**Table S1**

*Model Fit Indices for Unconditional Linear Models for Parental Sensitivity, Punitive Discipline, and Coparenting*

Note: Parental sensitivity and coparenting were assessed at prenatal, 4, and 8 months; punitive discipline was assessed at 4, 8, and 12 months.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Model Fit Index** | Maternal Sensitivity | Paternal Sensitivity | Maternal Punitive Discipline | Paternal Punitive Discipline  | Mother Coparenting Cooperation | Father Coparenting Cooperation | Mother Coparenting Conflict  | Father Coparenting Conflict  |
|  Linear Model |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  *χ*²(1) | 1.912 | 0.913 | 4.372 | 1.107 | 0.172 | 1.269 | 4.209 | 2.398 |
|  *p* | .167 | .339 | .037 | .293 | .679 | .260 | .040 | .121 |
|  CFI | .983 | 1.000 | .977 | .999 | 1.000 | .999 | .990 | .994 |
|  TLI | .948 | 1.009 | .931 | .998 | 1.007 | .996 | .969 | .983 |
|  RMSEA | .062 | .000 | .126 | .022 | .000 | .034 | .118 | .078 |

**Table S2**

*Summary of Differences Comparing the Both Secure Attachment Class with Other Attachment Configurations on Intercepts (Pre-Birth) and Slopes (Change) for Child, Parent and Coparenting Variables*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Both Insecure vs. Both secure** | **Father Secure** **Mother Insecure vs. Both Secure** | **Mother Secure** **Father Insecure vs. Both Secure** | **Both Secure vs. Others** |
| **Pre-Birth:** | **Pre-Birth:** | **Pre-Birth:** | **Pre-Birth:** |
| **Child:** |  |  |  |
|  More externalizing behaviors  | More externalizing behaviors  | More externalizing behaviors  | Less externalizing behaviors |
|  More internalizing behaviors  | More internalizing behaviors |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| **Mother:** |  |  |  |
|  Less maternal efficacy | Less maternal efficacy |  |  |
|  More maternal parenting stress | More maternal parenting stress | More maternal parenting stress  | Less maternal parenting stress |
|  Less maternal sensitivity |  |  |  |
| **Father:**  |  |  |  |
|  Less paternal efficacy | Less paternal efficacy | Less paternal efficacy | More paternal efficacy |
|  More paternal parenting stress  | More paternal parenting stress | More paternal parenting stress  | Less paternal parenting stress |
|  More punitive paternal discipline  | More punitive paternal discipline |  |  |
| **Coparenting:**  |  |  |  |
|  Less coparenting cooperation |  | Less coparenting cooperation |  |
|  More coparenting conflict | More coparenting conflict | More coparenting conflict |  |
| **Change:**  | **Change:** | **Change:** | **Change:** |
| None | Increase in externalizing behaviors | Decrease in externalizing behaviors  | Increase in maternal sensitivity |
|  | Decrease in paternal efficacy | Decrease in paternal parenting stress  | Increase in paternal sensitivity |
|  | Increase in paternal parenting stress  |  | Increase in coparenting conflict |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Father Secure/Mother Insecure** | **Mother Secure/Father Insecure** |
| **Pre-Birth** | **Pre-Birth**  |
|  No differences  |  No differences |
| **Change:** | **Change:** |
|  Increase in externalizing behaviors | Decrease in externalizing behaviors  |
|  No change in maternal efficacy | Increase in maternal efficacy |
|  Increase in maternal parenting stress  | No increase in maternal parenting stress |
|  Increase in paternal parenting stress  | No increase in paternal parenting stress |
|  Decrease in paternal efficacy | No decrease in paternal efficacy |
|  Decrease in coparenting cooperation | No decrease in coparenting cooperation |

**Table S3**

*Summary of Differences Comparing Attachment Configurations of Father Secure/Mother Insecure with Mother Secure/Father Insecure on Intercepts and Slopes for Child, Parent, and Coparenting Variables*

**Figure S1**

*Estimated Mean Trajectories of Maternal and Paternal Self-Efficacy at Prenatal, 1, 4, 8 and 12 Months for Each Family Attachment Class*



**Figure S2**

*Estimated Mean Trajectories of Maternal and Paternal Sensitivity at Prenatal, 4, and 8 months for Each Family Attachment Class*



**Figure S3**

*Estimated Mean Trajectories of Maternal and Paternal Punitive Discipline at 4, 8, and 12 Months for Each Family Attachment Class*

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**Figure S4**

*Estimated Mean Trajectories of Mothers’ and Fathers’ Reports of Coparenting Cooperation at Prenatal, 4, and 8 months for Each Family Attachment Class*



**Figure S5**

*Estimated Mean Trajectories of Mothers’ and Fathers’ Coparenting Conflict at Prenatal, 4, and 8 Months for Each Family Attachment Class*

