**Appendix A:** Number of attacks against hospitals per decade, 1970-2019

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Number of incidents | |  |  |
|  | Observed | Expected | Chi-square value | *p-value* |
| 1970 - 1979 | 20 | 90,8 | 418,0044053 | p<.001 |
| 1980 - 1989 | 42 | 90,8 |  |  |
| 1990 - 1999 | 53 | 90,8 |  |  |
| 2000 - 2009 | 78 | 90,8 |  |  |
| 2010 - 2019 | 261 | 90,8 |  |  |
| Total number of incidents | 454 |  |  |  |

**Appendix B:** Number of attacks against hospitals, 1980-1989 and 1990-1999

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Number of incidents | |  |  |
|  | Observed | Expected | Chi-square value | *p-value* |
| 1980-1989 | 42 | 47,5 | 1,273684211 | 0,259076661 |
| 1990-1999 | 53 | 47,5 |  |  |
| Total number of incidents | 95 | 2 |  |  |

**Appendix C:** Number of bombing / explosion attacks against hospitals per world region

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Number of bombing/explosion attacks | |  |  |
|  | Observed | Expected | Chi-square value | *p-value* |
| Middle East & North Africa | 121 | 44 | 273,10 | p<.001 |
| South Asia | 92 | 44 |  |  |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 19 | 44 |  |  |
| South America | 17 | 44 |  |  |
| Southeast Asia | 9 | 44 |  |  |
| Eastern Europe | 8 | 44 |  |  |
| *Total* | *266* |  |  |  |

**Appendix D:** Identified attack types in Europe, America’s and Australasia

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  | **World region** | | | | |
|  |  | Total | Eastern Europe | Western Europe | Central America & Caribbean | North America | Australasia & Oceania |
| **Attack type** | Bombing/Explosion | 270 (59.5%) | 8 (61.5%) | 3 (18.8%) | 0 | 1 (100%) | 0 |
| Armed Assault | 77 (17.0%) | 3 (23.1%) | 3 (18.8%) | 4 (30.8%) | 0 | 0 |
| Hostage Taking (Kidnapping) | 38 (8.4%) | 0 | 1 (6.3%) | 2 (15.4%) | 0 | 0 |
| Assassination | 24 (5,3% | 0 | 5 (31.3%) | 3 (23.1%) | 0 | 0 |
| Facility/Infrastructure Attack | 16 (3.5%) | 0 | 2 (12.5%) | 1 (7.7%) | 0 | 1 (100%) |
| Unknown | 14 (3.1%) | 1 (7.7%) | 1 (6.3%) | 1 (7.7%) | 0 | 0 |
| Hostage Taking (Barricade Incident) | 11 (2.4%) | 1 (7.7%) | 1 (6.3%) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Unarmed Assault | 3 (0.7%) | 0 | 0 | 2 (15.4%) | 0 | 0 |
| Hijacking | 1 (0.2%) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | **Total** | **454** | **13** | **16** | **13** | **1** | **1** |