**sTable 1. Description of crEAs included in this paper**

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| **crEAs\*** | **Source of Report^** | |
| Domestic Violence (Threat of or Actual) | MICM OR TESI | i.e., child witnessed explosive arguments involving threatened or actual harm to a primary caregiver. |
| Emotional Abuse | MICM OR TESI | i.e., persistent or extreme thwarting of a child’s basic emotional needs (e.g., psychological safety & security; acceptance & self-esteem; age-appropriate autonomy). This category also codes acts that were insensitive to the child’s developmental level. Abandonment or other forms of separation from a primary caregiver was also included here without consideration of child age or parental agency. This category may also include acts of excessive belittling, shaming, or other forms of harsh language. Young children made responsible for the care of another would be included in this category. For the purpose of this paper, incidents of domestic violence were excluded here and coded in a separate category. Note that the MICM combines emotional abuse and emotional neglect into a single code of Emotional Maltreatment. In this study, we coded events as emotional abuse if they were acts of commission. |
| Emotional Neglect | MICM | i.e., persistent or extreme thwarting of a child’s basic emotional needs by a primary caregiver (e.g., child's bids for attention or emotional needs were routinely not responded to). This category also includes acts that were insensitive to the child’s developmental level. Note that the MICM combines emotional abuse and emotional neglect into a single code of Emotional maltreatment. In this study, we coded events as emotional abuse if they were acts of omission. |
| Failure to Provide | MICM | i.e., primary caregiver failed to exercise a minimum degree of care in meeting the child’s physical needs (food, clothing, shelter, hygiene, and medical treatment). (aka Physical Neglect) |
| Lack of Supervision | MICM | i.e., when a primary caregiver did not take adequate precautions to ensure a child’s safety in and out of the home, given the child’s particular emotional and developmental needs. Includes 4 broad elements that could place child in jeopardy: supervision, environment, substitute care, & developmental needs. (aka Physical Neglect) |
| Parental Death | TESI | i.e., child experienced the death of a primary caregiver |
| Parental Illness or Injury | TESI | i.e., child experienced the severe illness or injury of a primary caregiver |
| Parental Incarceration | TESI | i.e., primary caregiver arrested, jailed, imprisoned, or taken away |
| Parental Mental Illness | TESI - added for this paper | i.e., child lived with primary caregiver with severe mental illness |
| Parental Separation | TESI | i.e., child was separated from primary caregiver for more than a few days or under very stressful circumstances |
| Parental Substance Use/Abuse | TESI - added for this paper | i.e., child lived with primary caregiver with problem drinking/drug addiction |
| Parental Switches |  | i.e., presence of at least 1 switch in primary caregiving; coded without consideration of parental agency |
| Physical Abuse (Threat of or Actual) | MICM OR TESI | i.e., when a primary caregiver inflicted a physical injury upon a child by other than accidental means. |
| Sexual Abuse (Experiencing and/or Witnessing) | MICM OR TESI | i.e., when any sexual contact or attempt at sexual contact occurred between a primary caregiver and a child. Also included here are incidents when a child was witness to such acts |

\*pertaining only to primary caregiver. Note: acts were coded from the perspective of the experience, regardless of parental intention.

^The TESI provides information via parent-report questionnaire; the MICM provides information via semi-structured interview that was later coded.

**sTable 2. Percentage of crEAs\* endorsed^**

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| Parental Switches (via interview coding) | 89% |  |
| Emotional Abuse (MICM or TESI) | 87% |  |
| Failure to Provide (MICM) | 70% |  |
| Separation from Parent (TESI) | 53% |  |
| Emotional Neglect (MICM) | 46% |  |
| Lack of Supervision (MICM) | 41% |  |
| Domestic Violence (Threat of or Actual) (MICM or TESI) | 40% |  |
| Parental Substance Use/Abuse (TESI – added for this paper) | 23% |  |
| Parental Incarceration (TESI) | 21% |  |
| Parental Mental Illness (TESI - added for this paper) | 21% |  |
| Physical Abuse (Threat of or Actual) (MICM or TESI) | 17% |  |
| Sexual Abuse (Experiencing and/or Witnessing) (MICM or TESI) | 14% |  |
| Parental Illness or Injury (TESI) | 11% |  |
| Parental Death (TESI) | 8% |  |
|  | | |

\*pertaining only to primary caregiver. Note: acts were coded from the perspective of the experience, regardless of parental intention.

^The TESI provides information via parent-report questionnaire; the MICM provides information via semi-structured interview that was later coded.