**Supplementary Table S1.** Heart rate profile by 24-hour Holter monitoring

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Minimal HR(bpm) | Mean HR(bpm) | Maximal HR(bpm) | Maximal RRinterval (sec) |
| Baseline | 36 | 53 | 120 | 1.82 |
| 1 year later | 37 | 63 | 174 | 1.64 |
| 2 years later | 38 | 82 | 163 | 1.76 |
| 3 years later | 36 | 75 | 182 | 1.95 |
| 4 years later | 35 | 92 | 198 | 1.82 |

HR: heart rate, bpm: beat per minute.