



Supplemental Figure 3. Probability distribution of dates from Teonadepa and El Nogal. The solid lines are calibrated ¹⁴C dates; the dashed lines are luminescence dates. Note that the slightly earlier termination of occupation at El Nogal is likely due to chance sampling and the fact that several dates are maximum ages (i.e., the samples were drawn from below the context of interest). Both sites contained several proto-Hispanic artifacts. The cross-dating of rare painted ceramics also suggests contemporaneity.