

It's (Not) in The Reading: American Government Textbooks' Limited Representation of
Historically Marginalized Groups, *PS: Political Science and Politics*

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**Appendix: Textbook Selection, Index Searchword list, WordStat Categorization
Dictionary, and Results**

I. Index search textbook selection

Recent editions of the most representative textbooks from previous studies were selected for analysis in this study. Novkov and Gossett “concluded that Schmidt/Shelley/Bardes was the best on LGBT issues, though it, like the others, rendered bisexuals and the transgendered invisible,”(393) so the most recent version of that text was selected for analysis here. Ashley and Jarret-Ziemski found Welch et al (2006) “provided more space than most, did a better job of portraying differences between the various distinct tribes, and made more of an attempt to stress the unique legal and political status of Native Americans living in Indian Country,” (59) so the most recent edition of that work was selected; the Welch et al scored highest in Wallace and Allen and Oliva as well. Dye et al was found by Monforti and McGlenn to have the highest percentage of overall Latino-specific pages in the textbook; the Dye book was also the second runner up in Wallace and Allen. The O’Connor et al book was selected for having the highest percentage of textbook pages devoted to Asian Pacific American-specific discussions in Takeda.

Four OER textbooks were identified for analysis in the study, but only one, the Openstax book, has an index, so it is the only one analyzed in the index search; all four OER books are included in the full text analysis. While there is currently no definitive number for OER adoptions in political science, there is good reason to hold the OpenStax book in high regard, due to their peer-review and editorial processes, as well as their high adoption rates across all of their texts. In 2018, Openstax, claimed “the rate of adoption of OpenStax textbooks among faculty teaching large-enrollment courses is now at 16.5 percent, a rate which rivals that of most commercial textbooks.”¹

Selection of the most representative texts was meant to test how much representation was actually in books that had already been judged to be the most representative books, as compared to the OER books, but the sample size was small, so additional textbooks were identified for comparison. To find other books for analysis, I examined APSA’s syllabus bank, finding 5 syllabi from introductory level American Government survey courses, each of which require a

¹ Ruth, David. “48 Percent of Colleges, 2.2 million students using free OpenStax textbooks this year.” <https://openstax.org/press/48-percent-colleges-22-million-students-using-free-openstax-textbooks-year>

different textbook. Two of those books, Essentials of American Govt: Roots and Reform and American Government & Politics Today were already selected based on the previous studies, so the remaining 3 were added to the study. I then examined the 100 top-ranked textbooks on Amazon.com in the Government subcategory of Social Science Textbooks. 5 of these 100 were textbooks for an introductory level course. The 5 textbooks included 2 different editions of We the People by Ginsberg; only one is analyzed here, and 1 textbook that was required on one of the APSA syllabus bank syllabi, which meant 3 textbooks were added to the analysis from the Amazon top 100 list. The table summarizes the textbooks selected for analysis along with their reason for selection and price.

Textbooks Selected for their Scores in Previous Studies	Highest Ranked Textbook in Each Study	Book Analyzed in this Study (& abbreviation)	Price
Ashley and Jarratt-Ziemski	Welch, Gruhl, Steinman, Comer, and Rigdon, American Government, 6th ed.	Welch, Susan. Understanding American Government. Boston, MA: Wadsworth Cengage Learning, 2014. UAG	\$94.99 new, \$54.99 used, \$27.49 rental
Novkov and Gossett	Schmidt, Steffen, Mack Shelley, and Barbara Bardes. 2005. American Government and Politics Today, 2005–2006 Edition. Belmont, CA: Thomson Higher Education.	Schmidt, Steffen W., Mack C. Shelley, and Barbara A. Bardes. American Government and Politics Today: The Essentials. Boston: Cengage Learning, 2018. AGP	\$108.03 new, \$94.98 used, \$66.47 rental
Wallace and Allen	Welch, Susan, John Gruhl, John Comer, and Susan Rigdon. American Government. 2006. 10th ed. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.	Welch, Susan. Understanding American Government. Boston, MA: Wadsworth Cengage Learning, 2014.	\$94.99 new, \$54.99 used, \$27.49 rental
Monforti and McGlenn	Dye, Thomas R., Bartholomew H. Sparrow, L. Tucker Gibson, Jr., and Clay Robison. 2009. Politics in America.	Gaddie, Ronald Keith, and Thomas R. Dye. Politics in America 2016 Presidential Election Edition. New York: Pearson, 2018. PIA	Used, \$133.67, Kindle \$79.99

Oliva	Larry and Bruce Allen Murphy. 2011. Approaching Democracy. 7th edition. New York: Pearson Longman came first in this study, but is no longer in print. Welch, Susan, John Gruhl, John Comer and Susan M. Rigdon 2010. Understanding American Government. 12th edition. Boston: Wadsworth came second, so it has been selected for study here.	Welch, Susan. Understanding American Government. Boston, MA: Wadsworth Cengage Learning, 2014.	\$94.99 new, \$54.99 used, \$27.49 rental
Takeda	O'Connor, Karen, Larry J. Sabato, and Alixandra B. Yanus. 2011. American Government: Roots and Reform, 2011 National ed. Boston: Longman	OConnor, Karen, and Larry Sabato. American Government: Roots and Reform. Hoboken, NJ: Pearson Higher Education, 2018. AGRR	Buy electronic: \$79.99, rent electronic \$49.99, Paperback new, \$147.00
OER Textbooks Selected for Study			Price
Krutz, Glen S. American Government 2nd Edition. Houston, TX: Rice University, 2019. OS2E			\$0
Lenz, Timothy O., and Mirya Holman. American Government. Gainesville, FL: Orange Grove Texts Plus, 2013.			New: \$22.46, used \$1.96, PDF: \$0
Paletz, D., Owen, D., & Cook, T. (2012). 21st Century American Government and Politics (v. 1.0).			PDF: \$0
American Government and Politics in the Information Age (2016). Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Libraries Publishing.			PDF: \$0
Additional Textbooks Selected for Analysis			Price
Barbour, C., & Wright, G. C. (2015). Keeping the Republic: Power and Citizenship in American Politics (The Essent). Los Angeles: Sage. KTR			\$81.18 new, \$79.99 used, \$48.71 rental
Ginsberg, B., Lowi, T. J., Weir, M., Tolbert, C. J., & Spitzer, R. J. (2017). We the People: An Introduction to American Politics (Eleventh E). New York: W.W. Norton & Company. WTP			\$88.12 new, \$69.89 used, \$37.26 rental

Kollman, K. (2015). <i>The American Political System (Core Secon)</i> . New York: W.W. Norton & Company. APS	\$79.17 new, \$70.75 used, \$40.80 rental
McClain, P., & Tauber, S. (2018). <i>American Government in Black and White: Diversity and Democracy (Third Edit)</i> . New York: Oxford University Press. AGBW	\$79.99 new, \$71.41 used, \$51.00 rental
Morone, J., & Kersh, R. (2018). <i>By the People: Debating American Government (Brief Thir)</i> . New York: Oxford University Press. BTP	\$75.37 new, \$63.58 used, \$32.40 rental
Patterson, T. (2015). <i>We the People: An Introduction to American Government (Eleventh E)</i> . New York: McGraw Hill Education. PWTP	\$195.66 new, \$88.79 used, \$32.62 rental

For the content analysis, a pdf of Gaddie & Dye’s *Politics in America* could not be located, and older editions of two of the textbooks had to be used for two cases: Welch et al’s *Understanding American Government* (2012) and O’Connor et al’s *American Government Roots and Reform* (2016);²

II. Historically Marginalized Group Code, Search Words, and Study Search Words Derived From

General (23): this code was applied to search words/phrases that were either general in nature or that could apply to multiple HMGs.

Ashley & Jarratt-Ziemski: Citizenship, Equal Rights, Minorities

Ashley & Jarratt-Ziemski and Wallace and Allen: Civil Rights

Cassese, Bos, and Schneider: Title VII

Monforti and McGlinn: American GI Forum, amnesty, bilingual, equality/equal rights/diversity, ethnicity/ethnic, group, gerrymandering/racial gerrymandering, immigration/migration/chain migration, minority/minority rights, national origin, racial discrimination/racism/ethnocentrism, Redistricting, voting rights

Wallace and Allen: affirmative action, minority, race, race discrimination, redistricting or “racial gerry-mandering”, voting

African American (6)

Ashley & Jarratt-Ziemski and Wallace and Allen: African American, Black

Monforti and McGlinn: Civil Rights Movement, Voting Rights Act [of 1975]

Wallace and Allen: Slavery

Wallace and Allen and Monforti and McGlinn: Segregation

² The author wishes to thank Boran Beric for his invaluable assistance in procuring files for content analysis.

African American and Women (2)

Cassese, Bos, and Schneider: Michelle Obama, Condoleezza Rice

Asian American Pacific Islander (27)

Ashley & Jarratt-Ziemski: Pacific Islander

Ashley & Jarratt-Ziemski and Takeda: Asian American, Chinese American, Japanese American
Takeda: Anh "Joseph" Cao, Bobby Jindal, Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882, Daniel Inouye, Eric Shinseki, Executive Order 9066, Fred Korematsu, Gary Locke, Gentleman's Agreement with Japan, Goodwin Liu, Immigration Act of 1924, Immigration Act of 1965, Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986, Japanese internment, Japanese internment redress, *Korematsu vs. US* (1944), *Lau vs. Nichols* (1974), *Ozawa vs. US* (1922), Philipino American, Repeal of the 1882 Chinese Exclusion Act in 1943, *Steven Chu, US vs. Wong Kim Ark* (1898), *Yick Wo vs. Hopkins* (1886)

Latinx (47)

Ashley & Jarratt-Ziemski: Cubano

Ashley & Jarratt-Ziemski and Monforti and McGlinn: Chicano/a, Latino/a, Mexican American, Puerto Rican

Monforti and McGlinn: Alberto Gonzáles, Antonio Villaraigosa, Bill Richardson, Bracero Program, Brown Berets, Central American, César Chávez, Chicano Power/Brown Power Movement, Congressional Hispanic Caucus, CSO–Denver/Corky Gonzáles, Cuban American, Cuban American National Foundation (CANF), *Delgado v. Bastrop ISD*, Dominican/Dominican American, English-Only legislation/policy or English as a second language, Federico Peña, Henry Cisneros, *Hernández v. Texas*, Hispanic, Hispanic American, immigrant(s)/illegal or undocumented immigrants, José Ángel Gutiérrez, La Raza Unida, LA School walkouts (1968), Latin American, League of United Latin American Citizens (LULAC), Mexican American Legal Defense & Education Fund, *Miranda v. AZ*, NALEO–National Association of Latino Elected and Appointed Officials, National Council of La Raza, National Hispanic Caucus of State Legislators, Puerto Rican Legal Defense & Education Fund, Puerto Rico, Salazár brothers (Ken and John), *Salvatierra v. Del Rio ISD 1930*, Sleepy Lagoon, South American, Spanish-speaker(s), *U.S. v. López*, United FarmWorker (UFW), Viva Kennedy Clubs, Zoot Suit Riots

Latinx and Native American (1)

Ashley & Jarratt-Ziemski: Hispanic Indian

Latinx and Women (4)

Cassese, Bos, and Schneider: Sonia Sotomayor

Monforti and McGlinn: Dolóres Huerta, Hilda Solis, Sánchez sisters (Loretta and Linda)

Native American (3)

Ashley & Jarratt-Ziemski: American Indian, Cherokee, Native American

LGBT (18)

Novkov and Gossett: AIDS, Bisexual, Bowers v. Hardwick, Defense of Marriage Act/DOMA, Don't ask, don't tell, Gay, Gay Issues, Gays and Lesbians, homosexual, Lawrence v. Texas, Lesbian, Romer v. Evans, same-sex marriage, Stonewall Riots, Transgender

Added by author as they occurred after Novkov and Gossett published: Hollingsworth v Perry, Obergefell v Hodges, US v Windsor

Women (74)

Cassese, Bos, and Schneider: abortion, Childcare, Congresswoman, congresswomen, Conservative women's groups, Eagle Forum, Eleanor Roosevelt, Elena Kagan, EMILY's List, Equal Pay, Equal Rights Amendment, ERA, family, Female candidate/s, Female voter/s, Female(s), feminism, feminist, feminist movement, Gender, gender and politics, gender equality, gender equity, gender gap, gender identity, Girl(s), Hillary Clinton, hostile work environment, Lady/ladies, League of Women Voters, Mercy Otis Warren, Michele Bachmann, motherhood, mothers, Nancy Pelosi, National Organization for Women/NOW, NAWSA, NWP/National Women's Party, political behavior of women, pregnancy/pregnant, Private sphere, Reproduction, reproductive rights, Roe vs. Wade, Ruth Bader Ginsburg, Sandra Day O'Connor, Sarah Palin, Seneca Falls, sex discrimination, Sex/sexual, Sexual harassment, suffrage, suffragist, Susan B. Anthony, Title IX, Violence Against Women Act, wives, woman candidate, woman leader, women activists, women and children, women and politics, women candidates, women in leadership, women leaders, women voter/s, Women/woman, women's issues, women's movement, women's political behavior, women's political engagement, women's political interest, women's political knowledge, women's social movement

Monforti and McGlenn: Janet Napolitano

III. Categories of Indexed Search Words in All Books

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
African American	7	68	30	18	50	69	50	46	196	49	60
African American, Women	2	4	0	1	1	5	1	0	4	0	1
Asian American Pacific Islander	8	9	6	8	13	15	9	1	37	16	16
General	13	147	72	60	111	135	110	81	224	115	139
Latinx	11	33	21	10	22	35	27	4	148	16	26
Latinx, Women	4	6	1	1	4	5	1	3	9	3	2
LGBT	21	29	10	8	31	11	23	19	20	22	23
Native American	0	14	5	7	3	9	4	0	30	12	5
Women	35	150	37	51	85	104	57	15	146	58	101
Total	101	460	182	164	320	388	282	169	814	291	373

Textbooks Analyzed:

1. Krutz et al- Openstax 2nd Edition
2. Welch et al 2014
3. Gaddie & Dye 2018
4. O'Connor and Sabato 2018
5. Schmidt et al 2018
6. Barbour and Wright 2015
7. Ginsberg et al 2017
8. Kollman 2015
9. McClain and Tauber 2018
10. Morone and Kersh 2018
11. Patterson 2015

IV. Complete Results of Index Search

Textbooks Analyzed:

- 12. Krutz et al- Openstax 2nd Edition
- 13. Welch et al 2014
- 14. Gaddie & Dye 2018
- 15. O'Connor and Sabato 2018
- 16. Schmidt et al 2018
- 17. Barbour and Wright 2015

- 18. Ginsberg et al 2017
- 19. Kollman 2015
- 20. McClain and Tauber 2018
- 21. Morone and Kersh 2018
- 22. Patterson 2015

Search Word	Study	HMG Code	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Civil Rights	Ashley & Jarratt-Ziemski & Wallace and Allen	General	5	42		26	30	32	23	33	70	44	50	35 5
African American	Ashley & Jarratt-Ziemski & Wallace and Allen	African American		42	13	6	28	37	25	24	48	26	38	28 7
race	Wallace and Allen	General		46	5	5	8	5	9		58	11	17	16 4
Women, woman	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women		36	6	2	11	33	9		17	7	38	15 9
Hillary Clinton	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women	8	20	3	8	20	14	18		41	10	4	14 6
voting	Wallace and Allen	General		3	18	20	21	12	11		33	25		14 3

equality/equal rights/diversity	Monforti and McGlinn	General		3	21	1	8	17	18			12	41	121
immigration/migration/chain migration	Monforti and McGlinn	General		14	4	4	20	22	7		13	17	8	109
slavery	Wallace and Allen	African American		6	5	11	8	10	4	8	22	15	11	100
Civil Rights Movement	Monforti and McGlinn	African American	2	13	2		6	7	5	7	33	3		78
Latino/a	Ashley & Jarratt-Ziemski & Monforti and McGlinn	Latinx					4		16		55			75
Black	Ashley & Jarratt-Ziemski & Wallace and Allen	African American									72			72
Voting Rights Act [of 1975]	Monforti and McGlinn	African American	5	5	6	1	5	5	6	7	14	5	6	65
Asian American	Ashley & Jarratt-Ziemski & Takeda	Asian American Pacific Islander		7	4	3	5	7	5		19	6	7	63

Voting rights	Monforti and McGlinn	General			4		8	13	8	19			11	63
same-sex marriage	Novkov and Gossett	LGBT		6	2	1	8		10	14	7	9	3	60
American Indian	Ashley & Jarratt-Ziemski	Native American		14	5	7	3				29			58
abortion	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women		15		3	7	10	2		8	6	5	56
racial discrimination/racism/ethnocentrism	Monforti and McGlinn	General				1		1	14	18	19			53
immigrant(s)/illegal or undocumented immigrants	Monforti and McGlinn	Latinx		5				1	9		36			51
Roe vs. Wade	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women	5	6	5	3	3	5	5	5	3	6	3	49
Hispanic	Monforti and McGlinn	Latinx		17			9	12				11		49
Citizenship	Ashley & Jarratt-Ziemski	General			5			15	7	1	18			46
affirmative action	Wallace and Allen	General	3	3	5	1	4	9	2	2	7	3	4	43

Segregation	Wallace and Allen & Monforti and McGlinn	African American			2	4			3	10	10		7		5	41
Gender	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women				1	3	4			5		24	3		40
suffrage	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women			11		2	4			1		8		12	38
Sonia Sotomayor	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women, Latinx	3	5	1			4	5	1	3	6	3		2	33
Sandra Day O'Connor	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women	2	10	3	2	4	4			1	1	2		4	33
Hispanic American	Monforti and McGlinn	Latinx				14									19	33
Native American	Ashley & Jarratt-Ziemski	Native American							9	4			11		5	29
race discrimination	Wallace and Allen	General			29											29
Ruth Bader Ginsburg	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women	2	2	1			3	2	1	1	4	3		8	27
Elena Kagan	Cassese, Bos, and	Women	2	3	1	2	4	4		1	2	2	2		3	26

	Schneider													
Nancy Pelosi	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women	1	8		1	4	4	1	2	1	2	2	26
National Organization for Women/NO W	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women	1	2		1	5	5	1	1	7	1	2	26
gerrymandering/racial gerrymandering	Monforti and McGlenn	General		3	4		3	4	1	2	3	3	2	25
Obergefell v Hodges	Added by author as it came after Novkov and Gossett published	LGBT	10			2	3		3		3	4		25
Lawrence v. Texas	Novkov and Gossett	LGBT	3	1	2	3	2	2	3	1		3	4	24
Redistricting	Monforti and McGlenn	General	2	3		2	5	2		6	1		3	24
Sarah Palin	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women	1	10	1		2	4		1	3		1	23
Defense of Marriage Act/DOMA	Novkov and Gossett	LGBT	2	2	2	1	1	4	2	3	1	1	1	20

family	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women					3	1	2	2			1	11	20
homosexual	Novkov and Gossett	LGBT		16										4	20
Equal Rights Amendment	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women	4	2			3	3	1		4	1		1	19
Gays and Lesbians	Novkov and Gossett	LGBT					11							6	17
Mexican American	Ashley & Jarratt-Ziemski & Monforti and McGlinn	Latinx			1		1	2			12				16
Miranda v. AZ	Monforti and McGlinn	Latinx	4	2	1	2	1	1			1	1		2	15
Title IX	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women	2	2	2	4				1	2	1		1	15
César Chávez	Monforti and McGlinn	Latinx	1	1	1	1		4			5			2	15
Susan B. Anthony	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women	1	2	1	4	1				1			2	12
Sexual harassment	Cassese, Bos, and	Women		1	2		1	1	1		5	1			12

	Schneider													
League of United Latin American Citizens (LULAC)	Monforti and McGlinn	Latinx	1			1	1	2			5	2		12
Korematsu vs. US (1944)	Takeda	Asian American Pacific Islander	1			2	2	2		1	1	1	1	11
gender gap	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women		1	2		1	1	1		5			11
Michelle Obama	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women, African American	1	3		1		3	1		2			11
ERA	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women			2	3		3	1	2				11
Cuban American	Monforti and McGlinn	Latinx		2	1		2	1			5			11
U.S. v. López	Monforti and McGlinn	Latinx	2		1		2		1	2	1		1	10
Title VII	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	General	3		1				3		2		1	10

Don't ask, don't tell	Novkov and Gossett	LGBT	1		1			3			3	2		10
United FarmWorker (UFW)	Monforti and McGlinn	Latinx	1			1		4			3	1		10
Japanese American	Ashley & Jarratt- Ziemski & Takeda	Asian Americ an Pacific Islande r						4				2	4	10
redistricting or "racial gerry- mandering"	Wallace and Allen	General				3		3	4					10
sex discriminati on	Cassese, Bos, and Schneide r	Women			9					1				10
Eleanor Roosevelt	Cassese, Bos, and Schneide r	Women	1	2		2		1	1		1	1		9
US v Windsor	Added by author as it came after Novkov and Gossett publishe d	LGBT	3			1	3				1	1		9
Mexican American Legal Defense &	Monforti and McGlinn	Latinx				1		2		1	5			9

Education Fund														
English-Only legislation/policy or English as a second language	Monforti and McGlinn	Latinx		4				5						9
gender equality	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women			6					3				9
Condoleezza Rice	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women , African American	1	1			1	2			2		1	8
Seneca Falls	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women	1				1	1			2	2	1	8
Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882	Takeda	Asian American Pacific Islander	1				1	1	1		1	3		8
Stonewall Riots	Novkov and Gossett	LGBT	2	1			1	1			2	1		8
AIDS	Novkov and Gossett	LGBT		3	1				1		2	1		8
Japanese interment	Takeda	Asian American				1	3				4			8

		Pacific Islander												
EMILY's List	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women	1	1				1			1		3	7
NWP/National Women's Party	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women	1	1		3	1				1			7
Puerto Rican	Ashley & Jarratt-Ziemski & Monforti and McGlenn	Latinx				2	1	1					3	7
Goodwin Liu	Takeda	Asian American Pacific Islander		1									6	7
reproductive rights	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women		2							5			7
Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986	Takeda	Asian American Pacific Islander				2	1	1	1				1	6
Equal Pay	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women		1		2					1		2	6

NAWSA	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women	1			3	1	1						6
Transgender	Novkov and Gossett	LGBT			2		1		2		1			6
National Council of La Raza	Monforti and McGlenn	Latinx									5		1	6
women's movement	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women										6		6
Bowers v. Hardwick	Novkov and Gossett	LGBT					1	1	1	1			1	5
Lau vs. Nichols (1974)	Takeda	Asian American Pacific Islander	1							2		1	1	5
Chicano/a	Ashley & Jarratt-Ziemski & Monforti and McGlenn	Latinx	2								2	1		5
Bobby Jindal	Takeda	Asian American Pacific Islander		1								2	1	4

Dolores Huerta	Monforti and McGlinn	Women , Latinx	1			1						2			4
Lesbian	Novkov and Gossett	LGBT												4	4
Steven Chu	Takeda	Asian American Pacific Islander										1		2	3
Cuban American National Foundation (CANF)	Monforti and McGlinn	Latinx				2						1			3
ethnicity/ethnic group	Monforti and McGlinn	General					2		1						3
Fred Korematsu	Takeda	Asian American Pacific Islander	2										1		3
Minorities	Ashley & Jarratt-Ziemski	General					2		1						3
Bill Richardson	Monforti and McGlinn	Latinx										3			3
Congressional Hispanic Caucus	Monforti and McGlinn	Latinx								1	1				2

		Islander												
feminism	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women										2		2
feminist	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women					2							2
Mercy Otis Warren	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women		2										2
Salazar brothers (Ken and John)	Monforti and McGlenn	Latinx										2		2
Yick Wo vs. Hopkins (1886)	Takeda	Asian American Pacific Islander					2							2
Daniel Inouye	Takeda	Asian American Pacific Islander										1		1
Chinese American	Ashley & Jarratt-Ziemski & Takeda	Asian American Pacific Islander						1						1

women's political behavior	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women												0
women's political engagement	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women												0
women's political interest	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women												0
women's political knowledge	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women												0
women's social movement	Cassese, Bos, and Schneider	Women												0
Zoot Suit Riots	Monforti and McGlenn	Latinx												0
Total			100	460	182	164	320	388	282	169	814	291	373	3543
			O S2 E	UA G	PI A	AG RR	AGP	KT R	WT P-	A P S	AG BW	BT P	PWT P	

V. WordStat Categorization Dictionary

Dictionary used in Wordstat (derived from index search word list). Words were adjusted with search operator * where possible, and words with extremely general meanings were excluded for clarity (ex: while minorities is included, minority is excluded, as it is often used in contexts other than racial or ethnic minorities. Voting_right* is included, but voting is not, as voting is too general a term to yield meaningful results). Where possible, Supreme Court Cases were searched for the name of one party, to ensure all relevant coverage would be captured (ex: Roe was used to find all references to Roe v. Wade; it also covers the shorthand of referring to the case simply as Roe; Korematsu was used to find coverage of Korematsu vs. US as well as of Fred Korematsu, the plaintiff. In the case of Lau v. Nichols, the search word was the entire case name, as there were photo credits in several books for an unrelated Lau)

Historically Marginalized Group Category	Word(s)
AFRICAN_AMERICAN	AFRICAN_AMERICAN*
AFRICAN_AMERICAN	BLACK*
AFRICAN_AMERICAN	CIVIL_RIGHTS_MOVEMENT
AFRICAN_AMERICAN	SEGREGATION
AFRICAN_AMERICAN	SLAVERY
AFRICAN_AMERICAN	VOTING_RIGHTS_ACT
AFRICAN_AMERICAN_AND_WOMEN	CONDOLLEEZZA_RICE
AFRICAN_AMERICAN_AND_WOMEN	MICHELLE_OBAMA
ASIAN_AMERICAN_PACIFIC_ISLANDER	ANH_"JOSEPH"_CAO
ASIAN_AMERICAN_PACIFIC_ISLANDER	ASIAN_AMERICAN*
ASIAN_AMERICAN_PACIFIC_ISLANDER	BOBBY_JINDAL
ASIAN_AMERICAN_PACIFIC_ISLANDER	CHINESE_AMERICAN*
ASIAN_AMERICAN_PACIFIC_ISLANDER	CHINESE_EXCLUSION_ACT
ASIAN_AMERICAN_PACIFIC_ISLANDER	DANIEL_INOUYE
ASIAN_AMERICAN_PACIFIC_ISLANDER	ERIC_SHINSEKI

ASIAN_AMERICAN_PACIFIC_ISLANDER	EXECUTIVE_ORDER_9066
ASIAN_AMERICAN_PACIFIC_ISLANDER	GARY_LOCKE
ASIAN_AMERICAN_PACIFIC_ISLANDER	GENTLEMAN'S_AGREEMENT_WITH_JAPAN
ASIAN_AMERICAN_PACIFIC_ISLANDER	GOODWIN_LIU
ASIAN_AMERICAN_PACIFIC_ISLANDER	IMMIGRATION_ACT
ASIAN_AMERICAN_PACIFIC_ISLANDER	IMMIGRATION_REFORM_AND_CONTROL_ACT_OF_1986
ASIAN_AMERICAN_PACIFIC_ISLANDER	JAPANESE_AMERICAN*
ASIAN_AMERICAN_PACIFIC_ISLANDER	JAPANESE_INTERNMENT
ASIAN_AMERICAN_PACIFIC_ISLANDER	JAPANESE_INTERNMENT_REDRESS
ASIAN_AMERICAN_PACIFIC_ISLANDER	LAU_V._NICHOLS
ASIAN_AMERICAN_PACIFIC_ISLANDER	OZAWA
ASIAN_AMERICAN_PACIFIC_ISLANDER	PACIFIC_ISLANDER*
ASIAN_AMERICAN_PACIFIC_ISLANDER	PHILIPINO_AMERICAN*
ASIAN_AMERICAN_PACIFIC_ISLANDER	STEVEN_CHU
ASIAN_AMERICAN_PACIFIC_ISLANDER	WONG_KIM_ARK
ASIAN_AMERICAN_PACIFIC_ISLANDER	YICK_WO
GENERAL	AFFIRMATIVE_ACTION
GENERAL	AMERICAN_GI_FORUM
GENERAL	AMNESTY
GENERAL	BILINGUAL
GENERAL	CHAIN_MIGRATION
GENERAL	CITIZENSHIP
GENERAL	CIVIL_RIGHT*

GENERAL	DIVERSITY
GENERAL	EQUAL_RIGHT*
GENERAL	EQUALITY
GENERAL	ETHNICITY*
GENERAL	ETHNIC_GROUP*
GENERAL	ETHNOCENTRIS*
GENERAL	GERRYMANDER*
GENERAL	GERRYMANDERING
GENERAL	IMMIGRATION
GENERAL	MIGRATION
GENERAL	MINORITIES*
GENERAL	MINORITY_RIGHT*
GENERAL	NATIONAL_ORIGIN*
GENERAL	RAC*_DISCRIMINATION
GENERAL	RACIAL_GERRYMANDERING*
GENERAL	RACIS*
GENERAL	REDISTRICKT*
GENERAL	TITLE_VII
GENERAL	VOTING_RIGHT*
LATINX	ALBERTO_GONZÁLES
LATINX	ANTONIO_VILLARAIGOSA
LATINX	BILL_RICHARDSON
LATINX	BRACERO_PROGRAM
LATINX	BROWN_BERET*
LATINX	BROWN_POWER_MOVEMENT
LATINX	CANF
LATINX	CENTRAL_AMERICAN*
LATINX	CÉSAR_CHÁVEZ
LATINX	CHICANA*
LATINX	CHICANO*
LATINX	CHICANO_POWER
LATINX	CONGRESSIONAL_HISPANIC_CAUCUS_
LATINX	CORKY_GONZÁLES
LATINX	CUBAN_AMERICAN*
LATINX	CUBAN_AMERICAN_NATIONAL_FOUNDATION
LATINX	CUBANO*
LATINX	DELGADO_V._BASTROP_ISD
LATINX	DOMINICAN*

LATINX	DOMINICAN_AMERICAN*
LATINX	ENGLISH-ONLY_LEGISLATION
LATINX	FEDERICO_PEÑA
LATINX	HENRY_CISNEROS
LATINX	HERNÁNDEZ_V._TEXAS
LATINX	HISPANIC*
LATINX	HISPANIC_AMERICAN*
LATINX	ILLEGAL_IMMIGRANT*
LATINX	IMMIGRANT*
LATINX	JOHN_SALAZÁR_
LATINX	JOSÉ_ÁNGEL_GUTIÉRREZ
LATINX	KEN_SALAZÁR
LATINX	LATIN_AMERICAN*
LATINX	LATINA*
LATINX	LATINO*
LATINX	LA_RAZA
LATINX	LEAGUE_OF_UNITED_LATIN_AMERICAN_CITIZENS
LATINX	LOPEZ
LATINX	LULAC
LATINX	MEXICAN_AMERICAN*
LATINX	MEXICAN_AMERICAN_LEGAL_DEFENSE_&_EDUCATI ON_FUND
LATINX	MIRANDA_V._ARIZONA
LATINX	NALEO
LATINX	NATIONAL_ASSOCIATION_OF_LATINO_ELECTED_AN D_APPOINTED_OFFICIALS
LATINX	NATIONAL_HISPANIC_CAUCUS_OF_STATE_LEGISLAT ORS
LATINX	POLICY_OR_ENGLISH_AS_A_SECOND_LANGUAGE
LATINX	PUERTO_RICAN*
LATINX	PUERTO_RICAN_LEGAL_DEFENSE_&_EDUCATION_FU ND
LATINX	PUERTO_RICO
LATINX	SALVATIERRA_V._DEL_RIO_ISD_1930
LATINX	SCHOOL_WALKOUT
LATINX	SLEEPY_LAGOON
LATINX	SOUTH_AMERICAN*
LATINX	SPANISH_SPEAKER*
LATINX	UFW

LATINX	UNDOCUMENTED_IMMIGRANT*
LATINX	UNITED_FARM_WORKERS
LATINX	VIVA_KENNEDY_CLUBS
LATINX	ZOOT_SUIT_RIOTS
LATINX_AND_NATIVE_AMERICAN	HISPANIC_INDIAN*
LATINX_AND_WOMEN	DOLÓRES_HUERTA
LATINX_AND_WOMEN	HILDA_SOLIS
LATINX_AND_WOMEN	LINDA_SÁNCHEZ
LATINX_AND_WOMEN	LORETTA_SÁNCHEZ
LATINX_AND_WOMEN	SÁNCHEZ_SISTERS
LATINX_AND_WOMEN	SONIA_SOTOMAYOR
LGBT	AIDS
LGBT	BISEXUAL*
LGBT	BOWERS
LGBT	DEFENSE_OF_MARRIAGE_ACT
LGBT	DOMA
LGBT	DON'T_ASK_DON'T_TELL
LGBT	GAY
LGBT	GAY_ISSUES
LGBT	GAYS_AND_LESBIANS
LGBT	HOLLINGSWORTH
LGBT	HOMOSEXUAL*
LGBT	LAWRENCE_V
LGBT	LESBIAN*
LGBT	LGBT*
LGBT	OBERGEFELL
LGBT	ROMER
LGBT	SAME-SEX_MARRIAGE
LGBT	STONEWALL_INN
LGBT	STONEWALL_RIOT*
LGBT	TRANSGENDER*
LGBT	WINDSOR
NATIVE_AMERICAN	AMERICAN_INDIAN*
NATIVE_AMERICAN	CHEROKEE*
NATIVE_AMERICAN	NATIVE_AMERICAN*
WOMEN	ABORTION
WOMEN	CHILDCARE

WOMEN	CONGRESSWOM*
WOMEN	CONSERVATIVE_WOMEN*_GROUP*
WOMEN	EAGLE_FORUM
WOMEN	ELEANOR_ROOSEVELT
WOMEN	ELENA_KAGAN
WOMEN	EMILY'S_LIST
WOMEN	EQUAL_PAY_
WOMEN	EQUAL_RIGHTS_AMENDMENT
WOMEN	FAMILY
WOMEN	FEMALE*
WOMEN	FEMALE_CANDIDATE*
WOMEN	FEMALE_VOTER*
WOMEN	FEMINIS*
WOMEN	FEMINIST_MOVEMENT*
WOMEN	GENDER
WOMEN	GENDER_AND_POLITICS
WOMEN	GENDER_EQUALITY
WOMEN	GENDER_EQUITY
WOMEN	GENDER_GAP*
WOMEN	GENDER_IDENTIT*
WOMEN	GIRL*
WOMEN	HILLARY_CLINTON
WOMEN	HOSTILE_WORK_ENVIRONMENT
WOMEN	JANET_NAPOLITANO
WOMEN	LADIES
WOMEN	LADY
WOMEN	LEAGUE_OF_WOMEN_VOTERS
WOMEN	MERCY_OTIS_WARREN
WOMEN	MICHELE_BACHMANN
WOMEN	MOTHERHOOD
WOMEN	MOTHERS
WOMEN	NANCY_PELOSI
WOMEN	NATIONAL_ORGANIZATION_FOR_WOMEN
WOMEN	NATIONAL_WOMEN'S_PARTY
WOMEN	NAWSA
WOMEN	POLITICAL_BEHAVIOR_OF_WOMEN
WOMEN	PREGNANCY
WOMEN	PREGNANT

WOMEN	PRIVATE_SPHERE
WOMEN	REPRODUCTION
WOMEN	REPRODUCTIVE_RIGHT*
WOMEN	ROE_
WOMEN	RUTH_BADER_GINSBURG
WOMEN	SANDRA_DAY_O'CONNOR
WOMEN	SARAH_PALIN
WOMEN	SENECA_FALLS
WOMEN	SEX*
WOMEN	SEX_DISCRIMINATION
WOMEN	SEXUAL_HARASSMENT
WOMEN	SUFFRAGE
WOMEN	SUFFRAGIST*
WOMEN	SUSAN_B._ANTHONY
WOMEN	TITLE_IX
WOMEN	VIOLENCE_AGAINST_WOMEN_ACT
WOMEN	WIVES
WOMEN	WOMAN
WOMEN	WOMAN_CANDIDATE
WOMEN	WOMAN_LEADER
WOMEN	WOMEN
WOMEN	WOMEN_ACTIVISTS
WOMEN	WOMEN_AND_CHILDREN
WOMEN	WOMEN_AND_POLITICS
WOMEN	WOMEN_CANDIDATES
WOMEN	WOMEN_IN_LEADERSHIP
WOMEN	WOMEN_LEADERS
WOMEN	WOMEN_VOTER*
WOMEN	WOMEN'S_ISSUE*
WOMEN	WOMEN'S_MOVEMENT*
WOMEN	WOMEN'S_POLITICAL_BEHAVIOR*
WOMEN	WOMEN'S_POLITICAL_ENGAGEMENT*
WOMEN	WOMEN'S_POLITICAL_INTEREST*
WOMEN	WOMEN'S_POLITICAL_KNOWLEDGE
WOMEN	WOMEN'S_SOCIAL_MOVEMENT*