Supplementary Table. *Effect Sizes (d’s) for the Pairwise Comparisons Between Countries, for Each Subtest.*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Subtest | Age | Country Comparison | Mean Difference | *d1* | *d2* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Affect Recognition | 3 | Finland – Italy | -6.92 | -0.31 | -0.64 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | -2.36 | -0.11 | -0.22 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 4.57 | 0.20 | 0.42 |
|  | 4 | Finland – Italy | -2.87 | -0.13 | -0.27 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | -2.37 | -0.11 | -0.22 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 0.50 | 0.02 | 0.05 |
|  | 5 | Finland – Italy | 3.43 | 0.15 | 0.32 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | -2.19 | -0.10 | -0.20 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -5.63 | -0.25 | -0.52 |
|  | 6 | Finland – Italy | -0.42 | -0.02 | -0.04 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | -2.31 | -0.10 | -0.21 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -1.88 | -0.08 | -0.17 |
|  | 7 | Finland – Italy | -13.13 | -0.59 | -1.21 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 1.30 | 0.06 | 0.12 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 14.42 | 0.64 | 1.33 |
|  | 8 | Finland – Italy | -12.71 | -0.57 | -1.17 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 4.58 | 0.20 | 0.42 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 17.28 | 0.77 | 1.60 |
|  | 9 | Finland – Italy | -6.81 | -0.30 | -0.63 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 3.16 | 0.14 | 0.29 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 9.97 | 0.44 | 0.92 |
|  | 10 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 6.07 | 0.27 | 0.56 |
|  | 11 | Finland – Italy | -2.96 | -0.13 | -0.27 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 4.72 | 0.21 | 0.44 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 7.67 | 0.34 | 0.71 |
|  | 12 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 5.77 | 0.26 | 0.53 |
|  | 13 | Finland – Italy | -2.06 | -0.09 | -0.19 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | -1.27 | -0.06 | -0.12 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 0.79 | 0.04 | 0.07 |
|  | 14 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 4.68 | 0.21 | 0.43 |
|  | 15 | Finland – Italy | -2.76 | -0.12 | -0.26 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 1.72 | 0.08 | 0.16 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 4.47 | 0.20 | 0.41 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Block Construction | 3 | Finland – Italy | -1.07 | -0.05 | -0.10 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | -1.52 | -0.07 | -0.14 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -0.45 | -0.02 | -0.04 |
|  | 4 | Finland – Italy | 1.95 | 0.09 | 0.18 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 0.66 | 0.03 | 0.06 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -1.28 | -0.06 | -0.12 |
|  | 5 | Finland – Italy | 6.25 | 0.30 | 0.58 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 2.29 | 0.11 | 0.21 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -3.96 | -0.19 | -0.37 |
|  | 6 | Finland – Italy | 1.75 | 0.08 | 0.16 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 4.45 | 0.21 | 0.41 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 2.70 | 0.13 | 0.25 |
|  | 7 | Finland – Italy | 0.73 | 0.04 | 0.07 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 5.58 | 0.27 | 0.51 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 4.85 | 0.23 | 0.45 |
|  | 8 | Finland – Italy | 1.90 | 0.09 | 0.17 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 4.63 | 0.22 | 0.43 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 2.73 | 0.13 | 0.25 |
|  | 9 | Finland – Italy | -0.12 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 3.21 | 0.15 | 0.30 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 3.33 | 0.16 | 0.31 |
|  | 10 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 1.59 | 0.08 | 0.15 |
|  | 11 | Finland – Italy | -3.10 | -0.15 | -0.29 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 4.31 | 0.21 | 0.40 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 7.41 | 0.36 | 0.68 |
|  | 12 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 3.02 | 0.15 | 0.28 |
|  | 13 | Finland – Italy | 1.61 | 0.08 | 0.15 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 3.47 | 0.17 | 0.32 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 1.86 | 0.09 | 0.17 |
|  | 14 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 2.11 | 0.10 | 0.19 |
|  | 15 | Finland – Italy | 3.36 | 0.16 | 0.31 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | -1.15 | -0.06 | -0.11 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -4.51 | -0.22 | -0.42 |
| Comprehension of |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instructions | 3 | Finland – Italy | -4.12 | -0.22 | -0.41 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 0.80 | 0.04 | 0.08 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 4.92 | 0.26 | 0.48 |
|  | 4 | Finland – Italy | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 4.84 | 0.26 | 0.48 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 4.76 | 0.26 | 0.47 |
|  | 5 | Finland – Italy | 5.84 | 0.31 | 0.58 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 7.34 | 0.40 | 0.72 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 1.50 | 0.08 | 0.15 |
|  | 6 | Finland – Italy | 1.09 | 0.06 | 0.11 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 7.65 | 0.41 | 0.75 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 6.56 | 0.35 | 0.65 |
|  | 7 | Finland – Italy | 2.11 | 0.11 | 0.21 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 7.00 | 0.38 | 0.69 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 4.89 | 0.26 | 0.48 |
|  | 8 | Finland – Italy | 3.30 | 0.18 | 0.33 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 7.70 | 0.41 | 0.76 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 4.40 | 0.24 | 0.43 |
|  | 9 | Finland – Italy | 3.40 | 0.18 | 0.34 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 5.71 | 0.31 | 0.56 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 2.31 | 0.12 | 0.23 |
|  | 10 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 2.97 | 0.16 | 0.29 |
|  | 11 | Finland – Italy | 1.93 | 0.10 | 0.19 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 7.21 | 0.39 | 0.71 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 5.28 | 0.28 | 0.52 |
|  | 12 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 3.29 | 0.18 | 0.32 |
|  | 13 | Finland – Italy | 2.23 | 0.12 | 0.22 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 3.42 | 0.18 | 0.34 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 1.20 | 0.06 | 0.12 |
|  | 14 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 4.43 | 0.24 | 0.44 |
|  | 15 | Finland – Italy | 3.46 | 0.19 | 0.34 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 4.37 | 0.24 | 0.43 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 0.91 | 0.05 | 0.09 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Design Copying | 3 | Finland – Italy | -11.93 | -0.52 | -1.06 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | -2.73 | -0.12 | -0.24 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 9.20 | 0.40 | 0.82 |
|  | 4 | Finland – Italy | -7.63 | -0.33 | -0.68 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 1.37 | 0.06 | 0.12 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 9.00 | 0.39 | 0.80 |
|  | 5 | Finland – Italy | -5.62 | -0.24 | -0.50 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 4.66 | 0.20 | 0.41 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 10.28 | 0.45 | 0.91 |
|  | 6 | Finland – Italy | -8.29 | -0.36 | -0.74 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 4.74 | 0.21 | 0.42 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 13.03 | 0.56 | 1.16 |
|  | 7 | Finland – Italy | -4.45 | -0.19 | -0.40 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 13.37 | 0.58 | 1.19 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 17.81 | 0.77 | 1.58 |
|  | 8 | Finland – Italy | -0.69 | -0.03 | -0.06 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 16.66 | 0.72 | 1.48 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 17.34 | 0.75 | 1.54 |
|  | 9 | Finland – Italy | 2.64 | 0.11 | 0.23 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 19.33 | 0.84 | 1.72 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 16.69 | 0.72 | 1.48 |
|  | 10 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 23.19 | 1.00 | 2.06 |
|  | 11 | Finland – Italy | -3.61 | -0.16 | -0.32 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 25.14 | 1.09 | 2.24 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 28.75 | 1.25 | 2.56 |
|  | 12 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 23.08 | 1.00 | 2.05 |
|  | 13 | Finland – Italy | 1.21 | 0.05 | 0.11 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 21.16 | 0.92 | 1.88 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 19.95 | 0.86 | 1.77 |
|  | 14 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 29.86 | 1.29 | 2.66 |
|  | 15 | Finland – Italy | -2.43 | -0.11 | -0.22 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 20.19 | 0.87 | 1.80 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 22.61 | 0.98 | 2.01 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Geometric Puzzles | 3 | Finland – Italy | -4.62 | -0.23 | -0.49 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | -0.32 | -0.02 | -0.03 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 4.31 | 0.21 | 0.45 |
|  | 4 | Finland – Italy | 6.78 | 0.33 | 0.71 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 1.36 | 0.07 | 0.14 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -5.42 | -0.27 | -0.57 |
|  | 5 | Finland – Italy | 4.03 | 0.20 | 0.42 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 2.23 | 0.11 | 0.23 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -1.80 | -0.09 | -0.19 |
|  | 6 | Finland – Italy | 17.87 | 0.88 | 1.88 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 0.54 | 0.03 | 0.06 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -17.33 | -0.85 | -1.82 |
|  | 7 | Finland – Italy | 17.32 | 0.85 | 1.82 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 5.02 | 0.25 | 0.53 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -12.30 | -0.60 | -1.29 |
|  | 8 | Finland – Italy | 14.39 | 0.71 | 1.51 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 3.25 | 0.16 | 0.34 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -11.14 | -0.55 | -1.17 |
|  | 9 | Finland – Italy | 12.09 | 0.59 | 1.27 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 2.24 | 0.11 | 0.24 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -9.85 | -0.48 | -1.04 |
|  | 10 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 0.86 | 0.04 | 0.09 |
|  | 11 | Finland – Italy | 1.29 | 0.06 | 0.14 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 3.20 | 0.16 | 0.34 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 1.91 | 0.09 | 0.20 |
|  | 12 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 4.92 | 0.24 | 0.52 |
|  | 13 | Finland – Italy | 6.40 | 0.31 | 0.67 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 1.37 | 0.07 | 0.14 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -5.03 | -0.25 | -0.53 |
|  | 14 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 8.28 | 0.41 | 0.87 |
|  | 15 | Finland – Italy | 0.43 | 0.02 | 0.05 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 5.44 | 0.27 | 0.57 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 5.00 | 0.25 | 0.53 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Theory of Mind | 3 | Finland – Italy | -7.97 | -0.34 | -0.74 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | -3.22 | -0.14 | -0.30 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 4.76 | 0.20 | 0.44 |
|  | 4 | Finland – Italy | -6.33 | -0.27 | -0.58 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 0.82 | 0.04 | 0.08 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 7.15 | 0.30 | 0.66 |
|  | 5 | Finland – Italy | 11.31 | 0.48 | 1.04 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 5.85 | 0.25 | 0.54 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -5.46 | -0.23 | -0.50 |
|  | 6 | Finland – Italy | 4.12 | 0.18 | 0.38 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 5.65 | 0.24 | 0.52 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 1.53 | 0.07 | 0.14 |
|  | 7 | Finland – Italy | 2.51 | 0.11 | 0.23 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 1.13 | 0.05 | 0.10 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -1.38 | -0.06 | -0.13 |
|  | 8 | Finland – Italy | 2.78 | 0.12 | 0.26 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 2.70 | 0.11 | 0.25 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -0.09 | -0.00 | -0.01 |
|  | 9 | Finland – Italy | 3.61 | 0.15 | 0.33 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 0.31 | 0.01 | 0.03 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -3.30 | -0.14 | -0.30 |
|  | 10 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 1.59 | 0.07 | 0.15 |
|  | 11 | Finland – Italy | 2.48 | 0.11 | 0.23 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 0.45 | 0.02 | 0.04 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -2.03 | -0.09 | -0.19 |
|  | 12 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -3.40 | -0.15 | -0.31 |
|  | 13 | Finland – Italy | 1.53 | 0.07 | 0.14 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | -1.27 | -0.05 | -0.12 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -2.80 | -0.12 | -0.26 |
|  | 14 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -2.40 | -0.10 | -0.22 |
|  | 15 | Finland – Italy | 1.13 | 0.05 | 0.10 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 1.23 | 0.05 | 0.11 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arrows | 5 | Finland – Italy | 4.85 | 0.23 | 0.36 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 5.67 | 0.27 | 0.42 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 0.82 | 0.04 | 0.06 |
|  | 6 | Finland – Italy | 13.86 | 0.66 | 1.04 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 6.41 | 0.30 | 0.48 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -7.45 | -0.35 | -0.56 |
|  | 7 | Finland – Italy | 2.70 | 0.13 | 0.20 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 3.77 | 0.18 | 0.28 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 1.07 | 0.05 | 0.08 |
|  | 8 | Finland – Italy | 4.68 | 0.22 | 0.35 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 7.45 | 0.35 | 0.56 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 2.77 | 0.13 | 0.21 |
|  | 9 | Finland – Italy | -0.97 | -0.05 | -0.07 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 1.93 | 0.09 | 0.14 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 2.90 | 0.14 | 0.22 |
|  | 10 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -6.32 | -0.30 | -0.47 |
|  | 11 | Finland – Italy | 5.30 | 0.25 | 0.40 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 4.45 | 0.21 | 0.33 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -0.85 | -0.04 | -0.06 |
|  | 12 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 3.83 | 0.18 | 0.29 |
|  | 13 | Finland – Italy | 1.79 | 0.08 | 0.13 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 5.28 | 0.25 | 0.40 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 3.49 | 0.17 | 0.26 |
|  | 14 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
| / |  | Italy – USA | 4.40 | 0.21 | 0.33 |
|  | 15 | Finland – Italy | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 3.15 | 0.15 | 0.24 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 3.12 | 0.15 | 0.23 |
| Memory for Faces |  |  |  |  |  |
| Immediate | 5 | Finland – Italy | -2.91 | -0.17 | -0.21 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | -4.69 | -0.28 | -0.33 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -1.78 | -0.11 | -0.13 |
|  | 6 | Finland – Italy | 8.46 | 0.51 | 0.60 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 1.09 | 0.07 | 0.08 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -7.37 | -0.44 | -0.52 |
|  | 7 | Finland – Italy | 3.76 | 0.22 | 0.27 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | -0.14 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -3.90 | -0.23 | -0.28 |
|  | 8 | Finland – Italy | 7.10 | 0.42 | 0.50 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 2.92 | 0.17 | 0.21 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -4.18 | -0.25 | -0.30 |
|  | 9 | Finland – Italy | 1.62 | 0.10 | 0.11 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -1.59 | -0.10 | -0.11 |
|  | 10 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -2.68 | -0.16 | -0.19 |
|  | 11 | Finland – Italy | -1.29 | -0.08 | -0.09 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 0.37 | 0.02 | 0.03 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 1.65 | 0.10 | 0.12 |
|  | 12 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -0.83 | -0.05 | -0.06 |
|  | 13 | Finland – Italy | 4.70 | 0.28 | 0.33 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | -2.35 | -0.14 | -0.17 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -7.06 | -0.42 | -0.50 |
|  | 14 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 5.45 | 0.33 | 0.39 |
|  | 15 | Finland – Italy | -1.43 | -0.09 | -0.10 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 4.03 | 0.24 | 0.29 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 5.46 | 0.33 | 0.39 |
| Memory for Faces |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delayed | 5 | Finland – Italy | -5.45 | -0.29 | -0.34 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | -6.54 | -0.35 | -0.41 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -1.08 | -0.06 | -0.07 |
|  | 6 | Finland – Italy | -0.46 | -0.02 | -0.03 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | -3.72 | -0.20 | -0.24 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -3.26 | -0.17 | -0.21 |
|  | 7 | Finland – Italy | -2.24 | -0.12 | -0.14 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | -3.00 | -0.16 | -0.19 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -0.76 | -0.04 | -0.05 |
|  | 8 | Finland – Italy | 0.50 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 1.78 | 0.09 | 0.11 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 1.28 | 0.07 | 0.08 |
|  | 9 | Finland – Italy | -1.77 | -0.09 | -0.11 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | -3.67 | -0.19 | -0.23 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -1.89 | -0.10 | -0.12 |
|  | 10 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -3.67 | -0.19 | -0.23 |
|  | 11 | Finland – Italy | -2.72 | -0.14 | -0.17 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 0.48 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 3.20 | 0.17 | 0.20 |
|  | 12 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -1.79 | -0.09 | -0.11 |
|  | 13 | Finland – Italy | 1.84 | 0.10 | 0.12 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | -0.16 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -2.00 | -0.11 | -0.13 |
|  | 14 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 6.69 | 0.35 | 0.42 |
|  | 15 | Finland – Italy | 0.67 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 0.47 | 0.02 | 0.03 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -0.20 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
| Phonological |  |  |  |  |  |
| Processing | 5 | Finland – Italy | 5.33 | 0.30 | 0.57 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | -4.44 | -0.25 | -0.47 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -9.77 | -0.56 | -1.04 |
|  | 6 | Finland – Italy | -4.05 | -0.23 | -0.43 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | -5.56 | -0.32 | -0.59 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | -1.52 | -0.09 | -0.16 |
|  | 7 | Finland – Italy | -9.00 | -0.51 | -0.96 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | -7.02 | -0.40 | -0.75 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 1.98 | 0.11 | 0.21 |
|  | 8 | Finland – Italy | -4.61 | -0.26 | -0.49 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 1.47 | 0.08 | 0.16 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 6.08 | 0.35 | 0.65 |
|  | 9 | Finland – Italy | -0.31 | -0.02 | -0.03 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 4.83 | 0.28 | 0.51 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 5.14 | 0.29 | 0.55 |
|  | 10 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 6.28 | 0.36 | 0.67 |
|  | 11 | Finland – Italy | -1.57 | -0.09 | -0.17 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 5.99 | 0.34 | 0.64 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 7.55 | 0.43 | 0.81 |
|  | 12 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 5.49 | 0.31 | 0.59 |
|  | 13 | Finland – Italy | -0.91 | -0.05 | -0.10 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 2.86 | 0.16 | 0.31 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 3.78 | 0.22 | 0.40 |
|  | 14 | Finland – Italy | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Finland – USA | *na* | *na* | *na* |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 3.87 | 0.22 | 0.41 |
|  | 15 | Finland – Italy | 0.94 | 0.05 | 0.10 |
|  |  | Finland – USA | 2.83 | 0.16 | 0.30 |
|  |  | Italy – USA | 1.89 | 0.11 | 0.20 |

*Note*. All subtest scores are percent of maximum raw score. In the Finnish standardization, 10-, 12-, and 14-year-olds were not assessed.

*d*1 = Estimate of standard deviation based on (SSerror + SSsex + SSage + SScountry×age) / (dferror + dfsex + dfage + dfcountry×age).

*d*2 = Estimate of standard deviation based on (SSerror + SSsex) / (dferror + dfsex).

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