Appendix

About Mi Familia Vota & OCA

Mi Familia Vota (MFV) is a national 501(c)(4) civic engagement organization that focuses on Latino, immigrant, and allied community interests. Through its marketing and programing, it conducts voter mobilization campaigns through workshops, voter registration drives, and voter mobilization efforts and currently operates in the states of Arizona, California, Colorado, Florida, Nevada, and Texas (Lamb 2020). On MFV's official website, the organization lists their mission, in English and in Spanish, as follows:

Mi Familia Vota's mission is to build Latino political power by expanding the electorate, strengthening local infrastructures, and through year-round voter engagement.

La misión de Mi Familia Vota es construir el poder político latino mediante la ampliación del electorado, el fortalecimiento de las infraestructuras locales y la participación de los votantes durante todo el año.

OCA-Asian Pacific American Advocates is a civic engagement organization that primarily seeks to increase participation by the Asian American and Pacific Islander (AAPI) population in the United States. Similar to MFV, it also conducts programing aimed at increasing local participation and voter engagement. OCA's local Houston chapter is called OCA-Greater Houston, or OCA-GH. On OCA-GH's official website, the organization lists its mission as follows:

OCA-Greater Houston is a volunteer driven organization of community advocates that strives to meet the current and evolving needs of a diverse population through comprehensive continuum of programs targeting different life stages of AAPIs with a focus on developing advocacy, leadership, and civic engagement participation of AAPIs.

Table A1: Respondent Demographics

Demographic Characteristics	2019 Participants	2020 Participants
Age	No. of Respondents	No. of Respondents
14	- 1	2
15	7	4
16	8	8
17	13	21
18	0	2
Gender	No. of Respondents	No. of Respondents
Male	7	9
Female	22	26
Non-Conforming	0	2
Ethnicity		
(Respondents could pick more		
than one)	No. of Respondents	No. of Respondents
Black or African American	- 1	2
East Asian	3	3
Latino/a/x	18	24
South Asian	4	4
Southeast Asian	2	3
White-European	1	1

Tables A2-A7: Descriptive Statistics of Responses

Pre and Post Test Responses from Summer 2019

Table A2: Community Consciousness

Community Consciousness YAS 2019 (Pre-test)	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree
"Culture is important in politics"	0	0	1	8	20
"I feel responsible for my community"	0	2	7	10	10
"I am committed to serve in my					
community"	0	0	3	13	11
"I believe that all citizens have a					
responsibility to their community"	0	0	0	11	18
"I believe that it is important to be					
informed of community issues"	0	0	0	10	17
"I am involved in structured volunteer					
position(s) in the community"	1	3	4	14	7
"I help members of my community"	1	2	5	9	12
"I have an appreciation for how culture					
influences civic engagement"	0	0	5	11	13
"I feel more aware of the opportunities for					
civic engagement in my community"	0	6	5	14	3
Community Consciousness YAS 2019 (Post-test)	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree
"Culture is important in politics"	0	0	1	9	19
	-	-	-		

(I Ust-icst)	Disagice	Disagice	TACIUICI	Agitt	Agree
"Culture is important in politics"	0	0	1	9	19
"I feel responsible for my community"	0	0	3	13	13
"I am committed to serve in my					
community"	0	0	0	8	21
"I believe that all citizens have a					
responsibility to their community"	0	0	1	7	21
"I believe that it is important to be					
informed of community issues"	0	0	2	3	24
"I am involved in structured volunteer					
position(s) in the community"	0	2	2	10	15
"I help members of my community"	0	1	5	9	13
"I have an appreciation for how culture					
influences civic engagement"	0	0	0	5	24
"I feel more aware of the opportunities for					
civic engagement in my community"	0	0	1	4	24

Table A3: Self Efficacy

Self-Efficacy YAS 2019 (Pre-test)	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strong Agre
"I can usually organize people to get	0			0	0
things done"	0	1	5	10	13
"I like to work on solving a problem	-	-	-		
myself rather than wait and see if					
someone else will solve it."	1	1	7	17	3
"I like trying new things that are	1	1	,	1 /	5
challenging to me."	0	1	4	14	10
	0	1	4	14	10
"I enjoy participation because I want					
to have as much say in my	0	0	4	0	16
community or school"	0	0	4	9	16
"Youth like me have the ability to					
participate effectively in community					
or school."	0	2	2	5	20
"I can make a difference in the world					
around me."	0	0	4	9	16
"I have the ability to create change."	0	0	1	10	18
"I feel confident in addressing					
elected officials, either in person or					
in writing."	2	10	7	5	5
"It is important to me that I actively					
	-				10
participate in local issues."	0 Strongly	1	2	13	
Self-Efficacy YAS 2019 (Post-test)		l Disagree	2 Neither	13 Agree	13 Strong Agre
Self-Efficacy YAS 2019 (Post-test) "I can usually organize people to get	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strong Agre
Self-Efficacy YAS 2019 (Post-test) "I can usually organize people to get things done"	Strongly				Strong
Self-Efficacy YAS 2019 (Post-test) "I can usually organize people to get things done" "I like to work on solving a problem	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strong Agre
Self-Efficacy YAS 2019 (Post-test) "I can usually organize people to get things done" "I like to work on solving a problem myself rather than wait and see if	Strongly Disagree 0	Disagree 0	Neither 1	Agree 19	Strong Agre 9
Self-Efficacy YAS 2019 (Post-test) "I can usually organize people to get things done" "I like to work on solving a problem myself rather than wait and see if someone else will solve it."	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strong Agre
Self-Efficacy YAS 2019 (Post-test) "I can usually organize people to get things done" "I like to work on solving a problem myself rather than wait and see if someone else will solve it." "I like trying new things that are	Strongly Disagree 0 0	Disagree 0 4	Neither 1 4	Agree 19 11	Strong Agre 9 10
Self-Efficacy YAS 2019 (Post-test) "I can usually organize people to get things done" "I like to work on solving a problem myself rather than wait and see if someone else will solve it." "I like trying new things that are challenging to me."	Strongly Disagree 0	Disagree 0	Neither 1	Agree 19	Strong Agre
Self-Efficacy YAS 2019 (Post-test) "I can usually organize people to get things done" "I like to work on solving a problem myself rather than wait and see if someone else will solve it." "I like trying new things that are challenging to me." "I enjoy participation because I want	Strongly Disagree 0 0	Disagree 0 4	Neither 1 4	Agree 19 11	Strong Agre 9 10
Self-Efficacy YAS 2019 (Post-test) "I can usually organize people to get things done" "I like to work on solving a problem myself rather than wait and see if someone else will solve it." "I like trying new things that are challenging to me." "I enjoy participation because I want to have as much say in my	Strongly Disagree 0 0 0	Disagree 0 4 0	Neither 1 4 3	Agree 19 11 8	Strong Agre 9 10 18
Self-Efficacy YAS 2019 (Post-test) "I can usually organize people to get things done" "I like to work on solving a problem myself rather than wait and see if someone else will solve it." "I like trying new things that are challenging to me." "I enjoy participation because I want to have as much say in my community or school"	Strongly Disagree 0 0	Disagree 0 4	Neither 1 4	Agree 19 11	Strong Agre 9 10
Self-Efficacy YAS 2019 (Post-test) "I can usually organize people to get things done" "I like to work on solving a problem myself rather than wait and see if someone else will solve it." "I like trying new things that are challenging to me." "I enjoy participation because I want to have as much say in my community or school" "Youth like me have the ability to	Strongly Disagree 0 0 0	Disagree 0 4 0	Neither 1 4 3	Agree 19 11 8	Strong Agre 9 10 18
Self-Efficacy YAS 2019 (Post-test) "I can usually organize people to get things done" "I like to work on solving a problem myself rather than wait and see if someone else will solve it." "I like trying new things that are challenging to me." "I enjoy participation because I want to have as much say in my community or school" "Youth like me have the ability to participate effectively in community	Strongly Disagree 0 0 0 0 0	Disagree 0 4 0 0	Neither 1 4 3	Agree 19 11 8 11	Strong 9 10 18 17
Self-Efficacy YAS 2019 (Post-test) "I can usually organize people to get things done" "I like to work on solving a problem myself rather than wait and see if someone else will solve it." "I like trying new things that are challenging to me." "I enjoy participation because I want to have as much say in my community or school" "Youth like me have the ability to participate effectively in community or school."	Strongly Disagree 0 0 0	Disagree 0 4 0	Neither 1 4 3	Agree 19 11 8	Strong Agre 9 10 18
Self-Efficacy YAS 2019 (Post-test) "I can usually organize people to get things done" "I like to work on solving a problem myself rather than wait and see if someone else will solve it." "I like trying new things that are challenging to me." "I enjoy participation because I want to have as much say in my community or school" "Youth like me have the ability to participate effectively in community or school." "I can make a difference n the world	Strongly Disagree 0 0 0 0 0	Disagree 0 4 0 0	Neither 1 4 3 1	Agree 19 11 8 11	Strong Agre 9 10 18 17 24
Self-Efficacy YAS 2019 (Post-test) "I can usually organize people to get things done" "I like to work on solving a problem myself rather than wait and see if someone else will solve it." "I like trying new things that are challenging to me." "I enjoy participation because I want to have as much say in my community or school" "Youth like me have the ability to participate effectively in community or school."	Strongly Disagree 0 0 0 0 0	Disagree 0 4 0 0	Neither 1 4 3 1 1 1 2	Agree 19 11 8 11	Strong 9 10 18 17
Self-Efficacy YAS 2019 (Post-test) "I can usually organize people to get things done" "I like to work on solving a problem myself rather than wait and see if someone else will solve it." "I like trying new things that are challenging to me." "I enjoy participation because I want to have as much say in my community or school" "Youth like me have the ability to participate effectively in community or school." "I can make a difference n the world	Strongly Disagree 0 0 0 0 0 0	Disagree 0 4 0 0 0 0 0 0	Neither 1 4 3 1 1 1	Agree 19 11 8 11 4	Strong Agre 9 10 18 17 24
Self-Efficacy YAS 2019 (Post-test) "I can usually organize people to get things done" "I like to work on solving a problem myself rather than wait and see if someone else will solve it." "I like trying new things that are challenging to me." "I enjoy participation because I want to have as much say in my community or school" "Youth like me have the ability to participate effectively in community or school." "I can make a difference n the world around me."	Strongly Disagree 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Disagree 0 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Neither 1 4 3 1 1 1 2	Agree 19 11 8 11 4 4	Strong Agre 9 10 18 17 24 23
Self-Efficacy YAS 2019 (Post-test) "I can usually organize people to get things done" "I like to work on solving a problem myself rather than wait and see if someone else will solve it." "I like trying new things that are challenging to me." "I enjoy participation because I want to have as much say in my community or school" "Youth like me have the ability to participate effectively in community or school." "I can make a difference n the world around me."	Strongly Disagree 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Disagree 0 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Neither 1 4 3 1 1 1 2	Agree 19 11 8 11 4 4	Strong Agre 9 10 18 17 24 23
Self-Efficacy YAS 2019 (Post-test) "I can usually organize people to get things done" "I like to work on solving a problem myself rather than wait and see if someone else will solve it." "I like trying new things that are challenging to me." "I enjoy participation because I want to have as much say in my community or school" "Youth like me have the ability to participate effectively in community or school." "I can make a difference n the world around me." "I have the ability to create change." "I feel confident in addressing elected officials, either in person or	Strongly Disagree 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Disagree 0 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Neither 1 4 3 1 1 1 2	Agree 19 11 8 11 4 4	Strong Agre 9 10 18 17 24 23
Self-Efficacy YAS 2019 (Post-test) "I can usually organize people to get things done" "I like to work on solving a problem myself rather than wait and see if someone else will solve it." "I like trying new things that are challenging to me." "I enjoy participation because I want to have as much say in my community or school" "Youth like me have the ability to participate effectively in community or school." "I can make a difference n the world around me." "I have the ability to create change." "I feel confident in addressing	Strongly Disagree 0	Disagree 0 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1	Neither 1 4 3 1 1 1 2 2	Agree 19 11 8 11 4 4 2	Strong Agre 9 10 18 17 24 23 24

Table A4: Knowledge

Knowledge YAS 2019 (Pre-test)	No	Yes
"I know how different policy decisions affect my		
community"	7	22
"I know how different policy decisions affect other		
communities"	10	19
"I can name the current governor of Texas"	7	22
"I can name the current Vice President of the United		
States"	5	24
"I can name the current Mayor of Houston"	3	26
"I am aware of at least one candidate running for		
mayor of Houston"	14	15
"I am aware of at least 2 candidates running in the		10
2020 primaries"	10	19
"I can name the date when Texas is holding its	10	17
primary"	26	3
primary	Incorrect Answer	Correct Answer
"Which major political party is more likely to be in	Incorrect Answer	Correct Answer
"Which major political party is more likely to be in	4	25
favor of an increase in the minimum wage?"	4	25
"The current Texas law commonly known as SB4	-	24
refers to a piece of legislation that"	5	24
SB9, the failed legislation considered in the previous		
legislative session, would have"	15	14
The law known as HB3, signed into law this month,		
does which of the following"	6	23
Knowledge YAS 2019 (Post-test)	No	Yes
Knowledge YAS 2019 (Post-test) "I know how different policy decisions affect my	No	Yes
"I know how different policy decisions affect my community"	<u>No</u>	<u>Yes</u> 28
"I know how different policy decisions affect my		
"I know how different policy decisions affect my community"		
"I know how different policy decisions affect my community" "I know how different policy decisions affect other	1	28
"I know how different policy decisions affect my community" "I know how different policy decisions affect other communities"	1	28 28
"I know how different policy decisions affect my community" "I know how different policy decisions affect other communities" "I can name the current governor of Texas"	1 1 3	28 28
"I know how different policy decisions affect my community" "I know how different policy decisions affect other communities" "I can name the current governor of Texas" "I can name the current Vice President of the United States"	1	28 28 26
"I know how different policy decisions affect my community" "I know how different policy decisions affect other communities" "I can name the current governor of Texas" "I can name the current Vice President of the United States" "I can name the current Mayor of Houston"	1 1 3 2	28 28 26 27
"I know how different policy decisions affect my community" "I know how different policy decisions affect other communities" "I can name the current governor of Texas" "I can name the current Vice President of the United States" "I can name the current Mayor of Houston" "I am aware of at least one candidate running for	1 1 3 2 0	28 28 26 27 29
"I know how different policy decisions affect my community" "I know how different policy decisions affect other communities" "I can name the current governor of Texas" "I can name the current Vice President of the United States" "I can name the current Mayor of Houston" "I am aware of at least one candidate running for mayor of Houston"	1 1 3 2	28 28 26 27
"I know how different policy decisions affect my community" "I know how different policy decisions affect other communities" "I can name the current governor of Texas" "I can name the current Vice President of the United States" "I can name the current Mayor of Houston" "I am aware of at least one candidate running for mayor of Houston" "I am aware of at least 2 candidates running in the	1 1 3 2 0 0	28 28 26 27 29 29
"I know how different policy decisions affect my community" "I know how different policy decisions affect other communities" "I can name the current governor of Texas" "I can name the current Vice President of the United States" "I can name the current Mayor of Houston" "I am aware of at least one candidate running for mayor of Houston" "I am aware of at least 2 candidates running in the 2020 primaries"	1 1 3 2 0	28 28 26 27 29
"I know how different policy decisions affect my community" "I know how different policy decisions affect other communities" "I can name the current governor of Texas" "I can name the current Vice President of the United States" "I can name the current Mayor of Houston" "I am aware of at least one candidate running for mayor of Houston" "I am aware of at least 2 candidates running in the 2020 primaries" "I can name the date when Texas is holding its	1 1 3 2 0 0 0 2	28 28 26 27 29 29 29 27
"I know how different policy decisions affect my community" "I know how different policy decisions affect other communities" "I can name the current governor of Texas" "I can name the current Vice President of the United States" "I can name the current Mayor of Houston" "I am aware of at least one candidate running for mayor of Houston" "I am aware of at least 2 candidates running in the 2020 primaries"	1 1 3 2 0 0 0 2 9	28 28 26 27 29 29 29 27 20
"I know how different policy decisions affect my community" "I know how different policy decisions affect other communities" "I can name the current governor of Texas" "I can name the current Vice President of the United States" "I can name the current Mayor of Houston" "I am aware of at least one candidate running for mayor of Houston" "I am aware of at least 2 candidates running in the 2020 primaries" "I can name the date when Texas is holding its primary"	1 1 3 2 0 0 0 2	28 28 26 27 29 29 29 27
 "I know how different policy decisions affect my community" "I know how different policy decisions affect other communities" "I can name the current governor of Texas" "I can name the current Vice President of the United States" "I can name the current Mayor of Houston" "I am aware of at least one candidate running for mayor of Houston" "I am aware of at least 2 candidates running in the 2020 primaries" "I can name the date when Texas is holding its primary" 	1 1 3 2 0 0 0 2 9 Incorrect Answer	28 28 26 27 29 29 29 27 20 Correct Answer
 "I know how different policy decisions affect my community" "I know how different policy decisions affect other communities" "I can name the current governor of Texas" "I can name the current Vice President of the United States" "I can name the current Mayor of Houston" "I am aware of at least one candidate running for mayor of Houston" "I am aware of at least 2 candidates running in the 2020 primaries" "I can name the date when Texas is holding its primary" "Which major political party is more likely to be in favor of an increase in the minimum wage?" 	1 1 3 2 0 0 0 2 9	28 28 26 27 29 29 29 27 20
 "I know how different policy decisions affect my community" "I know how different policy decisions affect other communities" "I can name the current governor of Texas" "I can name the current Vice President of the United States" "I can name the current Mayor of Houston" "I am aware of at least one candidate running for mayor of Houston" "I am aware of at least 2 candidates running in the 2020 primaries" "I can name the date when Texas is holding its primary" "Which major political party is more likely to be in favor of an increase in the minimum wage?" 	1 1 3 2 0 0 2 9 Incorrect Answer 2	28 28 26 27 29 29 29 27 20 Correct Answer 27
 "I know how different policy decisions affect my community" "I know how different policy decisions affect other communities" "I can name the current governor of Texas" "I can name the current Vice President of the United States" "I can name the current Mayor of Houston" "I am aware of at least one candidate running for mayor of Houston" "I am aware of at least 2 candidates running in the 2020 primaries" "I can name the date when Texas is holding its primary" "Which major political party is more likely to be in favor of an increase in the minimum wage?" "The current Texas law commonly known as SB4 refers to a piece of legislation that" 	1 1 3 2 0 0 0 2 9 Incorrect Answer	28 28 26 27 29 29 29 27 20 Correct Answer
 "I know how different policy decisions affect my community" "I know how different policy decisions affect other communities" "I can name the current governor of Texas" "I can name the current Vice President of the United States" "I can name the current Mayor of Houston" "I can name the current Mayor of Houston" "I am aware of at least one candidate running for mayor of Houston" "I am aware of at least 2 candidates running in the 2020 primaries" "I can name the date when Texas is holding its primary" "Which major political party is more likely to be in favor of an increase in the minimum wage?" "The current Texas law commonly known as SB4 refers to a piece of legislation that" 	1 1 3 2 0 0 2 9 Incorrect Answer 2 6	28 28 26 27 29 29 27 20 Correct Answer 27 23
 "I know how different policy decisions affect my community" "I know how different policy decisions affect other communities" "I can name the current governor of Texas" "I can name the current Vice President of the United States" "I can name the current Mayor of Houston" "I can name the current Mayor of Houston" "I am aware of at least one candidate running for mayor of Houston" "I am aware of at least 2 candidates running in the 2020 primaries" "I can name the date when Texas is holding its primary" "Which major political party is more likely to be in favor of an increase in the minimum wage?" "The current Texas law commonly known as SB4 refers to a piece of legislation considered in the previous legislative session, would have" 	1 1 3 2 0 0 2 9 Incorrect Answer 2	28 28 26 27 29 29 29 27 20 Correct Answer 27
 "I know how different policy decisions affect my community" "I know how different policy decisions affect other communities" "I can name the current governor of Texas" "I can name the current Vice President of the United States" "I can name the current Mayor of Houston" "I am aware of at least one candidate running for mayor of Houston" "I am aware of at least 2 candidates running in the 2020 primaries" "I can name the date when Texas is holding its primary" "Which major political party is more likely to be in favor of an increase in the minimum wage?" "The current Texas law commonly known as SB4 refers to a piece of legislation considered in the previous legislative session, would have" The law known as HB3, signed into law this month, 	1 1 3 2 0 0 2 9 Incorrect Answer 2 6 10	28 28 26 27 29 29 27 20 Correct Answer 27 23 19
 "I know how different policy decisions affect my community" "I know how different policy decisions affect other communities" "I can name the current governor of Texas" "I can name the current Vice President of the United States" "I can name the current Mayor of Houston" "I can name the current Mayor of Houston" "I am aware of at least one candidate running for mayor of Houston" "I am aware of at least 2 candidates running in the 2020 primaries" "I can name the date when Texas is holding its primary" "Which major political party is more likely to be in favor of an increase in the minimum wage?" "The current Texas law commonly known as SB4 refers to a piece of legislation considered in the previous legislative session, would have" 	1 1 3 2 0 0 2 9 Incorrect Answer 2 6	28 28 26 27 29 29 27 20 Correct Answer 27 23

Pre and Post Test Responses from Summer 2020

Table A5: Community Consciousness

Community Consciousness YAS 2020 (Pre-test)	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree
"Culture is important in politics"	1	2	3	12	19
"I feel responsible for my community" "I am committed to serve in my	1	3	3	18	12
community" "I believe that all citizens have a	0	0	4	15	18
responsibility to their community" "I believe that it is important to be	0	0	4	7	26
informed of community issues" "I am involved in structured volunteer	0	0	0	8	29
position(s) in the community"	1	7	12	7	10
"I help members of my community" "I have an appreciation for how	0	3	5	16	13
culture influences civic engagement" "I feel more aware of the	1	1	6	12	16
opportunities for civic engagement in					
my community"	1	1	15	14	6
Community Consciousness YAS	Strongly				Strongly
2020 (Post-test)	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Agree
2020 (Post-test) "Culture is important in politics"	Disagree 1	0	2	Agree 8	Agree 26
2020 (Post-test)	Disagree	0 2	2 4		Agree
2020 (Post-test) "Culture is important in politics" "I feel responsible for my community"	Disagree 1	0	2	8	Agree 26
2020 (Post-test) "Culture is important in politics" "I feel responsible for my community" "I am committed to serve in my community"	Disagree 1 0	0 2	2 4	8 7	Agree 26 24
2020 (Post-test) "Culture is important in politics" "I feel responsible for my community" "I am committed to serve in my community" "I believe that all citizens have a responsibility to their community" "I believe that it is important to be informed of community issues"	Disagree 1 0 0	0 2 0	2 4 5	8 7 7	Agree 26 24 25
2020 (Post-test) "Culture is important in politics" "I feel responsible for my community" "I am committed to serve in my community" "I believe that all citizens have a responsibility to their community" "I believe that it is important to be informed of community issues" "I am involved in structured volunteer	Disagree 1 0 0 0	0 2 0 0 0	2 4 5 2 1	8 7 7 7 4	Agree 26 24 25 28 32
2020 (Post-test)"Culture is important in politics""I feel responsible for my community""I am committed to serve in my community""I believe that all citizens have a responsibility to their community""I believe that it is important to be informed of community issues""I am involved in structured volunteer position(s) in the community"	Disagree 1 0 0 0 0	0 2 0 0	2 4 5 2	8 7 7 7	Agree 26 24 25 28
2020 (Post-test) "Culture is important in politics" "I feel responsible for my community" "I am committed to serve in my community" "I believe that all citizens have a responsibility to their community" "I believe that it is important to be informed of community issues" "I am involved in structured volunteer position(s) in the community"	Disagree 1 0 0 0 0 1	0 2 0 0 0 4	2 4 5 2 1 8	8 7 7 7 4 10	Agree 26 24 25 28 32 14

Table A6: Self-Efficacy

Self-Efficacy YAS 2020 (Pre-test)	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree
"I can usually organize people to get	<u>,</u>		2		1.0
things done"	0	3	9	15	10
"I like to work on solving a problem					
myself rather than wait and see if someone else will solve it."	0	1	6	18	12
"I like trying new things that are	0	1	0	10	12
challenging to me."	0	0	3	22	12
"I enjoy participation because I want to					
have as much say in my community or					
school"	0	1	8	8	20
"Youth like me have the ability to					
participate effectively in community or	0		4	0	22
school."	0	1	4	9	23
"I can make a difference in the world around me."	0	1	3	11	22
"I have the ability to create change."	0	0	3	11	22
"I feel confident in addressing elected	0	0	5	11	23
officials, either in person or in writing."	2	7	12	6	10
"It is important to me that I actively				-	-
participate in local issues."	1	1	3	13	19

Self-Efficacy YAS 2020 (Post-test)	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly Agree
"I can usually organize people to get					
things done"	1	2	4	12	18
"I like to work on solving a problem					
myself rather than wait and see if					
someone else will solve it."	0	2	4	10	21
"I like trying new things that are					
challenging to me."	0	0	3	11	23
"I enjoy participation because I want to					
have as much say in my community or					
school"	0	0	4	9	24
"Youth like me have the ability to					
participate effectively in community or					
school."	0	1	2	4	30
"I can make a difference in the world					
around me."	0	0	2	6	29
"I have the ability to create change."	0	0	1	6	30
"I feel confident in addressing elected					
officials, either in person or in writing."	1	4	3	11	18
"It is important to me that I actively					
participate in local issues."	0	0	3	7	27

Table A7: Knowledge

Knowledge YAS 2020 (Pre-test)	No	Yes
"I know how different policy decisions affect my		
community"	13	24
"I know how different policy decisions affect other		
communities."	11	26
"I can name the current governor of Texas"	6	31
"I can name the current Vice President of the United		
States"	8	29
"I can name the current Mayor of my hometown"	5	32
"I am aware of at least one candidate running for a		
Congressional seat from my community"	21	16
"I am name both presidential nominees"	5	32
"I know the date of the 2020 presidential election"	18	19
"I know the deadline to register to vote in my state"	28	9
"I know how to register to vote in my state"	23	14
T KNOW NOW to register to vote in my state	Incorrect Answer	Correct Answer
"The CARES Act is the recently passed legislation	incorrect ringwer	
that does what?"	2	35
"Which major political party is more likely to be in	2	55
favor of an increase in the minimum wage?"	2	35
avoi of an increase in the minimum wage?	2	55
Knowledge YAS 2020 (Post-test)	No	Yes
"I know how different policy decisions affect my		
community"	2	35
"I know how different policy decisions affect other		
r know now unterent poney decisions affect other		
	2	35
communities."	2 4	35 33
communities." "I can name the current governor of Texas"		
communities." "I can name the current governor of Texas" "I can name the current Vice President of the United	4	
communities." "I can name the current governor of Texas" "I can name the current Vice President of the United States"		33
communities." "I can name the current governor of Texas" "I can name the current Vice President of the United States" "I can name the current Mayor of my hometown"	4 5	33 32
communities." "I can name the current governor of Texas" "I can name the current Vice President of the United States" "I can name the current Mayor of my hometown" "I am aware of at least one candidate running for a	4 5 4	33 32 33
communities." "I can name the current governor of Texas" "I can name the current Vice President of the United States" "I can name the current Mayor of my hometown" "I am aware of at least one candidate running for a Congressional seat from my community"	4 5 4 15	33 32 33 22
communities." "I can name the current governor of Texas" "I can name the current Vice President of the United States" "I can name the current Mayor of my hometown" "I am aware of at least one candidate running for a Congressional seat from my community" "I am name both presidential nominees"	4 5 4 15 5	33 32 33 22 32
communities." "I can name the current governor of Texas" "I can name the current Vice President of the United States" "I can name the current Mayor of my hometown" "I am aware of at least one candidate running for a Congressional seat from my community" "I am name both presidential nominees" "I know the date of the 2020 presidential election"	4 5 4 15 5 10	33 32 33 22 32 27
communities." "I can name the current governor of Texas" "I can name the current Vice President of the United States" "I can name the current Mayor of my hometown" "I am aware of at least one candidate running for a Congressional seat from my community" "I am name both presidential nominees" "I know the date of the 2020 presidential election" "I know the deadline to register to vote in my state"	4 5 4 15 5 10 15	33 32 33 22 32 27 22
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communities." "I can name the current governor of Texas" "I can name the current Vice President of the United States" "I can name the current Mayor of my hometown" "I am aware of at least one candidate running for a Congressional seat from my community" "I am name both presidential nominees" "I know the date of the 2020 presidential election" "I know the deadline to register to vote in my state" "I know how to register to vote in my state"	4 5 4 15 5 10 15 13 Incorrect Answer	33 32 33 22 32 27 22 24 Correct Answer