Appendix 1: Post-task questionnaire (English version)

Statement number	Statement
1	I never feel quite sure of myself when I am speaking in my foreign language class.
2#	I don't worry about making mistakes in language class.
3	I start to panic when I must speak without preparation in language class.
4	In language class, I can get so nervous I forget things I know.
5	Even if I am well prepared for language class, I feel anxious about it
6#	I feel confident when I speak in foreign language class.
7	I am afraid that the other students will laugh at me when I speak the foreign language.
8	Chatting in pairs decreased my anxiety.
9	I feel like I want to chat with native speakers now.
10#	There were communication problems when using this mode of communication.
11#	I didn't have time to think before speaking with this mode of communication.
12	It was easy to express my feelings with this mode of communication.
13#	I was not worried about my pronunciation using this mode of communication.
14#	It was difficult to understand my partner using this mode of communication.

^{* # =} opposite weighting

Appendix 2: Post-experiment questionnaire

Item number	Item details [1 = strongly disagree, 10 = strongly agree]			
1	It was easy to communicate in English with this system.			
	Voice:			
	Video:			
	VR:			
It was fun to learn with this system.				
	Voice:			
	Video:			
	VR:			
3#	It was difficult to complete the task with this system.			
	Voice:			
	Video:			
	VR:			
4	I think this was an effective system for learning English.			
	Voice:			
	Video:			
	VR:			
5	My anxiety was reduced when completing English activities with this			
	system.			
	Voice:			
	Video:			
	VR:			

^{* # =} opposite weighting

Finally, if you have a comment regarding your experiences, please write it below:

Appendix 3: Warm-up task worksheet

The pre-task warm up activity can be viewed in its entirety here.

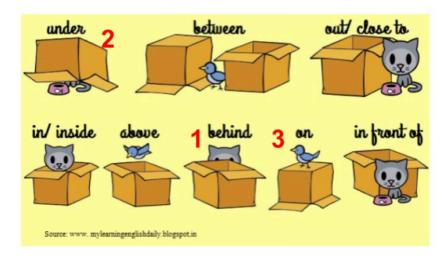
Spot the difference task: Warm	up
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In this lesson, you will work with a partner. You will compare two pictures of the same room. There are six items placed in the room, but some of them are in a different place to your partner. This is a spot-the-difference activity. You will have to decide which of the items are the same and which are different.

Activity 1: What is in your living room?					
Think of the objects that you find in a living room and make a list of 10 things here:					

Activity 2: Positions of place

Look at the following picture. The cat 💹 and bird 🦜 are in different positions in relation to the box.

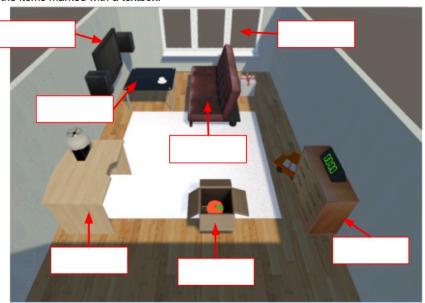


Please write sentences for the three pictures labelled 1, 2 and 3. For example: The cat is in the box.

1		
2		
3.		

Activity 3: Label the items.

Please label the items marked with a textbox:



Activity 4: Where are the objects?

In this room, there are the following objects:



Please mark the following sentences correct or incorrect.
Please use a / for correct sentences.
Please use a X for incorrect sentences.
For example:
The apple is on the boxX
1. The clock is on the chest of drawers
2. The car is in front of the chest of drawers
3. The present is on the sofa
4. The lamp is on the desk
5. The cup is in front of the tv