Table S2. Characteristics of mothers with children diagnosed with ODD compared with those with no ODD diagnosis.

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| Characteristics | Offspring with ODD diagnosis |
| 7 years (*n =* 3582) | 10 years (*n =* 3290) |
| Yes  | No  | *p-value* | Yes  | No  | *p-value* |
| *n* (%) | *n* (%) | *n* (%) | *n* (%) |
| Maternal age, mean (SD) | 29.8 (4.20) | 29.7 (4.24) | 0.719 | 29.6 (4.43) | 29.8 (4.24) | 0.628 |
| Paternal age, mean (SD) | 32.2 (5.91) | 32.3 (5.40) | 0.809 | 31.9 (6.01) | 32.3 (5.6) | 0.527 |
| Material status (Married) | 109 (82.6) | 3021 (87.6) | 0.037 | 84 (80.8) | 2818 (88.5) | 0.008 |
| Maternal education (Degree) | 17 (12.9) | 549 (15.9) | 0.457 | 12 (11.5) | 532 (16.7) | 0.443 |
| Parity (3+) | 14 (10.6) | 250 (7.3) | 0.131 | 14 (13.7) | 232 (7.3) | 0.003 |
| Alcohol drinking in pregnancy (Yes) | 26 (19.7) | 516 (15.0) | 0.136 | 15 (13.4) | 475 (14.9) | 0.891 |
| Smoking during pregnancy (Yes) | 31 (23.5) | 565 (16.4) | 0.031 | 23 (22.1) | 478 (15.0) | 0.047 |
| Pregnancy hypertension (Yes) | 15 (11.4) | 423 (12.3) | 0.757 | 6 (5.8) | 409(12.8) | 0.033 |
| UTI during pregnancy (Yes)  | 7 (5.30)  | 164 (4.75) | 0.771 | 7 (6.7) | 162(5.1) | 0.454 |
| Maternal antenatal anxiety (Yes)  | 46 (34.9) | 679 (19.7) | < 0.01 | 32 (30.8) | 614 (19.3) | 0.004 |
| Maternal antenatal depression (yes) | 44 (33.3) | 571 (16.6) | < 0.01 | 31(29.8) | 504(15.8) | <0.01 |
| Folic acid supplementation (Yes) | 18 (13.6) | 314 (9.1) | 0.078 | 16 (15.4) | 290 (9.1)  | 0.030 |
| Iron supplementation (Yes) | 32 (24.2) | 691 (20.0) | 0.237 | 25 (24.0) | 637 (20.0) | 0.311 |
| Offspring sex (Male) | 107 (81.1) | 1728 (50.1) | <0.001 | 78 (75.0) | 1574 (49.4) | <0.01 |
| Descriptive statistics of the characteristics were reported in frequency (percentage) or mean ± standard deviations. P-values correspond to Pearson's chi-square test for categorical variables and t-test for numerical variables. % reference to column percentages.  |