Table S1. Baseline characteristics for those refused to participates

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Characteristic** | **N (%)** | **P-value** |
| **Study subjects recruited** | **Refused to participate** |
| N | 5664 (39.7) | 8610 (60.3) |  |
| Gender |  |  | < 0.01 |
| Male | 2676 (47.2) | 3470 (40.3) |  |
| Female | 2988 (52.8) | 5140 (59.7) |  |
| Age |  |  | < 0.01 |
| 55–64 | 1686 (29.8) | 1997 (23.19) |  |
| 65–74 | 2497 (44.1) | 3717 (43.17) |  |
| ≥ 75 | 1481 (26.1) | 2896 (33.64) |  |
| Education |  |  | < 0.01 |
| No education | 799 (14.1) | 933 (10.84) |  |
| Primary school | 2322 (41.0) | 4622 (53.68) |  |
| High school | 1628 (28.8) | 2164 (25.13) |  |
| University | 911 (16.1) | 891 (10.35) |  |
| Residence a |  |  | < 0.01 |
|  Urban | 2753 (48.61) | 3390 (39.37) |  |
|  Rural | 2911 (51.39) | 5220 (60.63) |  |

*a* Urban: \*City: Taipei, Changhua, Kaohsiung, Hualien \*Rural: Miaoli, Yangmei, Shoufeng, Chiayi