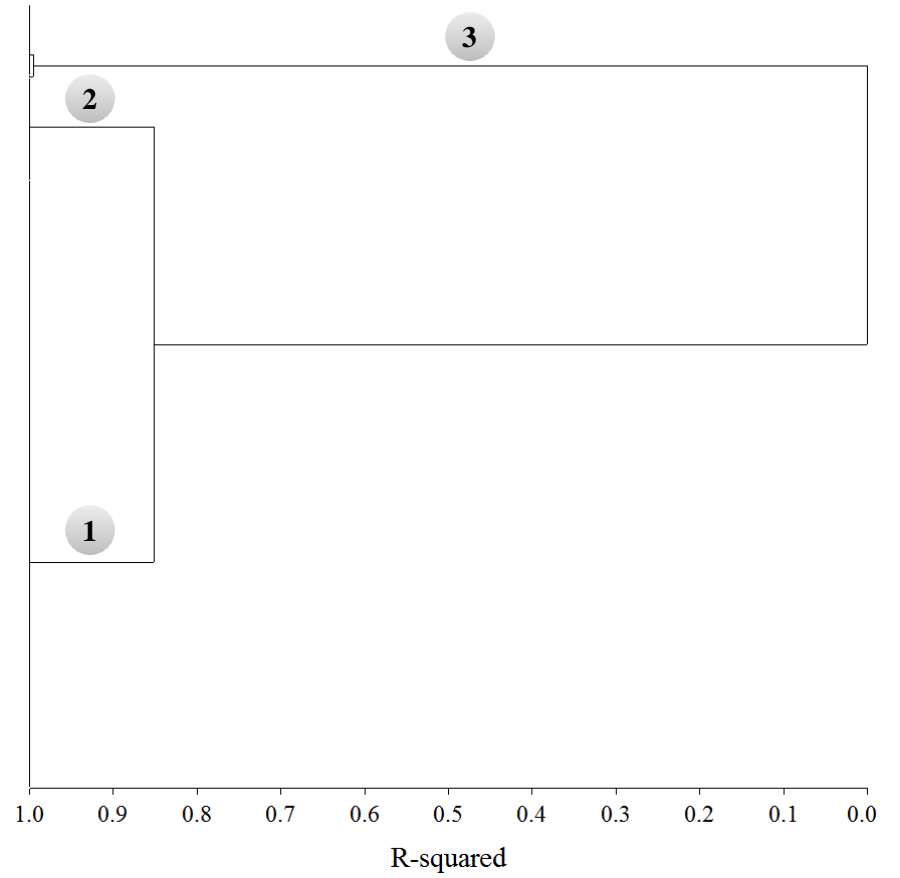
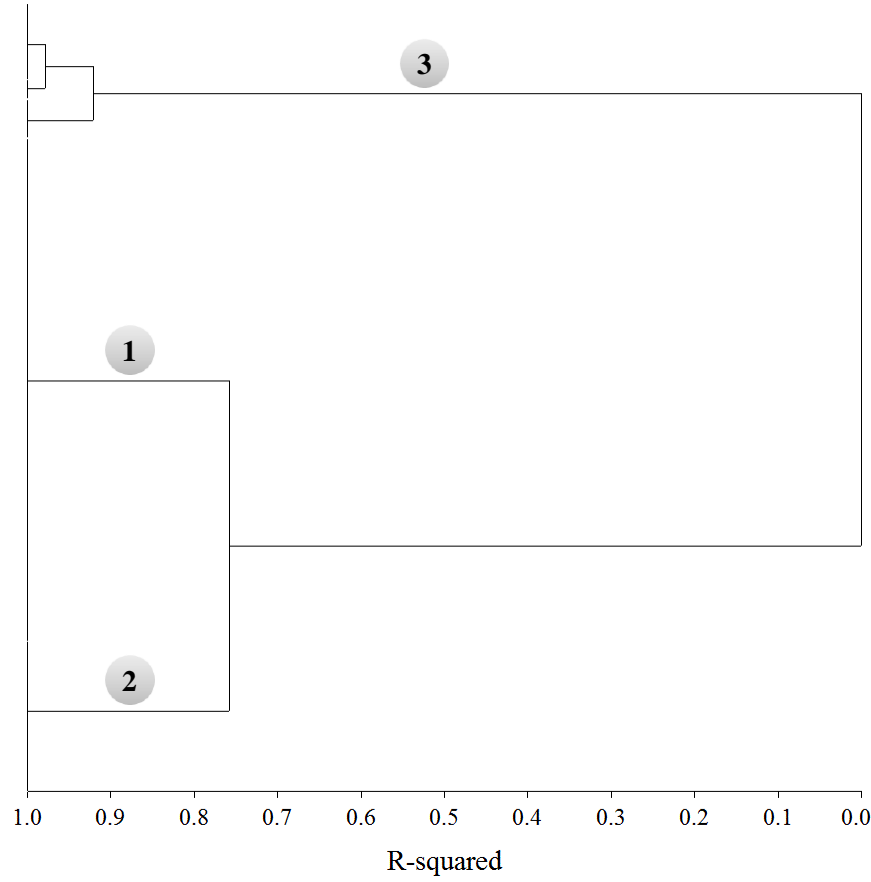


Figure. Dendrograms Representing the Three Cluster Structure

Latin America

Europe



Note, 1 denotes Democracy; 2 denotes Anocracy; 3 denotes Dictatorship.

Contingency Table for the Freedom House and DCC Indices

Freedom House	DCC Index			Total
	Democracy	Anocracy	Dictatorship	
Democracy	930	155	16	1101
Anocracy	166	129	135	430
Dictatorship	0	7	155	162
Total	1096	291	306	1693

APPENDIX I
Classification of Latin American Countries (1980-2010)

Country	Cluster 1 Democracy	Cluster 2 Anocracy	Cluster 3 Dictatorship	Outliers
Argentina	1983, 1985-6, 1988-9, 2000-2007, 2009-2010,	1984, 1987, 2008	1980-82	1982
Belize	1982-2010	1981		
Bolivia	1982-3, 1996-2004, 2006-7, 2009-10	1984-1995, 2005, 2008	1980-1	
Brazil	1985, 1988-9, 1991, 1993-2007, 2009-10	1980, 1990, 1992, 2008	1982-3, 1984, 1986-7	1982-3, 1986-7
Chile	1991-1997, 1999-2002, 2004-10	1989-1990, 1998, 2003	1980-88	1989
Colombia	1982-3, 1985-6, 1988-9, 1991-7, 1999, 2001-6, 2009-10	1980-1, 1984, 1987, 1990, 1998, 2000, 2007- 8		
Costa Rica	1980, 1982-3, 1985-6, 1988-9, 1991-2010	1981, 1984, 1987, 1990,		
Dominican Republic	1980-93, 1995-8, 2000- 10	1994, 1999		
Ecuador	1980, 1982-89, 1991-2, 1994-8, 2002-2008	1981, 1990, 1993, 1999, 2009-10	2000-1	2000
El Salvador	1985-6, 1989, 1992-8, 2000, 2002-10	1984, 1987-8, 1990-1, 1999, 2001	1980-3	
Guatemala	1988-9, 1991-2007, 2009-10	1980-1, 1986-7, 1990, 2008 2009-10	1982-5 1980-2008	1980-1, 1986-7, 1993-5 1986, 1992, 1995, 1999, 2006-8
Guyana		2009	1980-2008, 2010	1990, 1994-8, 2000-8, 2010
Haiti				
Honduras	1983, 1985-7, 1990-2007	1982, 1984, 1988-9, 2008-10	1980-1	1981
Jamaica	1980-96, 1998-2001	1997, 2002-10		1985, 1987-8, 2008
Mexico	2000-2, 2004	2003, 2005-10	1980-99	1982, 1986, 1989, 1994
Nicaragua	1991, 1994-2007	1984-1990, 1992-3, 2008-10	1980-3	1984-9, 2008-10
Panama	1990-2009	1989, 2010	1980-88	1989
Paraguay	1991, 1994-2005, 2009- 10	1989-90, 1992-3, 2006-8	1980-88	1989-91
Peru	1982-3, 1985-6, 1988-9, 2001-8	1980-1, 1984, 1987, 2009-10	1990-2000	1990-5, 1997-9
Suriname	1992, 1995, 2002, 2004, 2009-10	1988-9, 1991, 1993-4, 1996-2001, 2003, 2005- 8	1980-7, 1990	1982
Trinidad & Tobago	1980-90, 1992-2007, 2010	1991, 2008-9		
Uruguay	1986, 1989, 1991-6, 1998-2010	1985, 1987-8, 1990, 1997	1980-4	1984, 1987, 1990, 1997
Venezuela	1980-8, 1990-2, 1996, 1998-9, 2001-2, 2006	1989, 1993-5, 1997, 2000, 2003-5, 2007-8	2009-10	2009-10

APPENDIX II
Classification of European Countries (1980-2010)

Country	Cluster 1 Democracy	Cluster 2 Anocracy	Cluster 3 Dictatorship	Outliers
Albania	1994-5, 1998-9, 2001-4	1991-3, 1996-7, 2000, 2005-10	1980-90	1990-1, 1993, 1996, 2000
Austria	1980-2, 1984-8, 1990-2010	1983, 1989		
Belarus			1996-2003, 2005-6, 2008-10	1992-2010
Belgium	1980-2010			
Bosnia-Herzegovina		2009-10	1992-2008	1996-2009
Bulgaria	1991-2, 1997, 1999, 2001-6	1990, 1993-6, 1998, 2000, 2007-10	1980-9	
Croatia	2001-2, 2004, 2007-9	1991-2000, 2003, 2005-6, 2010		1991-8
Czech Republic	1993-2010			
Czechoslovakia	1990-2	1989	1980-8	1989
Denmark	1980-2010			
Estonia	1992-2010	1991		1991
Finland	1980-2010			
France	1980-2007, 2009-10	2008		
FRG ¹	1980-1989			
GDR ²			1980-9	1989
Germany	1990-2010			
Greece	1980, 1982-3, 1985-6, 1989, 1991-3, 1996-2005, 2010	1981, 1984, 1987-8, 1990, 1994-5, 2006-9		
Hungary	1990-2010		1980-9	1987-9
Ireland	1980-2010			
Italy	1981-2008, 2010	1980, 2009		
Latvia	1992-2007, 2009	1991, 2008, 2010		1991, 2008
Lithuania	1992-2010	1991		1991
Macedonia	1993-2004, 2006,	1991-2, 2005, 2007-10		2008
Moldova	1992, 1998, 2000	1991, 1993, 1994-7, 1999, 2001-10		1991-3, 2008-9
Netherlands	1980-2010			
Norway	1980-2010			
Poland	1991-2008, 2010	2009	1984, 1987-8	1980-3, 1985-6, 1989-90
Portugal	1980, 1983, 1985-6, 1988-9, 1991-2009	1981-2, 1984, 1987, 1990, 2010		
Romania	1991, 1993, 1996, 1998-9, 2001-3	1990, 1992, 1994-5, 1997, 2000, 2004-10	1980-9	1985-6, 1990-1, 1993, 2008
Russia		2010	1992-2009	1992-2010
Slovakia	1993, 1998-9, 2001-7,	1994-7, 2000, 2008-10		2008
Slovenia	1992-9, 2001-7, 2009-10	1991, 2000, 2008		

¹ Federal Republic of Germany

² German Democratic Republic

APPENDIX II—continued

Country	Cluster 1 Democracy	Cluster 2 Anocracy	Cluster 3 Dictatorship	Outliers
Spain	1980, 1982-3, 1985-6, 1988-9, 1991-2010	1981, 1984, 1987, 1990		
Sweden	1980-2010			
Switzerland	1980-2010			
Ukraine		1991-2010	-	1991-3, 1995
United Kingdom	1980-2010			
USSR			1980-91	1990-1
Yugoslavia			1980-1990	1980-7, 1989-90