|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **contrast** | **Estimate** | **St. Err.** | ***t*** | ***p*** |
| **Intercept** | 496.10 | 10.32 | 48.08 | **<.001** |
| **Aperture\_of\_V2(non-high)** | 46.90 | 12.34 | 3.8 | **<.001** |
| **1940–1959** | -3.23 | 11.85 | -0.27 | =.76 |
| **1960–1979** | -35.89 | 10.63 | -3.38 | **<.01** |
| **1980–1997** | -59.39 | 10.92 | -5.44 | **<.01** |
| **2000–2004** | -61.29 | 10.15 | -6.04 | **<.01** |
| **2020–2023** | -76.21 | 11.32 | -6.73 | **<.01** |
| **Duration** | 0.29 | 0.11 | 2.58 | **<.01** |
| **Lexical\_frequency** | -1.11 | 0.92 | -1.2 | =.16 |
| **Aperture\_of\_V2(non-high)\*(1940–1959)** | -20.51 | 15.08 | -1.36 | =.13 |
| **Aperture\_of\_V2(non-high)\*(1960–1979)** | -21.41 | 13.15 | -1.63 | =.07 |
| **Aperture\_of\_V2(non-high)\*(1980–1997)** | -43.11 | 13.51 | -3.19 | **<.01** |
| **Aperture\_of\_V2(non-high)\*(2000–2004)** | -33.42 | 12.33 | -2.71 | **<.01** |
| **Aperture\_of\_V2(non-high)\*(2020–2023)** | -47.40 | 13.79 | -3.44 | **<.01** |