Supplementary Figure 1:

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| **All States, by Region(states in italics do not participate in HCUP)8** | |
| **Region** | **States** |
| **1: Northeast** | Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont. |
| **2: Midwest** | Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin. |
| **3: South** | *Alabama*, Arkansas, *Delaware*, *District of Columbia*, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia. |
| **4: West** | Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, *Idaho*, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming |