**Supplementary Material 1. Online survey developed by the Cardiac Neurodevelopmental Outcome Collaborative (CNOC) Telehealth Task Force.**

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| **Survey Section** | **Items** |
| **Pre-Pandemic Practices**  (1 item) | 1. Select all clinical services your program routinely provided prior to the COVID-19 pandemic:  * Neurodevelopmental assessment with infants * Neurodevelopmental assessment with preschool children * Neurodevelopmental assessment with school-age children * Intervention with parents and caregivers * Intervention with infants or children * Parent-child interventions (e.g., Parent-Child Interaction Therapy) |
| **Current Practices During COVID-19**  (16 items) | 1. Does your site provide neurodevelopmental and/or psychosocial services via telehealth? 2. Is your site’s provision of neurodevelopmental care via telehealth a new service in response to the COVID-19 pandemic? 3. Which platform(s) does your site use for telehealth? Please include only platforms where you use both video and audio functions (select all):  * Zoom * WEBEX * AmWell * DoxyMe * AMCHealth * Jabber * Other (please list)  1. Which patients are you able to see at this time for telehealth?  * Established patients * New patients * Both new and established patients  1. Some sites have returned to the office for patient care. We would like to know that status of clinical care at your site at the time of this survey:  * Telehealth only * Office visits only * Hybrid: telehealth and office visits * We have not yet returned to clinical care  1. Approximately when did your site start seeing patients in the office? 2. Which areas of clinical care does your program currently provide using telehealth:  * Caregiver interviews (including use of parent rating scales and structured interviews). * Child interviews (including use of self-report, parent rating scales and structured interviews). * Infant neurodevelopmental evaluation with standardized testing (not rating scales or interviews). * Child-adolescent neurodevelopmental evaluation with standardized testing (not rating scales or interviews). * Caregiver test results meeting or feedback session. * Parent-focused interventions (e.g., behavior management training, therapy, counseling, executive skills training). * Child-focused interventions (e.g., therapy, counseling, executive skills training). * Infant or child semi-structured, observational assessment (i.e., using materials from standardized tests, such as BSID-3, but unable to follow standardized procedures).  1. If you complete standardized testing by video, select all that apply:  * I use two cameras in the child's home at least sometimes. * I mail testing materials to the child's home in advance (e.g., response booklets). * Other tele-testing strategies/modifications implemented (please describe).  1. Are you using telehealth to prioritize, triage, or determine the need for scheduling an in-person visit? 2. Does the telehealth appointment typically follow-up with an office visit (e.g., to complete the evaluation process)? 3. How does your site collect background and demographic information from the caregivers? 4. As part of the telehealth appointment, do you use parent rating scales that are part of the CNOC test protocol (MCHAT, ABAS-3, BASC-3, BRIEF-2, SRS-2)? 5. Do you use online administration of parenting rating scales from the CNOC test protocol? 6. Do you provide neurodevelopmental assessment of the child's abilities using standardized test measures from the CNOC test protocol by telehealth (i.e., tele-testing; this excludes parent interview and rating scales)? 7. Which standardized testing measures from the CNOC protocol do you administer with tele-testing? 8. Have you selected alternative testing measures, rating scales, or interview measures specifically for the purposes of telehealth to obtain estimates of the child or infant's neurodevelopmental abilities and needs? If yes, please list. |
| **Obstacles**  (7 items) | How often does your site experience any of the following obstacles with telehealth?   1. CPT coding 2. Insurance reimbursement 3. Provider technology issues (e.g., obtaining cameras, poor connections, video platform) 4. Patient technology issues (e.g., lack or poor quality of technology) 5. Lack of administrative support or staffing to implement telehealth 6. Integration with language interpreting services 7. Reduced provider confidence in training or delivery of ND services via telehealth |
| **Licensure, Billing, and Reimbursement**  (4 items) | 1. Are clinical providers within your program able to practice across state lines for telehealth appointments? 2. Does your site bill for telehealth? 3. In your experience, how is telehealth reimbursed by insurance? 4. Does your site use a flexible approach when families cannot pay (e.g., balance billing, use of donor funds, etc)? |
| **Disparities in Care**  (4 items) | Has your site identified disparities in access to, or delivery of, telehealth services for any of the following groups?   1. People of non-English speaking backgrounds. 2. People with limited access to technology. 3. Children who cannot participate in telehealth due to behavior, age, or (dis)ability. 4. Type of insurance. |
| **Perceived Success and Patient Satisfaction**  (8 items) | For the areas of telehealth service that your site provides below, which do you perceive as being successful?   1. Caregiver interviews (including use of parent rating scales and structured interviews). 2. Child interviews (including use of self-report rating scales and structured interviews). 3. Infant neurodevelopmental evaluation with standardized testing (not rating or interview scales). 4. Child-adolescent neurodevelopmental evaluation with standardized testing (not rating or interview scales). 5. Caregiver test results meeting or feedback session. 6. Parent focused interventions (e.g., behavior management training). 7. Child focused intervention (e.g., therapy, counseling, executive skills training). 8. Do families express satisfaction or a positive experience with telehealth? |
| **Provider Training Needs**  (7 items) | Please select the telehealth areas your site would like to learn more about, as well as the areas you can teach others about based on your success:   1. Caregiver diagnostic interviews (including use of parent rating scales and structured interviews) 2. Child diagnostic interviews (including use of self-report rating scales and structured interviews) 3. Infant neurodevelopmental evaluation with standardized testing (not rating or interview scales) 4. Child-adolescent neurodevelopmental evaluation with standardized testing (not rating or interview scales) 5. Caregiver test results meeting or feedback session 6. Parent focused interventions (e.g., behavior management training) 7. Child focused intervention (e.g., therapy, counseling, executive skills training)   If you would like to tell us more or explain how telehealth services are provided at your site, use this text box. |