**Supplementary Material**

The conservation status of the Galapagos Martin *Progne modesta*: Assessment of historical records and results of recent surveys

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References

Table S1.Historical sightings and collection of the Galapagos Martins. Information of specimens collected was compiled from old manuscripts and museum collections from websites of: Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia (ANSP); California Academy of Science (CAS); American Museum of Natural History (AMNH); Carnegie Museum of Natural History (CM); Field Museum of Natural History (FMNH); Museum of Comparative Zoology (MCZ); Natural History Museum of Los Angeles County (LACM); Natural History Museum, University of Oslo (NHMO); National Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institution (USNM) (see References).

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Year** | **Baltra** | **Daphne Major** | **Española** | **Floreana** | **Isabela** | **Pinzón** | **North Seymour** | **San Cristobal** | **Santa Cruz** | **Santa Fe** | **Santiago** | **Wolf** |
| 1831 – 1850 |   |   |   | 1838 Neboux, collected one |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1835 Darwin, collected one |   |
| 1851 –1870 |   |   |   |  |  |   |   |  |  |   | 1852 Kingberd, observed  |   |
| 1871 –1890 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Lee 1888 collected one |   |   |   |
| 1891 – 1910 | 1899 Hopkins Stanford collected one; 1905 CAS collected seven |   | 1897 Harris observed one   | 1897 Harris collected five, 1905-06 CAS collected nine | 1897 Webster- Harris collected 19,1898 Hopkins Stanford collected eight; 1901 Beck collected two; 1902 Beck collected three; 1906 CAS, collected 46.  | 1891 Baurs observed |   | 1897 Harris observed and collected eight, 1905 CAS collected three  | 1897 Harris observed one, 1901 Beck collected two (MCZ), 1905 CAS collected five | 1891 Baurs observed, 1897 Harris observed one |   | 1901 Beck, observed one (ANSP)  |
| 1911 –1930 | 1923 Beebe collected two (AMNH). 1929 Fisher observed  | 1923 Beebe trapped a breeding male 1929 (AMNH) Fisher observed several  |   | 1925 collected one (NHMO) |   |   | 1929 Fisher, observed, 1929 Brooks collected two (MCZ) on Mosquera |   | 1923 Beebe observed seven 1929 Fisher collected two (USNM) |   |   |   |
| 1931 – 1950 |  |   |   | 1935 Puleston collected three (AMNH) | 1933 Garth collected two (LACM), 1934 Elliot collected two (USNM), 1937 four collected (ANSP), 1938 Ashcraft collected one (LACM), 1941 unknown collector collected three (FMNH) |   | 1935 Puleston collected one (AMNH), 1939 Twomey collected one (CM)  |   | 1934 Elliot collected two (USNM), 1935 Puleston collected six (AMNH) |   |   |   |
| 1951 –1970 |   |   |   |   | 1968 Baldridge observed six  |   |   |   | 1952 Bowman collected two (MVZ), 1961 Billeb collected one (CAS), 1964 Miller collected one (MVZ)  |   |   |   |
| Birds collected | 9 | 1 |  | 19 | 88 |  | 4 | 11 | 21 |  | 1 |  |

Table S2. Galapagos Martins observed during bird counts in 2017, field expeditions of the Landbird Conservation Program, field expeditions of visiting scientist to remote areas and eBird records from 2003 to 2018.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Island** | **[**Ň**] Survey 2017** | **Location** | **[**Ň**] Max. simultaneous observations excluding coastline Landbird Conservation Program 2015-2018** | **Location** | **[**Ň**] Max. simultaneous observations eBird, naturalist guides and visiting scientists** | **Location** |
| Baltra  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 2 |  |
| Daphne Major | 0 |  | 2 | Crater rim | 12 |  |
| Daphne Minor | 4 | Cliff | 0 |  | 1 | Cliff |
| Espanola | 2 | Punta Albatros | 0 |  | 10 | Gardner Bay |
| Fernandina | 0 |  | 10 | Crater rim | 28 | Punta Espinoza |
| Floreana | 2 | Devil crown rocks | 0 |  | 2 | Post Office Bay |
| Isabela | 2 | Tagus Cove sea cliff | 25 | Tagus Cove | 20 | Tagus Cove |
| 5 | Sierra Negra volcano | 14 | Sierra Negra volcano slope | 30 | Sierra Negra volcano crater rim |
| 3 | Punta San Cristóbal | 3 | Wolf volcano slope | 15 | Elizabeth Bay |
|  |  | 13 | Darwin volcano slope | 10 | Punta Moreno |
|  |  | 8 | Playa Tortuga Negra close to Tagus Cove |  |  |
|  |  | 40 | Alcedo volcano crater rim |  |  |
|  |  | 30 - 70 | Cerro Azul crater rim |  |  |
| Pinzón  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
| Rábida | 4 | Sea cliff | 0 |  | 0 |  |
| North Seymour | 0 |  | 0 |  | 6 |  |
| San Cristobal | 5 | Punta Pitt cliff | 0 |  | 5 | Puerto Baquerizo Moreno |
| Santa Cruz | 0 |  | 3 | Los Gemelos | 8 | Los Gemelos |
| 4 | Mina granillo rojo close to Los Gemelos | 5 | Bachas |
| 3 | Cerro Crocker | 5 | Cerro Dragon |
| 10 | Landfill | 5 | Tortuga Bay trail |
| Santa Fe | 0 |  | 0 |  | 1 |  |
| Santiago | 3 | Buccaneer on cliff |  |  | 2 | Puerto Egas |
| 1 | Southeast, in front Sombrero Chino  |  |  |  |  |

**References**

Galapagos martin collection at the Museum of Comparative Zoology (MCZ). Harvard University. <http://portal.vertnet.org/search?q=Progne+modesta+country:%22Ecuador%22+institutioncode:MCZ> (accessed on 2019-04-17).

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