

APPENDIX

International Migration and Turnout Bias

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Appendix: Robustness checks

Table 4: Additional specifications (Model 3 = VAP model with year dummies; Model 4 = VAP model excluding countries with more than 40 percent foreigners; Model 5 = VAP model with year dummies and excluding countries with more than 40 percent foreigners)

	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5
Percent resident non-citizens	-.473*** (.159)	-.428* (.225)	-.372* (.219)
Percent nationals living abroad	.085 (.095)	.083 (.107)	.153 (.113)
Compulsory voting	9.07*** (3.48)	9.95*** (3.32)	8.71** (3.46)
District Magnitude	.019 (.048)	.010 (.049)	.016 (.048)
Electoral Closeness	-.159*** (.040)	-.125*** (.038)	-.141*** (.039)
Presidentialism	-2.17 (3.39)	-3.13 (3.32)	-1.72 (3.44)
Unicameralism	5.44*** (1.92)	4.70*** (1.73)	5.21*** (1.84)
Log GDP per capita	.586 (1.30)	-.578*** (1.23)	.878 (1.31)
Log population	-1.71** (.778)	-2.23*** (.757)	-1.51* (.808)
OECD	4.93 (4.49)	7.56 (4.49)	4.13 (4.46)
Constant	86.84*** (16.45)	103.54*** (15.03)	80.33*** (16.81)
Rsquared	.28	.21	.24
N (observations)	514	499	499
N (countries)	109	106	106

Standard errors in parentheses, *p < .10, **p < .05, ***p < .01 (two tailed).

Table 5: Additional specifications (Model 6 = RV model with year dummies; Model 7 = RV model excluding countries with more than 40 percent nationals living abroad; Model 8 = RV model with year dummies and excluding countries with more than 40 percent nationals living abroad)

	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Percent resident non-citizens	.224** (.093)	.183** (.092)	.200** (.091)
Percent nationals living abroad	-.105 (.079)	-.317*** (.115)	-.245** (.107)
Compulsory voting	14.29*** (3.00)	15.70*** (3.07)	14.13*** (3.00)
District Magnitude	.034 (.045)	.020 (.045)	.024 (.043)
Electoral Closeness	-.063 (.043)	-.038 (.044)	-.058 (.043)
Presidentialism	-.078 (3.34)	-2.17 (3.34)	-.721 (3.44)
Unicameralism	3.92*** (1.73)	3.47** (1.64)	4.22** (1.78)
Log GDP per capita	-.798 (1.11)	3.25*** (1.01)	-.886 (1.11)
Log population	-1.84** (.670)	-3.17*** (.681)	-2.17*** (.703)
OECD	4.35 (3.45)	9.5** (3.75)	4.25 (3.51)
Constant	103.74*** (14.05)	141.90*** (13.23)	111.32*** (15.04)
Rsquared	.27	.23	.29
N (observations)	514	493	493
N (countries)	109	106	106

Standard errors in parentheses, *p < .10, **p < .05, ***p < .01 (two tailed).