**References**

Adams, R. E. W., and A. S. Trik

1961 *Temple I (Str. 5D-1): Postconstructional Activities.* Tikal Reports, No. 7, Museum Monograph 20. University Museum, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

Agrinier, Pierre

1964 *The Archaeological Burials at Chiapa de Corzo and their Furniture*. Papers of the New World Archaeological Foundation, No. 12. Brigham Young University, Provo.

Arendt, Carmen, Rhan Ju Song, and Paul F. Healy

1996 The 1995 Excavations in Plaza C, Pacbitun, Belize: A Middle Preclassic Burial and a Late Classic Stela. In B*elize Valley Preclassic Maya Project: Report on the 1995 Field Season*, edited by Paul Healy and Jaime Awe, pp. 128–138. Occasional Papers in Anthropology, No. 12. Trent University, Peterborough, ON.

Bachand, Bruce, Emiliano Gallaga, and Lynneth Lowe

2008 *The Chiapa de Corzo Archaeological Project Report of the 2008 Field Season*. New World Archaeological Foundation, Provo.

Bebrich, C. A., and J. T. Wynn

1973 Mound B-V-6: A Late Formative Ceremonial Structure. In *The Pennsylvania State University Kaminaljuyú Project: 1969, 1970 Seasons, Part I – Mound Excavations*, edited by Joseph Michels and William Sanders, pp.67–158. Occasional Papers in Anthropology, No. 9. Pennsylvania State University, Department of Anthropology University Park.

Blackmore, Chelsea

2004 Excavations at C-001, Chan Central Group. In *The Chan Project: 2003 Field Season,* edited by Cynthia Robin, pp. 36-51. Northwestern University, Illinois.

Brown, Kathryn

2017 E Groups and Ancestors: The Sunrise of Complexity at Xunantunich, Belize. In *Maya E Groups : Calendars, Astronomy, and Urbanism in the Early Lowlands*, edited by David Freidel, Diana Chase, Anne Dowd, and Jerry Murdock, pp. 386–411. University Press of Florida, Gainesville.

Brown, Kathryn, Jaime Awe, and James Garber

2018 The Role of Ideology, Religion, and Ritual in the Foundation of Social Complexity in the Belize River Valley. In *Pathways to Complexity: A View from the Maya Lowlands*, edited by Kathryn Brown and George Bey III, pp. 87–116. University Press of Florida, Gainesville.

Ceja, Jorge

1985 *Paso de la Amada. An Early Preclassic Site in the Soconusco, Chiapas, Mexico*. New World Archaeological Foundation, No. 49. Brigham Young University, Provo.

Chase, Diane

1982 *Spatial and Temporal Variability in Postclassic Northern Belize*. Ph.D. dissertation. University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

Chase, Arlen, and Diane Chase

2006a Before the Boom: Caracol's Preclassic Era. *Research Reports in Belizean Archaeology* 3:41–67.

Chase, Diane, and Arlen Chase

2006b The Dawn of Maya Civilization: Preclassic Archaeology From Santa Rita Corozal. *Research Reports in Belizeain Archaeology* 3:85–100.

Chase, Adrian, Diane Chase, and Arlen Chase

2018 Situating Preclassic Interments and Fire-Pits at Santa Rita Corozal, Belize. *Research Reports in Belizean Archaeology* 15:159–167.

Coe, Michael

1961 *La Victoria. An Early Site on the Pacific Coast of Guatemala.* Papers of the Peabody Museum of Archaeoloy and Ethnology, Vol. 53. Harvard University, Cambridge.

Coe, William

1962 A Summary of Excavation and Research at Tikal, Guatemala: 1956-1961. *American Antiquity* 27(4):479–507.

Coe, William

1963 A Summary of Excavation and Research at Tikal, Guatemala: 1962. *Estudios de Cultura Maya* 3:41–64.

Coe, William

1965a Tikal, Guatemala and Emergent Maya Civilization. *Science* 147(3664):1401–1419.

Coe, William

1965b Tikal: Ten Years of Study of a Maya Ruin in the Lowlands of Guatemala. *Expedition* 8(1):5–56.

Coe, William

1967 *Tikal: A Handbook of the Ancient Maya Ruins*. University Museum, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

Coe, William, and V. L. Broman

1958 *Excavations in the Stela 23 Group*. Tikal Reports, No. 2, Museum Monograph 15. University Museum, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

Coe, William, and Jhon McGinn

1963 Tikal: The North Acropolis and an Early Tomb. *Expedition* 5(2):25–32.

Coggins, Clemency

1975 *Painting and Drawing Styles at Tikal: An Historical and Iconographical Reconstruction*. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation. Harvard University, Cambridge.

Cormier, Aviva Ann

2018 *Maya Osteobiographies of the Holmul Region, Guatemala: Curating Life Histories Through Bioarchaeology and Stable Isotope Analysis*. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation. Boston University, Massachusetts .

Ebert, Claire, Julie Hoggarth, Jaime Awe, Brendan Culleton, and Douglas Kennett

2019 The Role of Diet in Resilience and Vulnerability to Climate Change among Early Agricultural Communities in the Maya Lowlands. *Current Anthropology* 60(4):589–601.

Gallareta, Tomás, George Bey, and William Ringle

2002 *Investigaciones Arqueológicas en las Ruinas de Kiuic y la Zona de Labná-Kiuic, Distrito de Bolonchén, Yucatán, México. Field Season 2001*. Published Report, Consejo Naciona de Arqueología del Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia and Foundation for the Advancement of Mesoamerican Studies, Inc. Mexico.

Gussinyer, Jordi

1972a Rescate arqueológico en la presa de La Angostura. *Boletín del INAH, Época II* 1:3–14.

Gussinyer, Jordi

1972b Segunda temporada de trabajo. Rescate arqueológico en la presa de La Angostura. *Revista ICACH* 5-6:41–56.

Haviland, William

2014 *Excavations in Residential Areas in Tikal: Non-Elite Groups Without Shrines*. Tikal Reports, No. 20, University Museum Monographs 139. University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

Hoggarth, Julie, Brendan Culleton, Jaime Awe, and Douglas Kennett

2014 Questioning Postclassic Continuity ar Baking Pot, Belize, Using Direct AMS 14C Dating of Human Burials. *Radiocarbon* 56(3):1057–1075.

Horáková, Lenka

2016 Excavating Data: Harmonization of Burial Data from Uaxactun, Guatemala. *Contributions in New World Archaeology* 10: 251-286

Kennett, Douglas J., Keith M. Prufer, Brendan J. Culleton, Richard J. George, Mark Robinson, Willa R. Trask, Gina M. Buckley, Emily Moes, Emily J. Kate, Thomas K. Harper, Lexi O’Donnell, Erin E. Ray, Ethan C. Hill, Asia Alsgaard, Christopher Merriman, Clayton Meredith, Heather J. H. Edgar, Jaime J. Awe, and Said M. Gutierrez

2020 Early Isotopic Evidence for Maize as a Staple Grain in the Americas. *Science Advances* 6: eaba3245.

Laporte, Juan

1996 *Descripción de los enterramientos PSP-001 a PSP171*. Unpublished Report. Guatemala, Dolores.

Laporte, Juan

2003 Exploración y restauración en los espacios abiertos de Mundo Perdido, Tikal (Las Plazas Este, Oeste, Norte y Sur). In *XVI Simposio de Investigaciones Arqueológicas en Guatemala,* 2002, edited by Juan Laporte, Barbara Arroyo, Hector Escobedo, and Hector Mejía, pp.335–348. Museo Nacional de Arqueología y Etnología, Guatemala.

Lee, Thomas

1974 *Mound 4 Excavations at San Isidro, Chiapas, Mexico*. Papers of the New World Archaeological Foundation, No. 34. Provo, Utah.

Ley, Víctor

2008 *Investigaciones Arqueológicas en un Sitio del Oriente de la ciudad de Mérida, Yucatán: Misné II, un Grupo Habitacional*. Unpublished bachelor dissertation. Universidad Autónoma de Yucatán, Mérida.

Novotny, Anna

2012 The Bioarchaeology of the Chan Site. In *Chan: An Ancient Maya Farming Community in Belize*, edited by Cynthia Robin, pp. 231–252. University of Texas Press, Austin.

Olay, María

1985 *El Sumidero, Chiapas: un sitio del Clásico tardío.* Unpublished bachelor dissertation. Escuela Nacional de Antropología e Historia, Mexico City.

Pailles, María

1980 Pampa El Pajón, An Early Estuarine Site, Chiapas, México. New World Archaeological Foundation, No. 44. University of Brigham Young, Provo.

Palomo, Juan

2020 *Local Community and foreign Groups: Political Changes in the Ancient Maya Center of Ceibal, Guatemala*. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Arizona, Arizona.

Palomo, Juan, Takeshi Inomata, and Daniela Triadan

2017 Mortuary Ritual at Ceibal: From Early Middle Preclassic to Terminal Classic Period. *Ancient Mesoamerica* 28(1):305–327.

Parker, Evan, George J. Bey III, and Tomás Gallareta Negrón

2020 Centering the Early Maya Village: A Middle Preclassic Cosmogenic Jade Offering from Paso del Macho, Yucatán, México. Paper presented at the 2020 Mesoamerica Meetings, Austin, Texas, January 17, 2020.

Pendergast, David

1969 *Altun Ha, British Honduras: The Sun God’s Tomb*. Royal Ontario Museum of Art and Archaeological Occasional Papers, No. 19. University of Toronto, Toronto.

Pendergast, David

1971 *Excavations at Altun Ha, Belize: 1964–1970*. Vol.1. Royal Ontario Museum, Toronto.

Pendergast, David

1982 *Excavations at Altun Ha, Belize: 1964–1970*. Vol.2. Royal Ontario Museum, Toronto

Pendergast, David

1990 *Excavations at Altun Ha, Belize: 1964-1970*. Vol.3. Royal Ontario Museum, Toronto.

Powis, Terry

2020 Middle Preclassic Community Organization at Pacbitun, Belize. In P*acbitun, Belize: Reconstructing the Lifeways of an Ancient Maya City*, edited by Terry G. Powis, Sheldon Skaggs, and George J. Micheletti, pp. 25–40. BAR International Series 2970. British Archaeological Reports. Oxford, England.

Pugh, Timothy, and Prudence Rice

2017 Early Urban Planning, Spatial Strategies, and the Maya Gridded City of Nixtun-Ch’ich’, Petén, Guatemala. *Current Anthropology* 58(5):576–603.

Rand, Asta, Varinia Matute, Vaughan Grimes, Carolyn Freiwald, Jarosław Źrałka, and Wiesław Koszkul

2020 Prehispanic Maya Diet and Mobility at Nakum, Guatemala: A Multi-isotopic Approach. *Journal of Archaeological Science* *Reports* 32:1-18.

Ricketson, Olivier, and Edith Ricketson

1937 *Uaxactun, Guatemala: Group E -1926-1931. Part I: The Excavations*. Carnegie Institution of Washington, pub. 477. Washington, DC.

Robbin, Cynthia

1989 *Preclassic Maya Burials at Cuello, Belize*. BAR International Series, Vol. 480, British Archaeological Reports. Oxford, England.

Rodríguez, Monica

2011 *Excavación de restos humanos en Caucel, Yucatán. Proyecto Arqueológico Caucel II, Temporada 2009-2010*. Unpublished report, Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia, México, Mérida.

Sabloff, Jeremy

1975 *Excavations at Seibal, Department of Peten, Guatemala: the Ceramics*. Memoirs of the Peabody Museum, Vol. 13, No. 20. Harvard University, Cambridge.

Sanders, William

1986 *Excavaciones en el área urbana de Copán*. Proyecto Arqueológico Copán, Fase II, Vol.1. Secretaría de Cultura y Turismo, Instituto Hondureño de Antropología e Historia, Tegucigalpa.

Sanders, William

1990a *Excavaciones en el área urbana de Copán*. Proyecto Arqueológico Copán, Fase II, Vol.2. Secretaría de Cultura y Turismo, Instituto Hondureño de Antropología e Historia, Tegucigalpa.

Sanders, William

1990b *Excavaciones en el área urbana de Copán*. Proyecto Arqueológico Copán, Fase II, Vol.3. Secretaría de Cultura y Turismo, Instituto Hondureño de Antropología e Historia, Tegucigalpa.

Saul, Frank

1972 *The Human Skeletal Remains of Altar de Sacrificios: An Osteobiographic Analysis*. Papers of the Peabody Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology, Vol. 63, No. 2. Harvard University, Cambridge.

Schieber de Lavarreda, Christa

2003 Una nueva ofrenda de Tak’alik Ab’aj (antes Abaj Takalik): El entierro No.1 En *XVI Simposio de Investigaciones Arqueológicas en Guatemala, 2002*, edited by Juan Laporte, Barbara Arroyo, Hector Escobedo, and Hector Mejía, pp. 784–792. Museo Nacional de Arqueolología y Etnología, Guatemala.

Sharer, Robert

1978 *Prehistory of Chalchuapa, El Salvador*. Vol. 1. University Museum, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

Sharer, Robert, and David Sedat

1987 *Archaeological Investigations in the Northern Maya Highlands, Guatemala*. University Museum Monograph 59. University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

Shook, Edwin

1950-1951 Guatemala. *Carnegie Institution of Washington Year Book* 49:197-198

Shook, Edwin, and Alfred Kidder

1961 The Painted Tomb at Tikal. *Expedition* 4(1):2.

Smith, Ledyard

1932 *Two Recent Ceramic Finds at Uaxactun*. Carnegie Institution of Washington, pub. 436, No. 5. Washington, DC.

Smith, Ledyard

1937 *Structure A-XVIII, Uaxactun*. Carnegie Institution of Washington, pub. 483, No. 20. Washington, DC.

Smith, Ledyard

1950 Uaxactun, Guatemala: Excavations in 1931-37. Carnegie Institution of Washington, pub. 488, No. 588. Washington, DC.

Smith, Ledyard

1972 *Excavations at Altar de Sacrificios: Architecture, Settlement, Burials and Caches*. Papers of the Peabody Museum, Harvard University, Vol. 62, No. 2, Cambridge.

Smith, Ledyard

1973 *Uaxactun: A Pionering Excavation in Guatemala*. Addison-Wesley Publishing Company, Module in Anthropology, No. 40.

Smith, Ledyard

1982 *Excavations at Seibal, Department of Peten, Guatemala, Major Architecture and Caches*. Memoirs of the Peabody Museum, Vol. 15, No. 1. Harvard University, Cambridge.

Song, Rhan-ju

n/d Preclassic Maya Population: Human Remains, Osteology, and Health. In *Preclassic Maya of the Belize Valley*, edited by P.F. Healy and Jaime Awe, Chapter 12, 70 pages.

Song, Rhan-ju

1995 Bones and Bowls of the Formative Maya: A Preliminary Report on the Human Skeletal Remains from Cahal Pech, Belize, and Its Implications for Mortuary Behavior. In *Belize Valley Preclassic Maya Project: Report on the 1994 Field Season*, edited by Paul F. Healy and Jaime J. Awe, pp. 173–197. Trent University, Occasional Papers in Anthropology, No. 10. Peterborough, ON.

Thompson, Lauri

2005 *A Comparative Analysis of Burial Patterning: The Preclassic Maya Sites of Chiapa de Corzo, Kaminaljuyu, Tikal, and Colha*. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Texas, Austin.

Tourtellot, G.

1982 *Ancient Maya Settlements at Seibal, Peten, Guatemala: Peripheral Survey and Excavation*. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation. Harvard University, Cambridge.

Tourtellot, G.,

1990 Appendix: Seibal Burials: A Cultural Analysis. In *Excavations at Seibal, Department of Peten, Guatemala*, edited by Gordon Willey, Ledyard Smith, Gair Tourtellot III, Ian Graham, and Jeremy Sabloff. Memoirs of the Peabody Museum, Vol. 17. Harvard University, Cambridge.

Trik, Aubrey

1963 The Splendid of Temple I at Tikal, Guatemala. *Expedition* 6(1):2.

Wauchope, Robert

1934 *Housemounds of Uaxactun, Guatemala*. Carnegie Institution of Washington, pub. 436, No. 7. Washington, DC.

Welsh, Bruce

1988 *An Analysis of Classic Lowland Maya Burials*. BAR Internacional Series 409. Oxford, England.

Willey, G. R., W. R. Bullard, J. B. Glass, and J. C. Clifford

1965 *Prehistory Maya Settlements in the Belize Valley*. Papers of the Peabody Museum, Vol. 54. Harvard University, Cambridge.

Wrigh, Lori

1991 *Human Skeletal Remains and Preclassic Mortuary Practices from the 1989 Excavations at Colha, Belize.* Unpublished Manuscript on file.

Young, D

1994 Analysis of Human Skeletal Remains from Operation 2031, Colha, Belize. In *Continuing Archaeology at Colha, Belize*, edited by T.R. Hester, H.J. Shafer, and J.D. Eaton, pp. 59–63. Studies in Archaeology 16. Texas Archaeological Research Laboratory. University of Texas Press, Austin.