

Table 1: Estimates of Green and Palmquist’s dynamic party identification equations—pooled instrumental variable estimates—full replication

STF variable	P_{t-1}	STF_t
Feeling thermometer difference scores	0.814 (0.019)	0.006 (0.001)
Candidates’ ability to provide strong leadership	0.850 (0.020)	0.119 (0.059)
Candidates’ ability to solve economic problems	0.832 (0.027)	0.201 (0.094)
Increase defense spending	0.895 (0.027)	-0.075 (0.040)
Get tough with Russia	0.876 (0.026)	0.027 (0.043)
Cut government spending	0.851 (0.030)	-0.150 (0.045)
General approval rating	0.858 (0.019)	0.106 (0.037)
Carter’s handling of inflation	0.863 (0.016)	0.080 (0.039)
Carter’s handling of Iran crisis	0.870 (0.015)	0.052 (0.038)

Standard errors in parentheses.

Table 2: Estimates of Green and Palmquist’s dynamic party identification equations—orthogonal deviations estimator—full replication

STF variable	P_{t-1}^a	STF_t^a	Sargan test ^b
Feeling thermometer difference scores	−0.128 (0.171)	−0.006 (0.007)	1.221 (0.317)
Candidates’ ability to provide strong leadership	−0.067 (0.145)	0.050 (0.067)	0.050 (0.823)
Candidates’ ability to solve economic problems	−0.099 (0.158)	0.004 (0.097)	0.003 (0.959)
Increase defense spending	−0.201 (0.481)	0.065 (0.229)	0.456 (0.499)
Get tough with Russia	0.225 (0.336)	0.158 (0.095)	0.579 (0.447)
Cut government spending	−0.302 (0.146)	0.040 (0.053)	0.068 (0.794)
General approval rating	0.026 (0.184)	0.032 (0.087)	5.746 (0.017)
Carter’s handling of inflation	−0.081 (0.147)	0.028 (0.058)	3.287 (0.070)
Carter’s handling of Iran crisis	−0.102 (0.129)	−0.038 (0.045)	4.774 (0.029)

^aStandard errors in parentheses. ^b p values in parentheses.

Table 3: Estimates of Green and Palmquist’s dynamic party identification equations—orthogonal deviations plus levels estimator—full replication

STF variable	P_{t-1}^a	STF_t^a	Sargan test ^b
Feeling thermometer difference scores	0.220 (0.104)	0.014 (0.004)	8.866 (0.031)
Candidates’ ability to provide strong leadership	0.164 (0.106)	0.077 (0.062)	0.257 (0.968)
Candidates’ ability to solve economic problems	0.166 (0.104)	0.092 (0.081)	0.664 (0.882)
Increase defense spending	0.484 (0.118)	−0.214 (0.076)	2.394 (0.495)
Get tough with Russia	0.263 (0.135)	−0.148 (0.057)	0.901 (0.825)
Cut government spending	0.358 (0.139)	0.054 (0.060)	3.134 (0.371)
General approval rating	0.203 (0.101)	0.148 (0.072)	1.079 (0.782)
Carter’s handling of inflation	0.230 (0.092)	0.142 (0.054)	4.228 (0.238)
Carter’s handling of Iran crisis	0.236 (0.090)	0.098 (0.050)	0.199 (0.978)

^aStandard errors in parentheses. ^b p values in parentheses.