**Appendix 3.** *Criteria for practice-based monument classes used in this study.*

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| **Broad EngLaID monument thesaurus class** | **Equivalent practice-based class** | **HE monument types** |
| Agriculture and subsistence | Marking boundaries | Field system, pit alignment, waterhole |
| Monument building | Post alignment |
| Religious, Ritual and Funerary | Funerary activity | Cremations, inhumations, human remains |
| Monument building | Barrow, ring ditch, cairn |
| Domestic and Civil | Occupation (structural) | Enclosed, unenclosed and unspecified settlement |
| Occupation (non-structural) | Unspecified settlement |
| Industrial | Making things | Lithic working site, salt production site |
| Communication and Transport | Channelling movement | Trackway, drove road |
| Other | Marking boundaries | Ditch, enclosure, boundary/land division (fragmentary boundary features) |
| Odd deposits | Pit, find(s) (where unusual material was encountered and it was clear that this material was actively deposited) |
| Occupation (non-structural) | Pit (where these were associated with settlement debris), midden |
| Making things | Flint scatter |
| Material traces | Find(s) (where these were not clearly actively deposited) |
| Monument building | Mound |
| Occupation (structural) | Enclosure (where these were associated with settlement features), gully |