Table 3. Measures with 100\% agreement between assessments that were considered reliable and excluded from analysis.

| Measure | Score distribution or mean ( $\pm$ SD) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Assessment 1 | Assessment 2 |
| Roughage height | Stable 1: $0.0( \pm 0.0)$ <br> Stable 2: $0.0( \pm 0.0)$ | Stable 1: $0.0( \pm 0.0)$ <br> Stable 2: $0.0( \pm 0.0)$ |
| Estimated time with roughage available | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=15 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ <br> Stable 2: $0=22$ $1=0$ | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=15 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ <br> Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=22 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ |
| Water available in stable | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Stable 1: } \\ & 0=15 \\ & 1=0 \\ & \text { Stable } 2 \text { : } \\ & 0=22 \\ & 1=0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=15 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ <br> Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=22 \\ & 1=0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| Water available in paddock | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=14 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ <br> Stable 2: $0=21$ $1=0$ | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=14 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ <br> Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=21 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ |
| Noise | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=15 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ <br> Stable 2: $0=22$ $1=0$ | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=15 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ <br> Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=22 \\ & 1=0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| Thermal discomfort: sweating or shivering | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=15 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ <br> Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=22 \\ & 1=0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=15 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ <br> Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=22 \\ & 1=0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| Paddock size | Stable 1: <br> Horse 953 ( $\pm 257$ ) <br> Group $4671( \pm 3277)$ <br> Stable 2: <br> Horse 227 ( $\pm 253$ ) <br> Group 849 ( $\pm 292$ ) | Stable 1: <br> Horse 953 ( $\pm 257$ ) <br> Group $4671( \pm 3277)$ <br> Stable 2: <br> Horse 227 ( $\pm 253$ ) <br> Group 849 ( $\pm 292$ ) |
| Time in paddock | Stable 1: $7.0( \pm 0.0)$ <br> Stable 2: $5.5( \pm 1.7)$ | Stable 1: $7.0( \pm 0.0)$ <br> Stable 2: $5.5( \pm 1.7)$ |
| Pasture access | Stable 1: 7.0 ( $\pm 0.0)$ | Stable 1: 7.0 ( $\pm 0.0)$ |


|  | Stable 2: 7.0 ( $\pm 0.0)$ | Stable 2: 7.0 ( $\pm 0.0)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hoof condition | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=15 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ <br> Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=22 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=15 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ <br> Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=22 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ |
| Farrier intervals | Stable 1: 6-7 <br> Stable 2: 6-7 | Stable 1: 6-7 <br> Stable 2: 6-7 |
| Collisions or slipping when moving to and from paddock | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=14 \\ & 1=0 \\ & 2=0 \end{aligned}$ <br> Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=21 \\ & 1=0 \\ & 2=0 \end{aligned}$ | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=14 \\ & 1=0 \\ & 2=0 \end{aligned}$ <br> Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=21 \\ & 1=0 \\ & 2=0 \end{aligned}$ |
| Roughage fed without water | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=15 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ <br> Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=22 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=15 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ <br> Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=22 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ |
| Concentrates fed without roughage or before roughage | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=15 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ <br> Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=22 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=15 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ <br> Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=22 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ |
| Coughing | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=15 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ <br> Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=22 \\ & 1=0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=15 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ <br> Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=22 \\ & 1=0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| Hampered breathing | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=15 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ <br> Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=22 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=15 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ <br> Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=22 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ |
| Nasal discharge | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=15 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ <br> Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=20 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=15 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ <br> Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=20 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ |
| Condensation | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=15 \\ & 1=0 \\ & 2=0 \end{aligned}$ | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=15 \\ & 1=0 \\ & 2=0 \end{aligned}$ |


|  | Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=22 \\ & 1=0 \\ & 2=0 \end{aligned}$ | Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=22 \\ & 1=0 \\ & 2=0 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mane and tail | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=14 \\ & 1=1 \\ & 2=0 \end{aligned}$ | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=14 \\ & 1=1 \\ & 2=0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=20 \\ & 1=0 \\ & 2=0 \end{aligned}$ | Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=20 \\ & 1=0 \\ & 2=0 \end{aligned}$ |
| Possibility of social contact | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=15 \\ & 1=0 \\ & 2=0 \end{aligned}$ | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=15 \\ & 1=0 \\ & 2=0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=21 \\ & 1=1 \\ & 2=0 \end{aligned}$ | Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=21 \\ & 1=1 \\ & 2=0 \end{aligned}$ |
| Horses per paddock | Stable 1: $5.6( \pm 2.2)$ <br> Stable 2: $4.0( \pm 0.7)$ | Stable 1: $5.6( \pm 2.2)$ <br> Stable 2: $4.0( \pm 0.7)$ |
| Occurrence of undesirable behaviours | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=13 \\ & 1=2 \end{aligned}$ <br> Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=19 \\ & 1=1 \end{aligned}$ | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=13 \\ & 1=2 \end{aligned}$ <br> Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=19 \\ & 1=1 \end{aligned}$ |
| Enrichments | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=15 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ <br> Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=22 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=15 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ <br> Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=22 \\ & 1=0 \end{aligned}$ |
| Visual horizon | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=0 \\ & 1=7 \\ & 2=8 \\ & 3=14 \\ & 4=12 \end{aligned}$ <br> Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=0 \\ & 1=7 \\ & 2=8 \\ & 3=14 \\ & 4=12 \end{aligned}$ | Stable 1: $\begin{aligned} & 0=0 \\ & 1=7 \\ & 2=8 \\ & 3=14 \\ & 4=12 \end{aligned}$ <br> Stable 2: $\begin{aligned} & 0=0 \\ & 1=7 \\ & 2=8 \\ & 3=14 \\ & 4=12 \end{aligned}$ |

