Supplementary File 1

HS reported having gone through various Holocaust experiences, such as being in a concentration or extermination camp (13.1%), being in a labor camp (16.4%), living in a ghetto (18.0%), being in hiding (29.5%), utilizing false documents (9.8%), and having permission from authorities to live as a resident with or without civil restrictions (21.3%). None endorsed having been involved in the army, the resistance, or with the partisans.

HS also reported their experiences with specific traumatic events related to the Holocaust (Shrira *et al.*, 2019), including being personally injured (19.7%), having a family member who was injured (69.5%), having lost a family member other than parents (83.6%), having experienced hunger (72.9%), having caught a disease (31.7%), having been exposed to abuse (56.7%), and having been exposed to harsh living conditions (80.3%). Many reported that either or both of their parents died during the war (i.e., due to disease, hunger or were murdered by the Nazis, 43.1%).