

## Supplemental Table 1

Lab #	<sup>14</sup> C / TL	Site, Find context	Material dated	<sup>14</sup> C ± σ Yrs B.P.	Cal A.D. Yrs (2 σ) ( <sup>14</sup> C) / A.D. (TL)	Reference
<b><i>Cabuza</i></b>						
UCTL-580	TL	Az-3, Looted tomb K7/1	Pottery	-	500 ± 140	Espoueyes et al. 1995:36–37
UCTL-652	TL	Az-3, Tomb DJ-13	Pottery	-	675 ± 85	Espoueyes et al. 1995:38
UCTL-588	TL	Az-3, Tomb DJ8	Pottery	-	805 ± 100	Espoueyes et al. 1995:37
UCTL-581	TL	Az-3, Tomb J10/2b	Pottery	-	860 ± 80	Espoueyes et al. 1995:37
UCTL-594	TL	Az-3, Tomb Q4/3	Pottery	-	865 ± 80	Espoueyes et al. 1995:37
UCTL-592	TL	Az-3, Tomb K5/1	Pottery	-	890 ± 100	Espoueyes et al. 1995:37
UCTL-593	TL	Az-3, Tomb M10/2	Pottery	-	935 ± 80	Espoueyes et al. 1995:37
UCTL-598	TL	Az-3, Tomb DJ23	Pottery	-	940 ± 50	Espoueyes et al. 1995:37
UCTL-590	TL	Az-3, Tomb M10/1	Pottery	-	970 ± 80	Espoueyes et al. 1995:37
UCTL-595	TL	Az-3, Tomb J10/1	Pottery	-	1070 ± 90	Espoueyes et al. 1995:38
UCTL-651	TL	Az-3, Tomb M9/1	Pottery	-	1195 ± 80	Espoueyes et al. 1995:38
GAK-5816	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-6, Tomb 25	Plant remains	1570 ± 65	409–646 (95.4%)	Focacci 1982:74; Núñez 1976:111
UCTL-158	TL	Az-6, Tomb 103	Pottery	-	1020 ± 100	Schiappacasse et al. 1991:54
UCTL-157	TL	Az-6, Tomb 24	Pottery	-	1070 ± 120	Schiappacasse et al. 1991:55
Hela-3180	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-6, Tomb 6	Basketry	926 ± 29	1046–1090 (17.4%), 1108–1122 (1.8%), 1129–1223 (76.1%)	Table 1
Hela-3184	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-6, Tomb 102	Basketry	924 ± 28	1046–1089 (15.4%), 1109–1120 (1.1%), 1131–1224 (78.9%)	Table 1
Hela-3183	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-6, Tomb 66	Basketry	890 ± 28	1152–1266 (95.4%)	Table 1
Hela-3182	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-6, Tomb 34	Basketry	881 ± 28	1158–1266 (95.4%)	Table 1

Hela-3185	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-6, Tomb 121	Basketry	877 ± 29	1160–1267 (95.4%)	Table 1
UCTL-600	TL	Az-13, Tomb J4/1	Pottery	-	775 ± 120	Espoueyts et al. 1995:37
Hela-3332	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-71a, Tomb 132	Basketry	898 ± 34	1051–1080 (5.5%), 1145–1268 (89.9%)	Table 1
Beta-77222	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-71, Tomb 147	Textile	830 ± 50	1156–1297 (95.4%)	Cassman 1997:Table 13
Hela-3330	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-71a, Tomb 1	Basketry	637 ± 37	1299–1414 (95.4%)	Table 1
UCTL-648	TL	Az-103, Surface find	Pottery	-	1120 ± 90	Espoueyts et al. 1995:38
UCTL-647	TL	Az-103, Surface find	Pottery	-	1225 ± 70	Espoueyts et al. 1995:38
UCTL-165	TL	Az-141, Tomb 24	Pottery	-	890 ± 100	Schiappacasse et al. 1991:53
I-13780	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-141, Tomb 24	Muscle tissue	930 ± 80	1018–1276 (95.4%)	Sutter 2005:Table 1
UCTL-161	TL	Az-143, Tomb 6	Pottery	-	755 ± 100/120	Schiappacasse et al. 1991:52–53, 57
UCTL-102	TL	Ex asentamiento Manuel Rodríguez, Looted tomb	Pottery	-	1070 ± 50	Schiappacasse et al. 1991:46–47
I-11623	<sup>14</sup> C	San Lorenzo 1 Aldea	Muscle tissue	1360 ± 80	582–893 (95.4%)	Focacci 1982:74

### *Maytas-Chiribaya*

UCTL-584	TL	Az-3, Tomb U10/1	Pottery	-	840 ± 110	Espoueyts et al. 1995:39
UCTL-597	TL	Az-3, Tomb M10/3	Pottery	-	950 ± 110	Espoueyts et al. 1995:39
UCTL-589	TL	Az-3, Tomb T11/1	Pottery	-	1120 ± 90	Espoueyts et al. 1995:39
UCTL-591	TL	Az-3, Tomb N12/2	Pottery	-	1260 ± 60	Espoueyts et al. 1995:40
GAK-5817	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-6, Tomb 127	Textile	1220 ± 80	680–995 (94.7%), 1006–1012 (0.7%)	Focacci 1982:74; Núñez 1976:111
I-11625	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-6, Tomb 141	Plant remains	910 ± 145	891–1392 (95.4%)	Focacci 1982:74
I-11622	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-6, Tomb 141	Plant remains	715 ± 130	1045–1099 (3.3%), 1105–1458 (92.1%)	Focacci 1982:74
Hela-3142	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-6, Tomb 163	Wood	918 ± 29	1046–1088 (12.2%), 1112–1117 (0.5%), 1133–1227 (82.7%)	Table 1

UCTL-585	TL	Az-8, Tomb M2/1	Pottery	-	1160 ± 80	Espouey et al. 1995:39–40
UCTL-604	TL	Az-8, Tomb Ñ2/1	Pottery	-	1290 ± 70	Espouey et al. 1995:40
Beta-78958	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-71, Tomb 174	Textile	850 ± 50	1070–1076 (0.5%), 1148–1292 (94.9%)	Cassman 1997:Table 13
I-11621	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-71	Plant remains	765 ± 75	1177–1399 (95.4%)	Focacci 1982:74
Hela-3329	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-71a, Tomb 24	Basketry	759 ± 35	1228–1317 (77.8%), 1355–1383 (17.6%)	Table 1
I-11641	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-71, Tomb 480	Muscle tissue	695 ± 75	1228–1420 (95.4%)	Focacci 1982:74
UCTL-166	TL	Az-75, Tomb 116	Pottery	-	995 ± 80	Schiappacasse et al. 1991:53
UCTL-583	TL	Az-75, Tomb T101	Pottery	-	1215 ± 60	Espouey et al. 1995:40
UCTL-586	TL	Az-79, Tomb F8/1a	Pottery	-	890 ± 100	Espouey et al. 1995:39
UCTL-653	TL	Az-105, Tomb T1	Pottery	-	1015 ± 80	Espouey et al. 1995:39
UCTL-601	TL	Az-105, Tomb T5	Pottery	-	1260 ± 70	Espouey et al. 1995:40
Beta-78628	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-140, Tomb 28	Textile	560 ± 50	1316–1356 (13.7%), 1381–1459 (81.7%)	Cassman 1997:Table 13
UCTL-107	TL	Ex asentamiento Manuel Rodríguez, Looted tomb	Pottery	-	1260 ± 100	Schiappacasse et al. 1991:48–49
I-11624	<sup>14</sup> C	PLM-9, Tomb 24	Plant remains	1055 ± 80	883–1209 (95.4%)	Focacci 1982:74

### *San Miguel*

Hela-3181	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-6, Tomb 7	Basketry	782 ± 28	1222–1300 (95.4%)	Table 1
Hela-3143	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-6, Tomb 202	Textile	636 ± 30	1301–1365 (62.5%), 1375–1413 (32.9%)	Table 1
UCTL-603	TL	Az-8, Tomb S9/2	Pottery	-	990 ± 80	Espouey et al. 1995:41
UCTL-587	TL	Az-8, Tomb S9/3	Pottery	-	1030 ± 90	Espouey et al. 1995:41–42
UCLA-1294D	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-8, Tomb M-42	Plant fiber fabric	810 ± 80	1048–1084 (3.6%), 1138–1393 (91.8%)	Núñez 1976:78
UCLA-1294A	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-8, Tomb M-45	Plant fiber fabric	680 ± 80	1229–1251 (3.1%), 1260–1433 (92.3%)	Núñez 1976:79

UCLA-1294C	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-8, Tomb M-27	Textile	580 ± 80	1282–1497 (95.4%)	Núñez 1976:79
UCLA-1294B	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-8, Tomb M-10	Textile	280 ± 80	1463–1815 (85.3%), 1834–1892 (6.6%), 1923– (3.6%)	Núñez 1976:79
Hela-3331	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-71a, Tomb 72	Basketry	563 ± 35	1326–1341 (3.6%), 1390–1449 (91.8%)	Table 1
Beta-78627	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-140, Tomb 6	Textile	450 ± 50	1419–1520 (65.2%), 1537–1626 (30.2%)	Cassman 1997:Table 13
UCTL-105	TL	Ex asentamiento Manuel Rodríguez, Looted tomb	Pottery	-	1030 ± 50	Schiappacasse et al. 1991:46
I-10861	<sup>14</sup> C	PLM-9, Tomb 14	Plant remains	775 ± 80	1155–1400 (95.4%)	Cassman 1997:Table 13
Beta-78635	<sup>14</sup> C	PLM-9, Tomb 18	Textile	640 ± 50	1292–1421 (95.4%)	Cassman 1997:Table 13
UCTL-110	TL	Poblado de Sabaipugro, Enclosure 24	Pottery	-	1190 ± 90	Schiappacasse et al. 1991:47

***Additional dates used to evaluate the chronologies of their respective sites, but which are not directly tied to any of the above-mentioned ceramic styles***

Beta-78956	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-71, Tomb 140	Textile	1010 ± 80	895–935 (3.6%), 956–1225 (91.8%)	Cassman 1997:Table 13
I-11446	<sup>14</sup> C	AZ-71, Tomb 3	Muscle tissue	1000 ± 75	903–923 (1.4%), 968–1226 (94.0%)	Focacci 1982:74
Beta-78962	<sup>14</sup> C	AZ-71, Tomb 245	Textile	860 ± 70	1042–1296 (95.4%)	Cassman 1997:Table 13
Beta-78961	<sup>14</sup> C	AZ-71, Tomb 242	Textile	850 ± 60	1046–1088 (4.8%), 1110–1119 (0.5%), 1132–1300 (89.9%), 1369–1372 (0.2%)	Cassman 1997:Table 13
Beta-80634	<sup>14</sup> C	AZ-71, Tomb 287A	Textile	810 ± 70	1052–1080 (1.9%), 1146–1326 (84.7%), 1341–1390 (8.8%)	Cassman 1997:Table 13
Beta-78954	<sup>14</sup> C	AZ-71, Tomb 99B	Textile	850 ± 50	1070–1076 (0.5%), 1148–1292 (94.9%)	Cassman 1997:Table 13
Beta-78952	<sup>14</sup> C	AZ-71, Tomb 214	Textile	800 ± 70	1151–1392 (95.4%)	Cassman 1997:Table 13
I-11447	<sup>14</sup> C	AZ-71, Tomb 1	Mummified foot	780 ± 75	1160–1395 (95.4%)	Focacci 1982:74
Beta-77223	<sup>14</sup> C	AZ-71, Tomb 173C	Textile	850 ± 40	1162–1281 (95.4%)	Cassman 1997:Table 13
I-11185	<sup>14</sup> C	AZ-71, Tomb 235A	Muscle tissue	760 ± 75	1180–1400 (95.4%)	Cassman 1997:Table 13
Beta-78959	<sup>14</sup> C	AZ-71, Tomb 187	Textile	820 ± 40	1187–1290 (95.4%)	Cassman 1997:Table 13
Beta-78957	<sup>14</sup> C	AZ-71, Tomb 169	Textile	680 ± 60	1274–1415 (95.4%)	Cassman 1997:Table 13

Beta-78960	<sup>14</sup> C	AZ-71, Tomb 228	Textile	660 ± 70	1274–1433 (95.4%)	Cassman 1997:Table 13
Beta-78955	<sup>14</sup> C	AZ-71, Tomb 112A	Textile	670 ± 50	1285–1405 (95.4%)	Cassman 1997:Table 13
Beta-78953	<sup>14</sup> C	AZ-71, Tomb 21	Textile	650 ± 60	1285–1424 (95.4%)	Cassman 1997:Table 13
Beta-78963	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-71, Tomb 332	Textile	490 ± 60	1393–1516 (78.9%), 1540–1625 (16.5%)	Cassman 1997:Table 13
UCTL-163	TL	Az-141, Tomb 24	Pottery	-	1010 ± 110	Schiappacasse et al. 1991:53–54
?	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-141, Tomb 47	Muscle tissue	980 ± 80	982–1267 (95.4%)	Sutter 2005:Table 1
?	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-141, Tomb 52	Muscle tissue	870 ± 80	1027–1300 (95.4%)	Sutter 2005:Table 1
Hela-3334	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-141, Tomb 48	Basketry	939 ± 35	1044–1215 (95.4%)	Table 1
Hela-3333	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-141, Tomb 20	Plant fibers	819 ± 34	1204–1290 (95.4%)	Table 1
UCTL-168	TL	Az-143	Pottery	-	310 ± 120	Schiappacasse et al. 1991:52
UCTL-646	TL	Az-143, Surface find	Pottery	-	860 ± 120	Espouveys et al. 1995:34–35
Hela-3179	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-143, Surface find	Textile	1117 ± 32	893–940 (29.2%), 950–1024 (66.2%)	Table 1
UCTL-160	TL	Az-143, Tomb 6	Pottery	-	1020 ± 100	Schiappacasse et al. 1991:54
Hela-3157	<sup>14</sup> C	Az-143, Surface find	Textile	877 ± 28	1161–1267 (95.4%)	Table 1

*Note:* All individually calibrated calendar ages for the <sup>14</sup>C dates were produced using OxCal 4.2 and the ShCal13 calibration curve.