|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **contrast** | **Estimate** | **St. Err.** | ***z*** | ***p*** |
| **(1925–1929 non-low)\*(1940–1959 non-high)** | -33.15 | 10.01 | -3.31 | **<.01** |
| **(1925–1929 non-low)\*(1960–1979 non-high)** | -10.40 | 10.82 | -0.96 | =.97 |
| **(1940–1959 non-low)\*(1960–1979 non-high)** | 7.17 | 7.27 | 0.99 | =.89 |
| **(1940–1959 non-low)\*(1980–1997 non-high)** | 52.36 | 7.48 | 7.01 | **<.0001** |
| **(1960–1979 non-low)\*(1980–1997 non-high)** | 19.70 | 5.32 | 3.7 | **<.001** |
| **(1960–1979 non-low)\*(2000–2004 non-high)** | 11.92 | 3.64 | 3.28 | **<.01** |
| **(1980–1997 non-low)\*(2000–2004 non-high)** | -11.57 | 4.36 | -2.65 | =.13 |
| **(1980–1997 non-low)\*(2020–2023 non-high)** | 17.33 | 6.2 | 2.8 | =.08 |
| **(2000–2004 non-low)\*(2020–2023 non-high)** | 15.42 | 4.69 | 3.29 | **<.01** |

**Appendix 12.** Post-hoc comparisons of interaction terms period\*aperture\_of\_V2 using pairwise contrasts, for the model run on /ɔ/.