Table S1. Standardized factor loadings of observed variables on latent constructs.

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| Latent Construct | Observed Variables | Factor Loading |
| *Elder mistreatment* |  |  |
| Physical abuse | Have your family member(s) ever hit pushed, slapped, yelled at, or scolded you? | .51 |
| Psychological abuse | Have your family member(s) refused to visit, greet, or talk to you? | .50 |
| Caregiver neglect | Have your family member(s) refused to respond to your care needs? | .51 |
| Financial exploitation | Have your family member(s) refused to provide financial support or used your property without permission? | .49 |
| Intentional isolation | Have your family member(s) isolated you from friends or activities intentionally? | .06 |
| Housing deprivation | Have your family member(s) refused to provide accommodation? | .09 |
| Food deprivation | Have your family member(s) refused to supply daily food? | .08 |
| *Physical frailty* |  |  |
| Self-reported frailty | How do you rate your frailty on a scale of 1–5? | .20 |
| Subjective needs for care | Do you need daily care currently? | .71 |
| Objective status of care | Are you being cared for by others currently? | .48 |
| Number of chronic diseases | How many chronic diseases do you have? | .14 |
| *Psychological vulnerability* |  |  |
| Anxiety | How often do you feel anxious? | .50 |
| Loneliness | How often do you feel lonely? | .61 |
| Uselessness | How often do you feel useless? | .35 |
| *Housework involvement* |  |  |
| Cook | How often do you cook for your family? | .90 |
| Dishwashing | How often do you wash the dishes for your family? | .92 |
| Laundry | How often do you do the laundry for your family? | .84 |
| Grocery shopping | How often do you go grocery shopping for your family? | .48 |
| *Financial independence* |  |  |
| Personal pension level | Which scheme of China’s pension insurance do you have? | .86 |
| Medical insurance level | Which scheme of China’s medical insurance do you have? | .69 |
| Self-reported financial independence | Is self-income your primary living resource? | .34 |
| Did you pay the last year’s medical care yourself? | .16 |