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| Table 1. *DASS Bifactor and Three Factor Oblique Item Loadings* | | | | |  |  |
| Item # | Item Summary | Bifactor | | Traditional 3 Factor Oblique | | |
|  |  | General Emotional Distress | Specific Factor and Loading | Depression | Anxiety | Stress |
| 3 | No positive feelings | 0.71 | Depression  0.46 | 1.001 |  |  |
| 5 | Can't get going | 0.72 | 0.19 | 0.76 |  |  |
| 10 | Nothing to look forward to | 0.72 | 0.58 | 0.90 |  |  |
| 13 | Sad and depressed | 0.77 | 0.46 | 0.89 |  |  |
| 16 | Lost interest in everything | 0.77 | 0.48 | 0.91 |  |  |
| 17 | Not worth much | 0.76 | 0.54 | 0.93 |  |  |
| 21 | Life not worthwhile | 0.71 | 0.61 | 0.92 |  |  |
| 24 | No enjoyment | 0.77 | 0.44 | 0.89 |  |  |
| 26 | Down-hearted and blue | 0.76 | 0.45 | 0.89 |  |  |
| 31 | No enthusiasm | 0.77 | 0.45 | 0.89 |  |  |
| 34 | Pretty worthless | 0.75 | 0.57 | 0.93 |  |  |
| 37 | No future | 0.75 | 0.58 | 0.93 |  |  |
| 38 | Life meaningless | 0.70 | 0.62 | 0.92 |  |  |
| 42 | No initiative | 0.75 | 0.28 | 0.82 |  |  |
|  | *Ave omitting 1st item.* | *0.75* | *0.48* | *0.89* |  |  |
|  | *STD* | *0.03* | *0.13* | *0.05* |  |  |
| 2 | Dryness of mouth | 0.50 | Anxiety  0.16 |  | 1.001 |  |
| 4 | Breathing difficulty | 0.69 | 0.44 |  | 0.77 |  |
| 7 | Shakiness | 0.68 | 0.48 |  | 0.77 |  |
| 9 | Anxious | 0.81 | 0.10 |  | 0.85 |  |
| 15 | Feeling faintness | 0.65 | 0.40 |  | 0.73 |  |
| 19 | Perspired noticeably | 0.55 | 0.47 |  | 0.63 |  |
| 20 | Felt scared | 0.85 | 0.24 |  | 0.91 |  |
| 23 | Difficulty swallowing | 0.62 | 0.46 |  | 0.71 |  |
| 25 | Increased heart rate | 0.62 | 0.41 |  | 0.69 |  |
| 28 | Close to panic | 0.85 | 0.20 |  | 0.90 |  |

Table 1 (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| Item # | Item Summary | Bifactor | | Traditional 3 Factor Oblique | | |
|  |  | General Emotional Distress | Specific Factor Loading | Depression | Anxiety | Stress |
| 30 | Fear of being "thrown" | 0.84 | 0.03 |  | 0.88 |  |
| 36 | Terrified | 0.82 | 0.25 |  | 0.87 |  |
| 40 | Worried | 0.78 | 0.23 |  | 0.83 |  |
|  | *Ave omitting 1st item.* | *0.73* | *-0.32* |  | *0.80* |  |
|  | *STD* | *0.10* | *0.15* |  | *0.09* |  |
| 1 | Upset by trivial things | 0.68 | Stress  0.49 |  |  | 1.001 |
| 6 | Overreact to situations | 0.71 | 0.44 |  |  | 0.81 |
| 8 | Difficult to relax | 0.75 | 0.25 |  |  | 0.80 |
| 11 | Getting upset easily | 0.79 | 0.45 |  |  | 0.90 |
| 12 | Nervous energy | 0.75 | 0.15 |  |  | 0.79 |
| 14 | Getting impatient | 0.59 | 0.46 |  |  | 0.71 |
| 18 | Rather touchy | 0.73 | 0.39 |  |  | 0.82 |
| 22 | Hard to wind down | 0.70 | 0.26 |  |  | 0.76 |
| 27 | Irritable | 0.75 | 0.53 |  |  | 0.89 |
| 29 | Hard to calm down | 0.81 | 0.25 |  |  | 0.86 |
| 32 | Can't tolerate interruption | 0.70 | 0.46 |  |  | 0.81 |
| 33 | Nervous state of tension | 0.83 | 0.12 |  |  | 0.87 |
| 35 | Intolerant | 0.74 | 0.41 |  |  | 0.83 |
| 39 | Agitated | 0.74 | 0.52 |  |  | 0.87 |
|  | *Ave omitting 1st item.* | *0.74* | *0.36* |  |  | *0.82* |
|  | *STD* | *0.06* | *0.14* |  |  | *0.05* |

*Note*. Values represent the standardized factor loadings for each item. The correlations between the item loadings for the Traditional (M3) and Bifactor factors are as follows: 1) Depression to Depression = 0.77, Depression to same items on General Emotional Distress (GED) = .12; Anxiety to Anxiety = -0.77, Anxiety to GED = 0.99; Stress to Stress = 0.29, Stress to GED = 0.80. Ave omitting 1st item represent the average factor loading after removing the first item from each factor. STD = Standard Deviation of these factor loadings.

1 Loading = 1 set as default for that factor by MPlus (not included in summary statistics).

\*\* *p* < 0.01, \*\*\* *p* < 0.001.