# Appendix

# Lead Investigators: University of Illinois at Chicago, Chicago, Illinois USA: Edward P. Sloan, MD MPH FACEP, and Max D. Koenigsberg, MD FACEP. Collaborating Centers, Number of Patients Enrolled (in parentheses), and Investigators: Albert Einstein Medical Center (5), Philadelphia, Pennsylvania USA: William C. Dalsey, MD, Mark Kaplan, MD, and Pamela Taggart RN PhD; Allegheny University Hospitals (0), Philadelphia, Pennsylvania USA: Thomas A. Santora, MD; Carolinas Medical Center (11), Charlotte, North Carolina USA: Jeffrey Runge, MD, Lucinda A. Edwards, RN, and Michael A. Gibbs, MD; Christiana Medical Center (6), Newark, Delaware USA: Glen Tinkoff, MD, Patty McGraw, RN MS, and Robert O’Conner, MD; Cleveland Metro Health (3), Cleveland, Ohio USA: Rita K. Cydulka, MD, William F. Fallon, MD, and Brian Plaisier, MD; Hershey Medical Center (3), Hershey, Pennsylvania USA: J Stanley Smith, Jr., MD, Robert N. Cooney, MD, and Margaret Shand, RN; Lehigh Valley Hospital (14), Allentown, Pennsylvania USA: Mark D. Cipolle, MD PhD, Michael D. Pasquale, MD, and Wendy J. Robb, MSN RN CCRN; Memorial Medical Center of Georgia (5), Savannah, Georgia USA: M. Gage Ochsner, MD FACS, Frank E. Davis, MD FACS, and Joseph Rondina MD; Methodist Hospital of Indiana (9), Indianapolis, Indiana USA: George H. Rodman, Jr., MD, Charles Miralgia, MD, Michael Olinger, MD, and Maureen Misinski, RN; Oregon Health Sciences Center (8), Portland, Oregon USA: Patrick H. Brunett, MD FACEP, James H. Bryan, MD PhD FACEP, and Colleen McDevitt, BA; Parkland Medical Center (3), Dallas, Texas USA: David Provost, MD, Mary Jane Colpi, RN MS, and Russel Stoltzfus, RN; Palmetto Richland Memorial Hospital (7), Columbia, South Carolina USA: Raymond P. Bynoe, MD FACS, Jay D. Hamm, BSN RN EMT-P, N. John Stewart, MD FACEP, Dave Amsden, PharmD, and Christine Walukewicz, RN, MSN; St. Anthony’s Medical Center (1), Denver, Colorado USA: Thomas Wachtel, MD FACS, Ray Coniglio, RN MSN, and Lee Hemminger, RN MS NP; University of Louisville (9), Louisville, Kentucky USA: Mary Nan S. Mallory, MD, Eddy Carillo, MD, Richard L. Miller, PhD DDS, and Ashlee Miller, RN; University of Maryland Medical Center (16), Baltimore, Maryland USA: David R. Gens, MD, Laura A. Joseph, MA, and Mehrunissa H. Owens, MA; University of Pittsburgh (3), Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania USA: Andrew B. Peitzman, MD, Marilyn J. Borst, MD, and Randy J. Woods, MD; Vanderbilt University (7), Nashville, Tennessee USA: John A. Morris, MD, and Judy Jenkins, MSN; Washington Hospital Center (2), Washington D.C. USA: J. Duncan Harviel, MD, Marion Jordan, MD, Dennis Wang, MD, Lisa Beylo, MT (ASCP), and Kristin Y. Brandenburg, RND, EMT. Other Contributing Centers: Akron General Medical Center, Akron, Ohio USA: James A. Dougherty, MD FACEP, Lynn J. White, MS, and Farid Muakkassa, MD FACS; Allegheny University Hospitals, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania USA: Fred Harchelroad, MD FAAEM, and Kris Potts, CRNP; Almeda County Medical Center, Oakland, California USA: M. Andrew Levitt, DO, Ed Portoni, and Eva Hirvela, MD; Ben Taub General Hospital, Houston, Texas USA: Mathew J. Wall Jr., MD, Kenneth L. Mattox, MD, and Alex Mendez, MD; Christ Hospital, Oak Lawn, Illinois USA: Michele Holevar, MD MBA, Gary Merlotti, MD, and Sue Berry, RN; Cook County Hospital, Chicago, Illinois USA: Edward P. Sloan, MD MPH FACEP, John Barrett, MD, Kim Nagy, MD, and Steve Stapleton, RN; East Carolina University, Greenville, North Carolina USA: Juan A. March, MD, Susan Copeland, and Paul Catrou, MD; Hartford Hospital, Hartford, Connecticut USA: George A. Perdrizet, MD PhD, Donna Rescrol, RN, and Lenworth Jacobs, MD; Henry Ford Hospital, Detroit, Michigan USA: Terry Kowalenko, MD, Barry Dereczyk, RN BSN, and Emanuel P. Rivers, MD; Hurley Medical Center, Flint, Michigan USA: Pascal Nyachowe, MD, and Judy Mikhil, RN MSN; Illinois Masonic Medical Center, Chicago, Illinois USA: Richard Fantus, MD, and Sharon Ward, RN MS; UC Irvine Medical Center, Orange, California USA: Mark Langdorf, MD; Jacobi Medical Center, Bronx, New York USA: Ronald Simon, MD; Kern Medical Center, Bakersfield, California USA: Dennis Martinez, MD, and Kate Botner; Kings County Trauma Center, Brooklyn, New York USA: Patricia Ann O’Neill, MD, Richard Sinert, MD, Karen Sue Eisenberg, RN MPS, and Joan H. Howanitz, MD; Medical College of Virginia, Richmond, Virginia USA: Dennis C. Gore, MD, Sherry Lockhart, RN, and Heather Chibelski, RN; Mount Sinai Hospital, Chicago, Illinois USA: Les Zun, MD, and Annette Kinsela; Rockford Memorial Health System, Rockford Illinois USA: Dennis Uehara, MD, and Jeffrey Maves, RN; St. Francis Medical Center, East Peoria, Illinois USA: George Z. Hevesy, MD; Temple University Hospital, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania USA: Michael Badellino, MD, and Robert Buckman, MD; Truman Med Center-West, Kansas City, Missouri USA: Steven Go, MD FACEP, Ginger Morse, RN, and Berna Sue Casper; Tulane University Medical Center, New Orleans, Louisiana USA: Norman McSwain Jr., MD, and Ruth Ann Wanstrath; University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio USA: Fred A. Luchette, MD, Richard D. Branson, BA RRT, and Kenneth Davis Jr., MD; University Medical Center, Las Vegas, Nevada USA: John J. Fildes, MD, Connie A. Clemmons-Brown, RN BSN, and Cindy Roehr; University Medical Center, Tucson, Arizona USA: Harvey Meislin, MD and Cheryle Gomez, RN BSN; LA County/ USC medical Center, Los Angeles, California USA: George C. Velmahos, MD FACS FRCS FRCPS, and Raymond Tatevossian, BS.

# Data Monitoring Committee: Roger J. Lewis, MD PhD, (Chairman), Harbor-UCLA Medical Center, Torrance, California USA; Donald Berry, PhD, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina USA; Henry Cryer III, MD PhD, UCLA Medical Center, Los Angeles, California USA; Norman Fost, MD MPH, University of Wisconsin Children’s Hospital, Madison, Wisconsin USA; Ronald Krome, MD, Detroit Receiving Hospital/UHC, Detroit, Michigan USA; Geraldine Washington, PhD, Los Angeles Chapter NAACP, Los Angeles, California USA.

# Statistical Data Analysis Center: Department of Biostatistics and Informatics, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin USA: Marian Fisher, PhD, Robin Bechhofer, Tom Cook, PhD, and Melissa Schultz, MS.

# Baxter Healthcare Corporation: Hemoglobin Therapeutics, Round Lake, Illinois USA: Robert Przybelski, MD, John Blue, PharmD, Cynthia Goldberg, MS, Kathleen Stern, PhD, Jaime Houghton, MS, Maulik Nanavaty, PhD, Timothy Estep, PhD, Michael Saunders MD, and Tom Schmitz, PhD.