Appendix

Table A1. Regression Results for Model 1

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Côte d’Ivoire | Ghana | Dominican Rep. |
|  | Est. | S.E. | Est. | S.E. | Est. | S.E. |
| Intercept  |  -0.37  |  1.24  |  5.13  |  3.26  |  -3.86  |  3.17 |
|   |  -0.99  |  0.02  |  -0.77  |  0.03  |  -0.41  |  0.03 |
|   |  0.03  |  0.09  |  0.21  |  0.14  |  0.29  |  0.30 |
|   |  1.04  |  0.12  |  0.14  |  0.31  |  0.57  |  0.22 |
| ▵  |  -0.37  |  0.47  |  1.82  |  1.41  |  1.09  |  1.36 |
| ▵  |  157.42  |  106.64  |  -89.34  |  180.86  |  195.50  |  152.53 |
| ▵  |  0.17  |  0.02  |  0.15  |  0.03  |  0.32  |  0.04 |
| ▵  |  0.01  |  0.47  |  0.11  |  1.40  |  -0.65  |  1.31 |
| ▵  |  -253.05  |  149.97  |  126.93  |  250.39  |  -108.54  |  211.35 |
| ▵  |  0.16  |  0.02  |  0.18  |  0.03  |  0.04  |  0.05 |
| ▵  |  0.12  |  0.47  |  0.43  |  1.39  |  1.43  |  1.31 |
| ▵  |  197.60  |  148.43  |  -70.03  |  245.49  |  -89.56  |  206.40 |
| ▵  |  0.15  |  0.02  |  0.16  |  0.03  |  0.08  |  0.05 |
| ▵  |  -0.09  |  0.47  |  -1.09  |  1.38  |  -2.41  |  1.30 |
| ▵  |  -49.89  |  148.32  |  -29.01  |  250.66  |  165.02  |  210.57 |
| ▵  |  0.16  |  0.02  |  0.17  |  0.03  |  0.03  |  0.05 |
| ▵  |  -0.21  |  0.47  |  0.21  |  1.39  |  1.63  |  1.30 |
| ▵  |  -30.88  |  105.94  |  77.90  |  181.72  |  -88.57  |  153.08 |
| ▵  |  0.17  |  0.02  |  0.18  |  0.03  |  0.11  |  0.04 |
| ▵  |  0.33  |  0.33  |  0.19  |  0.89  |  -0.41  |  0.93 |
| ▵  |  23.88  |  33.77  |  -35.82  |  58.21  |  16.85  |  49.22 |
| D1 |   |   |   |   |  -0.22  |  0.12 |
| D2  |   |   |   |   |  -0.07  |  0.09 |
|  Adj. *R*2 | 0.91 | 0.80 | 0.62 |
|  F-Value | 165.70 | 65.75 | 25.18 |
|  Deg. Fr. | 309.00 | 309.00 | 307.00 |
|  BG | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  RESET | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  J.B. | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

Table A2. Regression Results for Model 2

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Côte d’Ivoire | Ghana | Dominican Rep. |
|  | Est. | S.E. | Est. | S.E. | Est. | S.E. |
| Intercept  | 1.77 | 1.34 | 2.18 | 2.06 | -1.85 | 1.93 |
|   | -0.99 | 0.02 | -0.80 | 0.03 | -0.41 | 0.03 |
|   | 6.94 | 2.05 | -13.27 | 2.98 | 0.49 | 2.29 |
|   | -0.17 | 1.21 | 8.55 | 1.82 | 4.97 | 2.66 |
|   | 0.86 | 0.13 | 0.44 | 0.19 | 0.48 | 0.18 |
| ▵  | 5.74 | 1.97 | -13.38 | 2.96 | 2.33 | 3.23 |
| ▵  | -0.15 | 1.10 | 9.75 | 2.39 | 3.16 | 2.79 |
| ▵  | 138.51 | 104.45 | -113.66 | 174.07 | 198.72 | 153.55 |
| ▵  | 0.17 | 0.02 | 0.16 | 0.03 | 0.32 | 0.04 |
| ▵  | -1.44 | 0.93 | 1.61 | 1.65 | -2.35 | 2.41 |
| ▵  | 0.20 | 0.40 | -0.22 | 1.77 | 0.22 | 1.63 |
| ▵  | -245.12 | 147.13 | 171.15 | 240.52 | -99.90 | 212.44 |
| ▵  | 0.16 | 0.02 | 0.18 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 |
| ▵  | -1.41 | 0.91 | 2.43 | 1.63 | 2.25 | 2.43 |
| ▵  | 0.17 | 0.40 | -1.41 | 1.75 | 0.39 | 1.59 |
| ▵  | 219.22 | 146.89 | -86.94 | 234.65 | -112.18 | 207.33 |
| ▵  | 0.15 | 0.02 | 0.15 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.05 |
| ▵  | -0.91 | 0.92 | 1.28 | 1.63 | -0.21 | 2.40 |
| ▵  | -0.03 | 0.41 | -0.96 | 1.75 | -3.00 | 1.61 |
| ▵  | -84.78 | 147.20 | -58.74 | 239.62 | 186.54 | 211.67 |
| ▵  | 0.15 | 0.02 | 0.17 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.05 |
| ▵  | -3.01 | 0.90 | 1.52 | 1.62 | -1.51 | 2.30 |
| ▵  | 0.07 | 0.42 | 0.65 | 1.72 | 1.25 | 1.62 |
| ▵  | -6.39 | 104.72 | 114.01 | 174.23 | -95.55 | 153.67 |
| ▵  | 0.18 | 0.02 | 0.18 | 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.04 |
| ▵  | 0.28 | 0.88 | 4.16 | 1.55 | -0.19 | 1.93 |
| ▵  | -0.43 | 0.42 | -3.19 | 1.50 | -0.90 | 1.60 |
| ▵  | 15.64 | 33.23 | -48.97 | 55.92 | 16.70 | 49.29 |
|   | -0.10 | 0.08 |  |  | -0.17 | 0.08 |
|  Adj. R2 | 0.91 | 0.82 | 0.62 |
|  F-Value | 125.01 | 54.95 | 19.87 |
|  Deg. Fr. | 301.00 | 302.00 | 301.00 |
|  BG | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  RESET | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  J.B. | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00. |