Table S1.

*Multilevel model assessing relations between button press ABV and infant age on infant negative affect, covarying for child sex and family income, only for children who completed data collection before March 11, 2020 (WHO date for onset of COVID-19)*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Parameter | *Estimate* | *SE* | *t-value* |
| Fixed effects |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 2.87\*\*\* | 0.13 | 22.52 |
| Child sex | -0.03 | 0.09 | -0.29 |
| Family income | -0.05 | 0.02 | -1.95 |
| Medication during pregnancy | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.11 |
| Infant birthweight | -0.03 | 0.04 | -0.75 |
| Mean number of usable trials | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | 0.40 |
| Caregiver average anxiety | 0.01 | 0.01 | 1.70 |
| Child age | 0.02\*\*\* | < 0.01 | 5.67 |
| Button press ABV | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.90 |
| Age x Button press ABV | < -0.01\*\* | < 0.01 | -2.98 |
| Random effects |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 0.56 |  |  |
| Age | 0.02 |  |  |
| Residual | 0.34 |  |  |
| *Note*: Model based on 512 repeated measures of infant negative affect, nested within 136 persons. Child sex: 1 = male, 2 = femaleFamily income, birth weight, mean number of usable trials, and caregiver average anxiety were mean centered\**p* < 0.05, \*\**p*< .01, \*\*\**p*< .001 |

Table S2.

*Multilevel model assessing relations between button press ABV and infant age on infant negative affect, covarying for child sex and family income, only for children who had at least one survey administered after March 11, 2020 (WHO date for onset of COVID-19)*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Parameter | *Estimate* | *SE* | *t-value* |
| Fixed effects |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 2.89\*\*\* | 0.13 | 22.67 |
| Child sex | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.74 |
| Family income | -0.06\* | 0.03 | -2.13 |
| Medication during pregnancy | 0.04 | 0.11 | 0.40 |
| Infant birthweight | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.86 |
| Mean number of usable trials | < 0.01 | < 0.01 | 0.16 |
| Caregiver average anxiety | < 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.67 |
| Child age | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.01 | 3.87 |
| Button press ABV | < 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.87 |
| Age x Button press ABV | < -0.01 | < 0.01 | -1.37 |
| Random effects |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 0.58 |  |  |
| Age | 0.03 |  |  |
| Residual | 0.43 |  |  |
| *Note*: Model based on 381 repeated measures of infant negative affect, nested within 103 persons. Child sex: 1 = male, 2 = femaleFamily income, birth weight, mean number of usable trials, and caregiver average anxiety were mean centered\**p* < 0.05, \*\**p*< .01, \*\*\**p*< .001 |