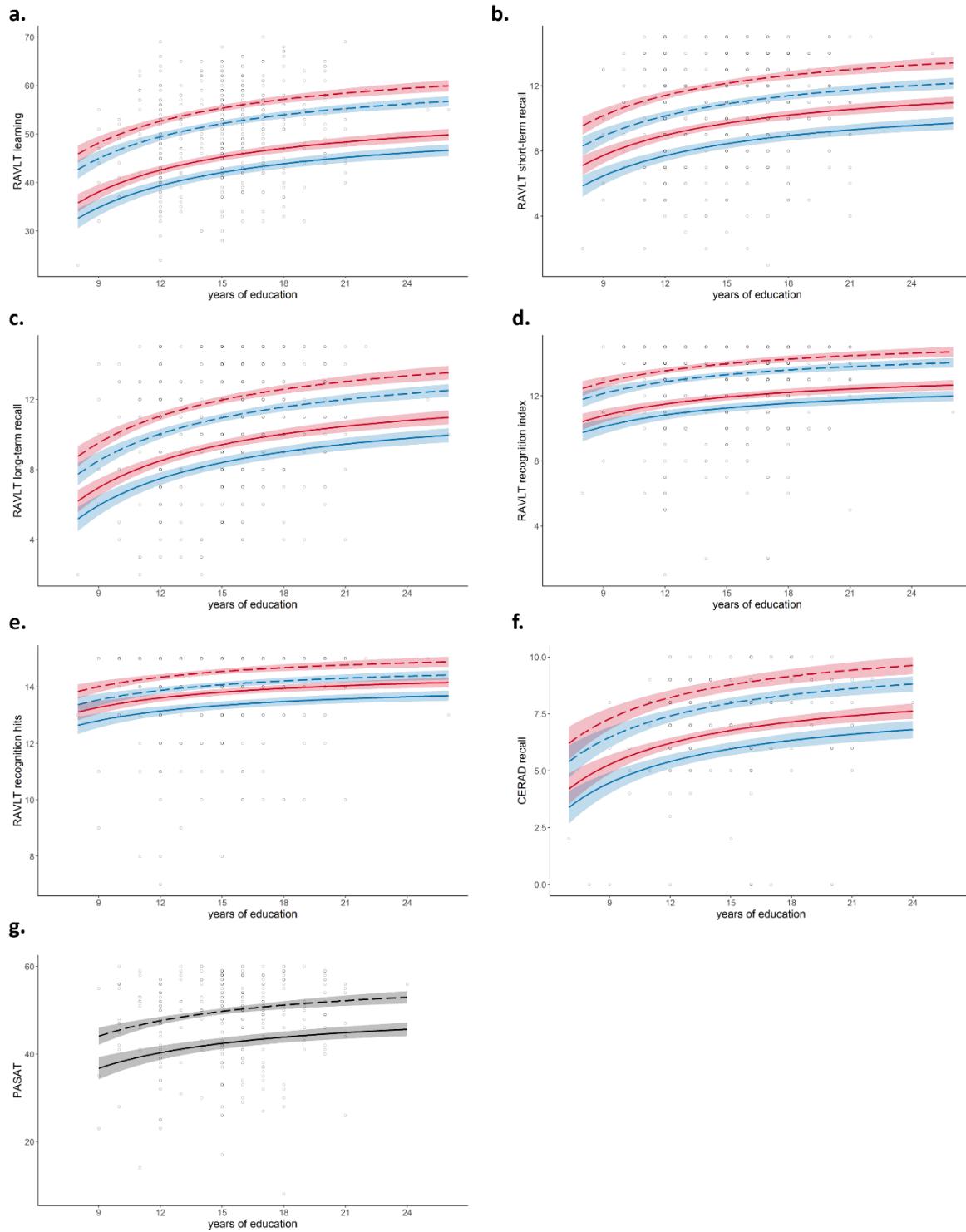


Figure S7. Asymptotic education effects

a. RAVLT learning; b. RAVLT short-term recall; c. RAVLT long-term recall; d. RAVLT recognition index; e. RAVLT recognition hits; f. CERAD recall; g. PASAT. Line colour

Van den Hurk–Mindmore normative data (Supplementary materials)

indicates sex: red=women; blue=men; black=both women and men; line solidity indicates age: dashed=35 years; solid=75 years; shaded area=confidence interval.

Table S2. Detailed results from the self-administered Mindmore cognitive tests stratified by age, level of education and sex

| Age | <20 | | | | 20-29 | | | | 30-39 | | | | 40-49 | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-----------|------|
| | female | male | female | male | female | male | female | male | female | male | female | male | female | male | male | male |
| Sex | Max. 12 years | Max. 12 years | Max. 12 years | >12 years | >12 years | |
| Level of education | 18 | 15 | 20 | 20 | 22 | 26 | 7 | 36 | 18 | 46 | 8 | 43 | 10 | 38 | | |
| Cognitive test | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TMT part A | N | 16 | 11 | 17 | 16 | 14 | 15 | 7 | 28 | 15 | 35 | 7 | 33 | 4 | 21 | |
| Index | Mean | 0.99 | 1.15 | 1.05 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.13 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.09 | 1.00 | 0.88 | 0.95 | 0.69 | 0.96 | |
| | SD | 0.37 | 0.30 | 0.24 | 0.16 | 0.30 | 0.38 | 0.22 | 0.30 | 0.45 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.29 | 0.38 | 0.34 | |
| Time (s) | Mean | 28.30 | 21.99 | 23.72 | 23.82 | 24.65 | 23.59 | 25.44 | 26.40 | 24.67 | 26.75 | 31.17 | 29.83 | 45.57 | 30.68 | |
| | SD | 13.16 | 6.35 | 4.67 | 4.15 | 7.05 | 10.11 | 6.54 | 10.19 | 7.74 | 9.66 | 11.39 | 18.98 | 32.67 | 22.59 | |
| Correct connections | Mean | 24.00 | 23.64 | 23.88 | 24.00 | 23.50 | 23.53 | 23.86 | 23.68 | 23.73 | 23.77 | 24.00 | 23.88 | 22.50 | 23.81 | |
| | SD | 0.00 | 0.81 | 0.49 | 0.82 | 0.83 | 0.88 | 0.03 | 1.03 | 0.81 | 0.00 | 0.48 | 1.91 | 0.60 | | |
| TMT part B | N | 16 | 11 | 18 | 16 | 13 | 16 | 6 | 29 | 15 | 35 | 7 | 33 | 4 | 25 | |
| Index | Mean | 0.50 | 0.46 | 0.43 | 0.41 | 0.41 | 0.48 | 0.49 | 0.41 | 0.39 | 0.43 | 0.30 | 0.43 | 0.30 | 0.47 | |
| | SD | 0.18 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.22 | 0.12 | 0.18 | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.25 | 0.18 | 0.21 | 0.17 | |
| Time (s) | Mean | 57.03 | 52.94 | 66.30 | 62.40 | 62.17 | 59.53 | 50.84 | 64.90 | 60.62 | 64.85 | 80.35 | 65.07 | 77.50 | 59.35 | |
| | SD | 38.61 | 14.91 | 45.38 | 36.06 | 15.84 | 28.06 | 12.11 | 30.25 | 21.47 | 37.65 | 46.16 | 38.32 | 33.14 | 40.59 | |
| Correct connections | Mean | 22.75 | 22.55 | 23.61 | 21.25 | 23.85 | 23.94 | 24.00 | 23.10 | 20.40 | 22.91 | 17.57 | 22.91 | 18.25 | 23.08 | |
| | SD | 3.62 | 2.25 | 1.42 | 6.24 | 0.38 | 0.25 | 0.00 | 2.30 | 5.72 | 2.73 | 8.56 | 2.78 | 6.95 | 2.63 | |
| SDMT | N | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 11 | |
| | Mean | 64.00 | 57.67 | 59.50 | 49.33 | 61.50 | 58.71 | - | 57.50 | 54.67 | 58.67 | - | 53.17 | 51.33 | 52.09 | |
| | SD | 2.83 | 11.50 | 6.36 | 3.79 | 9.02 | 4.64 | - | 2.52 | 2.52 | 6.82 | - | 8.93 | 5.28 | 7.25 | |
| Simple Reaction Time | N | 18 | 14 | 16 | 10 | 15 | 17 | 3 | 15 | 13 | 29 | 3 | 27 | 8 | 29 | |
| Index | Mean | 19.73 | 20.29 | 19.14 | 18.45 | 21.06 | 21.32 | 15.81 | 19.19 | 19.81 | 19.96 | 19.12 | 18.69 | 19.09 | 19.88 | |
| | SD | 3.36 | 3.96 | 3.49 | 2.03 | 1.82 | 1.53 | 1.73 | 2.67 | 1.65 | 3.59 | 3.29 | 2.31 | 2.40 | 2.65 | |
| Time (ms) | Mean | 469.79 | 448.33 | 472.09 | 493.09 | 430.30 | 434.73 | 550.08 | 478.92 | 457.51 | 458.33 | 480.89 | 486.87 | 478.12 | 460.58 | |
| | SD | 86.78 | 98.70 | 76.76 | 53.65 | 37.61 | 84.08 | 25.30 | 79.06 | 41.10 | 86.95 | 88.86 | 63.51 | 61.45 | 61.61 | |
| Correct responses | Mean | 9.00 | 8.79 | 8.81 | 9.00 | 9.00 | 8.67 | 9.00 | 9.00 | 8.86 | 9.00 | 8.96 | 9.00 | 9.00 | | |
| | SD | 0.00 | 0.80 | 0.75 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.58 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.44 | 0.00 | 0.19 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | |
| Complex Reaction Time | N | 17 | 14 | 15 | 9 | 15 | 14 | 3 | 14 | 13 | 28 | 3 | 28 | 8 | 29 | |
| Index | Mean | 17.65 | 17.02 | 16.46 | 14.41 | 18.70 | 18.41 | 14.02 | 15.55 | 16.78 | 16.79 | 16.54 | 15.15 | 16.01 | 17.19 | |
| | SD | 3.40 | 3.19 | 3.36 | 3.28 | 3.64 | 3.40 | 0.61 | 2.64 | 1.38 | 3.92 | 2.52 | 2.96 | 3.12 | 2.53 | |
| Time (ms) | Mean | 539.56 | 543.99 | 591.56 | 680.42 | 540.06 | 546.16 | 689.30 | 649.28 | 590.14 | 612.30 | 613.50 | 659.30 | 624.44 | 577.41 | |
| | SD | 87.00 | 71.99 | 121.36 | 126.18 | 111.87 | 112.19 | 27.46 | 98.99 | 51.87 | 150.96 | 88.91 | 101.24 | 93.63 | 71.65 | |
| Correct responses | Mean | 9.76 | 9.86 | 10.00 | 9.89 | 9.93 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 9.93 | 10.00 | 9.89 | 10.00 | 9.90 | | |
| | SD | 0.44 | 0.36 | 0.00 | 0.33 | 0.26 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.26 | 0.00 | 0.42 | 0.00 | 0.31 | | |
| Inhibition errors | Mean | 0.47 | 0.79 | 0.60 | 0.44 | 0.20 | 0.29 | 0.33 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.18 | 0.00 | 0.18 | 0.25 | 0.14 | |
| | SD | 0.72 | 0.89 | 0.83 | 0.73 | 0.41 | 0.47 | 0.58 | 0.36 | 0.38 | 0.48 | 0.00 | 0.77 | 0.71 | 0.35 | |
| RAVLT learning | N | 8 | 4 | 15 | 14 | 11 | 14 | 4 | 25 | 13 | 26 | 7 | 23 | 2 | 17 | |
| | Mean | 55.88 | 55.00 | 55.60 | 57.36 | 55.45 | 54.50 | 57.50 | 54.28 | 52.46 | 50.38 | 48.14 | 56.57 | 44.00 | 56.18 | |
| | SD | 7.75 | 5.89 | 6.08 | 8.92 | 8.27 | 9.64 | 4.80 | 8.45 | 7.80 | 11.72 | 5.49 | 5.11 | 8.49 | 5.67 | |
| RAVLT short-term recall | N | 11 | 8 | 17 | 14 | 12 | 16 | 5 | 27 | 14 | 32 | 7 | 30 | 3 | 21 | |
| | Mean | 12.36 | 10.13 | 12.71 | 12.79 | 12.25 | 10.50 | 12.80 | 11.78 | 11.07 | 10.88 | 10.71 | 12.00 | 8.67 | 12.05 | |
| | SD | 2.20 | 4.02 | 2.39 | 1.89 | 2.01 | 4.35 | 1.64 | 2.83 | 2.30 | 2.98 | 2.81 | 2.24 | 3.06 | 3.01 | |
| RAVLT long-term recall | N | 13 | 6 | 17 | 15 | 12 | 16 | 5 | 27 | 13 | 32 | 7 | 30 | 3 | 22 | |
| | Mean | 10.92 | 10.33 | 12.71 | 12.60 | 12.08 | 11.75 | 12.60 | 11.81 | 10.69 | 10.78 | 10.29 | 11.60 | 7.33 | 11.86 | |
| | SD | 2.87 | 4.72 | 2.39 | 2.23 | 2.54 | 3.15 | 1.52 | 2.76 | 3.47 | 3.32 | 3.20 | 3.04 | 3.51 | 2.62 | |
| RAVLT recognition | N | 16 | 11 | 17 | 15 | 12 | 16 | 5 | 27 | 14 | 32 | 7 | 30 | 3 | 22 | |
| Index | Mean | 14.25 | 13.82 | 14.12 | 14.13 | 14.58 | 12.88 | 14.80 | 13.37 | 13.64 | 13.09 | 13.43 | 14.07 | 11.67 | 13.68 | |
| | SD | 1.34 | 2.44 | 1.73 | 1.46 | 0.67 | 3.34 | 0.45 | 2.68 | 1.82 | 2.56 | 1.62 | 1.44 | 1.15 | 1.84 | |
| Hits | Mean | 14.69 | 14.00 | 14.59 | 14.73 | 14.75 | 14.25 | 15.00 | 14.37 | 14.36 | 13.78 | 14.14 | 14.40 | 13.00 | 14.32 | |
| | SD | 0.60 | 2.32 | 0.71 | 0.59 | 0.45 | 1.29 | 0.00 | 0.84 | 1.01 | 1.79 | 1.21 | 1.13 | 1.73 | | |
| False alarms | Mean | 0.44 | 0.18 | 0.47 | 0.60 | 0.17 | 1.38 | 0.20 | 1.00 | 0.71 | 0.69 | 0.71 | 0.33 | 1.33 | 0.64 | |
| | SD | 0.89 | 0.40 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 0.58 | 3.28 | 0.45 | 2.54 | 1.64 | 1.31 | 0.76 | 0.80 | 1.53 | 0.95 | |
| CERAD learning | N | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 9 | |
| | Mean | 21.50 | 24.33 | 23.50 | 15.50 | 24.75 | 26.00 | - | 25.25 | 21.67 | 22.22 | - | 24.00 | 20.50 | 23.56 | |
| | SD | 2.12 | 5.08 | 2.12 | 0.71 | 3.85 | 2.00 | - | 0.50 | 2.31 | 3.70 | - | 3.69 | 2.26 | 3.32 | |
| CERAD recall | N | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 9 | |
| | Mean | 7.50 | 8.00 | 9.50 | 5.50 | 8.00 | 9.14 | - | 9.25 | 7.33 | 7.78 | - | 9.00 | 7.33 | 8.44 | |
| | SD | 0.71 | 1.73 | 0.71 | 4.95 | 3.30 | 0.90 | - | 0.96 | 1.53 | 2.05 | - | 1.10 | 1.03 | 1.74 | |
| CERAD recognition | N | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 9 | 6 | 11 | |
| Index | Mean | 10.00 | 9.00 | 10.00 | 8.75 | 10.00 | 9.10 | - | 9.17 | 10.00 | 9.50 | 10.00 | 9.56 | 10.00 | 9.55 | |
| | SD | 0.00 | 2.00 | 0.00 | 1.26 | 0.00 | 1.91 | - | 1.33 | 0.00 | 0.53 | - | 1.01 | 0.00 | 1.51 | |
| Hits | Mean | 10.00 | 9.25 | 10.00 | 9.25 | 10.00 | 9.30 | - | 9.33 | 10.00 | 9.90 | 10.00 | 9.67 | 10.00 | 9.73 | |
| | SD | 0.00 | 1.50 | 0.00 | 0.96 | 0.00 | 1.49 | - | 1.03 | 0.00 | 0.32 | - | 0.71 | 0.00 | 0.90 | |
| False alarms | Mean | 0.00 | 0.25 | 0.00 | 0.50 | 0.00 | 0.20 | - | 0.17 | 0.00 | 0.40 | 0.00 | 0.11 | 0.00 | 0.18 | |
| | SD | 0.00 | 0.50 | 0.00 | 0.58 | 0.00 | 0.42 | - | 0.41 | 0.00 | 0.52 | - | 0.33 | 0.00 | 0.60 | |
| Corsi forward span | N | 18 | 15 | 20 | 20 | 22 | 26 | 7 | 36 | 18 | 46 | 8 | 42 | 9 | 37 | |
| | Mean | 6.72 | 6.33 | 6.25 | 6.85 | 7.05 | 7.12 | 6.71 | 6.72 | 6.72 | 6.13 | 6.33 | 6.44 | 6.97 | | |
| | SD | 1.07 | 0.62 | 1.29 | 1.04 | 1.21 | 0.95 | 0.76 | 0.87 | 0.83 | 0.98 | 0.64 | 0.95 | 1.81 | 1.19 | |
| Corsi backward span | N | 17 | 15 | 20 | 20 | 22 | 25 | 7 | 35 | 18 | 43 | 8 | 40 | 9 | 36 | |
| Index | Mean | 5.82 | 5.87 | 6.55 | 5.70 | 6.00 | 6.48 | 6.14 | 5.83 | 6.28 | 6.16 | 6.00 | 5.60 | 6.33 | 6.19 | |
| | SD | 1.19 | 1.36 | 1.05 | 1.30 | 0.98 | 1.08 | 0.69 | 1.07 | 1.27 | 0.92 | 1.20 | 0.98 | 1.12 | 1.04 | |
| Token Test | N | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 9 | |
| | Mean | 33.50 | 31.50 | 35.00 | 31.17 | 31.56 | 31.83 | - | 33.25 | 29.50 | 33.43 | - | 34.60 | 35.30 | 34.56 | |
| | SD | 0.71 | 5.22 | - | 7.08 | 0.50 | 0.20 | - | 4.56 | - | 3.58 | - | 0.22 | 0.57 | 1.67 | |
| BNT | N | 5 | 2 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 20 | 5 | 27 | 15 | 34 | 7 | 31 | 6 | 26 | |
| | Mean | 10.40 | 13.00 | 10.44 | 10.47 | 10.33 | 10.00 | 11.60 | 10.00 | 12.07 | 11.62 | 13.43 | 12.65 | 11.67 | 12.62 | |
| | SD | 1.95 | 0.00 | 2.16 | 2.80 | 2.26 | 3.68 | 2.07 | 4.02 | 2.55 | 2.76 | 2.07 | 1.84 | 1.75 | 1.81 | |
| FAS Test | N | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 9 | |
| | Mean | 55.00 | 39.00 | 50.00 | 43.50 | 42.38 | 52.83 | - | 50.25 | 46.00 | 53.22 | | | | | |

Table S2. Detailed results from the self-administered Mindmore cognitive tests stratified by age, level of education and sex (continued)

| Age Sex | 50-59 | | | | 60-69 | | | | 70-79 | | | | 80+ | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| | female | | male | | female | | male | | female | | male | | female | | male | |
| | Max. 12 years | >12 years |
| Level of education | Full sample N | 15 | 64 | 14 | 35 | 23 | 61 | 10 | 27 | 18 | 61 | 9 | 30 | 8 | 12 | 3 |
| Cognitive test | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TMT part A | N | 14 | 43 | 9 | 26 | 14 | 37 | 10 | 21 | 18 | 55 | 9 | 29 | 8 | 12 | 3 |
| Index | Mean | 0.87 | 0.89 | 0.95 | 0.87 | 0.81 | 0.79 | 0.70 | 0.83 | 0.58 | 0.66 | 0.68 | 0.68 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.44 |
| | SD | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.24 | 0.30 | 0.22 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.17 | 0.13 | 0.20 | 0.07 |
| Time (s) | Mean | 29.23 | 28.46 | 26.87 | 29.62 | 37.07 | 33.21 | 35.96 | 29.92 | 45.59 | 38.53 | 38.39 | 37.46 | 47.39 | 53.98 | 57.13 |
| Correct connections | Mean | 24.00 | 23.84 | 24.00 | 24.00 | 23.92 | 23.80 | 23.90 | 23.61 | 23.84 | 23.89 | 23.88 | 24.00 | 24.00 | 24.00 | 24.00 |
| | SD | 0.00 | 0.53 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.36 | 0.63 | 0.44 | 0.92 | 0.57 | 0.33 | 0.44 | 0.35 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| TMT part B | N | 14 | 43 | 9 | 26 | 13 | 38 | 10 | 22 | 18 | 54 | 9 | 29 | 8 | 11 | 3 |
| Index | Mean | 0.34 | 0.38 | 0.45 | 0.39 | 0.36 | 0.33 | 0.28 | 0.36 | 0.20 | 0.27 | 0.24 | 0.27 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.19 |
| | SD | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.08 |
| Time (s) | Mean | 70.65 | 62.06 | 56.06 | 64.48 | 80.14 | 80.42 | 87.52 | 69.54 | 96.70 | 89.63 | 92.32 | 89.09 | 115.81 | 146.17 | 118.99 |
| Correct connections | Mean | 22.50 | 21.60 | 23.00 | 23.08 | 23.62 | 22.11 | 21.60 | 23.32 | 17.61 | 20.69 | 19.67 | 21.10 | 17.63 | 17.91 | 20.67 |
| | SD | 3.86 | 4.01 | 3.00 | 2.73 | 1.39 | 4.05 | 2.67 | 1.91 | 6.55 | 4.70 | 7.91 | 4.41 | 8.18 | 8.03 | 5.77 |
| SDMT | N | 1 | 15 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 21 | 0 | 5 | 8 | 26 | 4 | 15 | 5 | 7 | 2 |
| | Mean | 34.00 | 45.80 | 45.00 | 47.25 | 40.50 | 40.24 | - | 45.80 | 30.75 | 30.88 | 26.50 | 33.00 | 19.00 | 24.43 | 23.67 |
| Simple Reaction Time | N | 6 | 44 | 12 | 26 | 14 | 40 | 6 | 21 | 5 | 13 | 3 | 9 | - | - | - |
| Index | Mean | 18.28 | 17.03 | 17.55 | 16.66 | 15.84 | 16.76 | 14.24 | 17.22 | 17.41 | 15.74 | 18.76 | 16.45 | - | - | - |
| | SD | 3.65 | 2.29 | 2.54 | 2.58 | 2.82 | 2.92 | 3.65 | 3.67 | 2.76 | 3.59 | 2.00 | 3.86 | - | - | - |
| Time (ms) | Mean | 497.51 | 534.78 | 494.00 | 547.47 | 562.19 | 550.80 | 611.17 | 536.37 | 513.92 | 588.00 | 483.41 | 572.02 | - | - | - |
| Correct responses | Mean | 8.83 | 8.93 | 8.58 | 8.92 | 8.71 | 8.95 | 8.33 | 8.86 | 8.80 | 8.85 | 9.00 | 9.00 | - | - | - |
| | SD | 0.41 | 0.25 | 0.79 | 0.27 | 0.83 | 0.32 | 0.82 | 0.36 | 0.45 | 0.38 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | - | - |
| Complex Reaction Time | N | 6 | 43 | 12 | 25 | 11 | 36 | 6 | 21 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 7 | - | - | - |
| Index | Mean | 13.64 | 14.23 | 14.37 | 13.80 | 13.18 | 12.75 | 12.29 | 14.37 | 13.25 | 12.05 | 15.50 | 12.65 | - | - | - |
| | SD | 2.92 | 2.98 | 3.04 | 3.30 | 2.13 | 2.44 | 1.39 | 3.02 | 3.02 | 2.02 | 4.17 | 2.32 | - | - | - |
| Time (ms) | Mean | 721.93 | 704.31 | 689.87 | 729.09 | 774.89 | 783.19 | 754.05 | 684.70 | 745.58 | 790.05 | 619.60 | 785.13 | - | - | - |
| Correct responses | Mean | 9.83 | 9.79 | 9.83 | 9.72 | 10.00 | 9.83 | 9.33 | 9.67 | 10.00 | 9.80 | 9.33 | 9.86 | - | - | - |
| | SD | 0.41 | 1.10 | 0.39 | 0.54 | 0.00 | 0.38 | 1.21 | 0.73 | 0.00 | 0.42 | 1.15 | 0.38 | - | - | - |
| Inhibition errors | Mean | 0.33 | 0.05 | 0.33 | 0.16 | 0.00 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.00 | 0.14 | - | - | - |
| RAVLT learning | N | 11 | 34 | 7 | 22 | 10 | 22 | 8 | 15 | 10 | 27 | 2 | 14 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| | Mean | 47.45 | 51.97 | 47.86 | 48.05 | 45.10 | 47.00 | 42.63 | 46.47 | 43.30 | 45.48 | 38.50 | 40.07 | 39.50 | 44.75 | - |
| | SD | 7.54 | 6.98 | 11.07 | 5.77 | 7.26 | 8.83 | 9.24 | 7.85 | 11.69 | 7.62 | 4.95 | 6.65 | 7.78 | 9.88 | - |
| RAVLT short-term recall | N | 14 | 40 | 8 | 24 | 13 | 30 | 9 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 4 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
| | Mean | 10.07 | 10.95 | 10.25 | 9.75 | 8.77 | 10.43 | 8.89 | 9.85 | 9.50 | 10.34 | 7.00 | 7.08 | 8.00 | 9.25 | - |
| RAVLT long-term recall | N | 13 | 39 | 8 | 23 | 12 | 29 | 9 | 20 | 10 | 30 | 4 | 14 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
| | Mean | 9.69 | 10.77 | 10.38 | 10.26 | 9.33 | 9.90 | 9.00 | 9.55 | 9.00 | 10.10 | 6.75 | 6.71 | 8.33 | 8.75 | - |
| RAVLT recognition | N | 14 | 40 | 8 | 23 | 13 | 29 | 9 | 20 | 10 | 31 | 4 | 14 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
| | Mean | 11.50 | 13.88 | 12.88 | 12.65 | 12.77 | 11.69 | 10.11 | 13.00 | 11.40 | 12.10 | 9.25 | 10.43 | 11.33 | 11.75 | - |
| RAVLT learning | N | 1 | 15 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 20 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 22 | 4 | 13 | 5 | 7 | 2 |
| | Mean | 13.56 | 14.35 | 13.63 | 13.78 | 14.31 | 13.86 | 12.89 | 14.00 | 14.10 | 13.74 | 12.00 | 13.29 | 13.67 | 14.25 | - |
| Hits | SD | 2.17 | 1.05 | 2.00 | 1.57 | 1.03 | 1.30 | 1.96 | 0.92 | 0.99 | 1.44 | 2.45 | 1.38 | 1.53 | 0.50 | - |
| False alarms | Mean | 1.86 | 0.48 | 0.75 | 1.13 | 1.54 | 2.17 | 2.78 | 1.00 | 2.70 | 1.65 | 2.75 | 2.86 | 2.33 | 2.50 | - |
| | SD | 2.80 | 0.72 | 0.89 | 1.25 | 1.98 | 2.09 | 2.99 | 1.17 | 3.50 | 1.96 | 1.50 | 2.66 | 1.53 | 2.38 | - |
| CERAD learning | N | 1 | 15 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 20 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 22 | 4 | 13 | 5 | 7 | 2 |
| | Mean | 23.00 | 22.53 | 22.00 | 23.75 | 21.13 | 21.55 | - | 24.00 | 18.50 | 19.68 | 17.75 | 19.62 | 18.00 | 18.29 | 14.00 |
| | SD | - | 3.50 | 4.53 | 3.45 | 3.27 | 3.03 | - | 3.37 | 3.78 | 3.26 | 2.63 | 2.33 | 5.00 | 4.27 | 3.00 |
| CERAD recall | N | 1 | 15 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 20 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 22 | 4 | 13 | 5 | 7 | 2 |
| | Mean | 9.00 | 7.80 | 6.60 | 7.38 | 7.13 | 7.40 | - | 7.25 | 6.00 | 6.77 | 4.75 | 5.46 | 4.80 | 6.43 | 3.67 |
| CERAD recognition | N | 1 | 22 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 24 | 0 | 4 | 7 | 23 | 4 | 14 | 4 | 6 | 2 |
| | Mean | 10.00 | 9.27 | 9.60 | 9.78 | 9.78 | 9.67 | - | 9.50 | 9.86 | 9.50 | 9.86 | 9.00 | 9.83 | 9.33 | 10.00 |
| Hits | SD | - | 1.12 | 0.55 | 0.67 | 0.44 | 0.76 | - | 0.58 | 0.38 | 1.16 | 0.58 | 0.36 | 2.00 | 0.41 | 0.58 |
| False alarms | Mean | 10.00 | 9.41 | 9.80 | 9.89 | 9.78 | 9.79 | - | 10.00 | 9.86 | 9.57 | 10.00 | 9.93 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 |
| | SD | - | 0.91 | 0.45 | 0.33 | 0.44 | 0.59 | - | 0.00 | 0.38 | 0.95 | 0.00 | 0.27 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Corsi forward span | N | 15 | 63 | 14 | 35 | 23 | 58 | 9 | 27 | 15 | 56 | 7 | 26 | 6 | 10 | 1 |
| | Mean | 5.93 | 5.94 | 6.43 | 6.31 | 5.35 | 5.76 | 5.89 | 5.63 | 5.47 | 5.30 | 5.00 | 5.69 | 4.17 | 4.20 | 5.00 |
| | SD | 1.10 | 0.84 | 0.94 | 0.93 | 1.23 | 0.94 | 0.33 | 1.36 | 0.92 | 1.03 | 1.53 | 0.55 | 1.47 | 1.23 | 0.58 |
| Corsi backward span | N | 15 | 63 | 14 | 35 | 21 | 59 | 10 | 27 | 15 | 55 | 7 | 26 | 4 | 10 | 1 |
| | Mean | 5.53 | 5.52 | 6.14 | 5.91 | 5.24 | 4.95 | 5.20 | 5.15 | 4.80 | 4.69 | 5.14 | 5.42 | 3.75 | 4.00 | 4.00 |
| | SD | 0.74 | 1.16 | 1.29 | 0.82 | 0.94 | 1.04 | 0.92 | 1.35 | 1.15 | 1.10 | 1.21 | 0.96 | 0.94 | - | 1.00 |
| Token Test | N | 1 | 13 | 4 | 8 | 10 | 21 | 0 | 5 | 8 | 24 | 5 | 13 | 5 | 7 | 2 |
| | Mean | 33.50 | 35.00 | 34.25 | 32.31 | 33.20 | 34.02 | - | 34.90 | 30.38 | 32.65 | 32.40 | 32.96 | 30.80 | 31.71 | 31.17 |
| | SD | - | 0.89 | 1.66 | 5.49 | 2.80 | 2.46 | - | 1.92 | 3.63 | 2.86 | 1.64 | 2.18 | 4.37 | 1.44 | 1.53 |
| BNT | N | 15 | 43 | 10 | 26 | 16 | 41 | 9 | 21 | 18 | 53 | 8 | 27 | 8 | 11 | 3 |
| | Mean | 12.80 | 13.23 | 13.60 | 13.27 | 11.94 | 13.15 | 11.11 | 13.24 | 11.56 | 11.77 | 11.88 | 12.81 | 8.75 | 11.55 | 9.33 |
| FAS Test | N | 1 | 15 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 20 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 22 | 4 | 12 | 5 | 7 | 2 |
| | Mean | 26.00 | 46.87 | 33.20 | 49.00 | 44.63 | 47.70 | - | 42.50 | 36.63 | 45.14 | 50.25 | 44.58 | 39.80 | 45.29 | 37.67 |
| | SD | - | 16.14 | 10.18 | 15.06 | 7.60 | 11.13 | - | 19.84 | 21.45 | 10.83 | 16.66 | 17.40 | 9.04 | 6.47 | 6.11 |
| Cube Drawing Test | N | 14 | 33 | 9 | 22 | 12 | 27 | 9 | 19 | 17 | 52 | 9 | 27 | 8 | 12 | 3 |
| | Mean | 0.86 | 0.88 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.83 | 0.89 | 0.89 | 0.89 | 0.59 | 0.83 | 0.67 | 0.89 | 0.38 | 0.58 | 0.33 |
| | SD | 0.36 | 0.33 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.39 | 0.32 | 0.33 | 0.32 | 0.51 | 0.38 | 0.50 | 0.32 | 0.52 | 0.51 | 0.58 |
| Clock Drawing Test | N | 0 | 18 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 28 | 5 | 15 | 5 | 7 |
| | Mean | - | 0.92 | - | 0.88 | 1.00 | 0.88 | - | 1.00 | 0.89 | 0.82 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.60 | 0.71 | 1.00 |
| | SD | - | 0.26 | - | 0.25 | 0.00 | 0.33 | - | 0.00 | 0.22 | 0.31 | 0.45 | 0.32 | 0.42 | 0.39 | 0.29 |
| PASAT | N | 5 | 19 | 8 | 19 | 2 | 14 | 6 | 12 | 0 | 10 | 2 | 8 | - | - | - |
| | Mean | 48.40 | 46.32 | 49.25 | 43.84 | 24.50 | 43.71 | 44.67 | 45.58 | - | 38.80 | 54.00 | 50.38 | - | - | - |
| | SD | - | 0.89 | 0.54 | 0.54 | 0.30 | 0.24 | - | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.11 | 0.20 | 0.24 | - | - | - |
| Stroop Test | N | 12 | 55 | 9 | 27 | 19 | 39 | 8 | 20 | 9 | 44 | 6 | 21 | 3 | 9 | 2 |
| | Mean | 13.51 | 11.90 | 10.89 | 11.71 | 11.67 | 10.82 | 9.67 | 11.36 | 9.90 | 9.81 | 6.02 | 9.23 | 8.87 | 7.87 | 8.25 |
| | SD | - | 2.39 | 2.84 | 3.52 | 2.13 | 2.78 | 2.68 | 3.74 | 2.26 | 3.10 | 2.63 | 2.12 | 3.30 | 1.91 | 0.72 |
| Inhibition | Mean | 319.32 | 480.50 | 231.16 | 373.48 | 337.78 | 466.60 | 401.18 | 408.97 | 600.56 | 483.15 | 208.70 | 383.53 | 824.73 | 307.49 | 798.11 |
| | SD | - | 361.34 | 548.68 | 372.32 | 329.64 | 407.54 | 304.46 | 388.85 | 414.35 | 455.68 | 526.54 | 483.21</td | | | |

Note. TMT = Trail Making Test; SDMT = Symbol Digit Modality Test; RT = Reaction Time; RAVLT = Rey Auditory Verbal Learning Test; CERAD = Word List Learning Test; BNT = Boston Naming Test; FAS = Word Fluency Test; PASAT = Paced Auditory Serial Addition Test; Stroop Test W = congruent word trial; Stroop Test CW = incongruent colourword trial.

Supplementary References

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